

Surname	Centre Number	Candidate Number
First name(s)		0



GCSE

C990UB0-1



S23-C990UB0-1-R1



TUESDAY, 20 JUNE 2023 – MORNING

LATIN – Component 3B
Roman Civilisation

1 hour

For Examiner's use only		
Topic 3 or 4	Maximum Mark	Mark Awarded
	40	

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INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

Use black ink or black ball-point pen. Do not use gel pen or correction fluid.
Write your name, centre number and candidate number in the spaces at the top of this page.
You should answer **either** Topic 3 (Daily Life in a Roman Town) **or** Topic 4 (Roman Britain).
Write your answers in the spaces provided in this booklet. If you run out of space, use the additional page(s) at the back of the booklet, taking care to number the question(s) correctly.

INFORMATION FOR CANDIDATES

The total mark available for this paper is **40**.
The number of marks is given in brackets at the end of each question or part-question.



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Answer either Topic 3 or Topic 4.

Topic 3: Daily Life in a Roman Town

Answer **all** questions.

1. Look at this picture of a house in Herculaneum and answer the questions.



- (a) Give **two** ways in which this is typical of the front of a Roman town house. [2]

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(b) To what extent would a house like this have met the needs of the people who lived in it?
Give **two** examples and explain your choices. [4]

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2. Read this poem by Martial and answer the questions.

1 You order me to perform for you the duties of a new and recent friend, Fabianus; that
 at first light, shivering, I should greet you and that your litter should drag me through
 the middle of the mud; that when I am worn out, I should follow you at the tenth hour
 or later to the baths of Agrippa... Is this what I have deserved, Fabianus, that, when
 5 my toga is threadbare, you think I have not yet earned my freedom?

(a) Who is Fabianus? Tick (✓) the correct box. [1]

- Martial's client
- Martial's master
- Martial's patron

(b) Where would Martial have been 'at first light' (line 2)? [1]

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(c) From what you read in this poem, to what extent is Martial benefitting from his relationship with Fabianus? Make **three** points and explain your views. [6]

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3. Look at this picture of a bakery and answer the questions.



(a) What is the feature labelled X?

[1]

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(b) Explain how the feature labelled Y would have been used. Make **three** points.

[3]

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(c) Why would a bakery have been important to people living in a Roman town?
Make **two** points.

[2]

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4. Look at this picture of the forum in Pompeii and answer the questions.



(a) Using the picture to help you, give **three** examples of how the different buildings and features in a Roman forum were useful for those who lived in the town. Explain your choices. [6]

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(b) What opportunities were there for people to make a living in the forum?
Give **two** examples.

[2]

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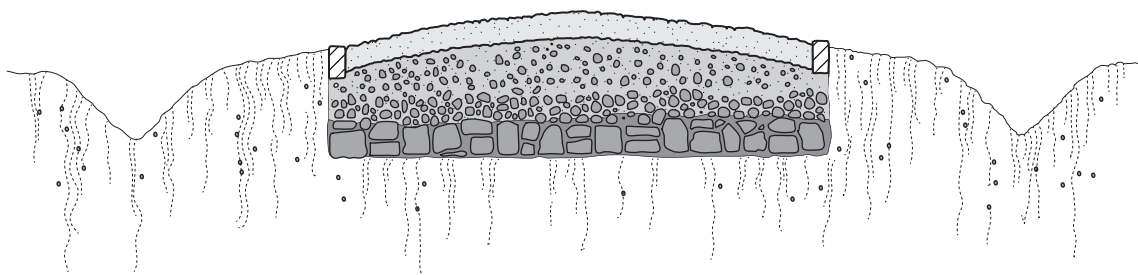


Topic 4: Roman Britain

Do not answer this topic if you have answered Topic 3.

Answer **all** questions.

1. Look at this cross-section of a Roman road and answer the questions.



(a) From the diagram, pick out **three** features and explain why each was important when building a road. [6]

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(b) How did the network of roads benefit both the Romans **and** the Britons? Make **two** points. [2]

The Romans benefitted because

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The Britons benefitted because

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2. Look at this extract written by Columella and answer the questions.

There is no better method of maintaining control over even the most worthless of men than demanding hard labour. After their exhausting toil, they will turn their attention to rest and sleep rather than to fun and games.

It should be an established custom for the landowner to inspect the enslaved men chained in their quarters, to examine whether they are securely chained, whether their quarters are safe and well-guarded, whether the foreman has put anyone in chains or released anyone from chains without his master's knowledge.

(a) What does this extract suggest about the lives of enslaved men who worked on the land in country villas?
Make **three** points. [3]

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(b) In what ways did country villas in Britain copy Roman design and facilities?
Make **three** points. [3]

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(c) Name **one** metal ore mined in Roman Britain. [1]

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3. Look at this head of a statue found in Bath (Aquae Sulis) and answer the questions.



(a) Which Roman goddess is shown here? Tick (✓) the correct answer.

[1]

Juno

Minerva

Venus

(b) How did the Romans encourage Britons to worship this Roman goddess?

[2]

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(c) Why might a visitor to the baths at Bath (Aquae Sulis) have wanted the help of a god **and** what might they have done to get it? Give **two** reasons. [4]

Reason 1:

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What they might have done:

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Reason 2:

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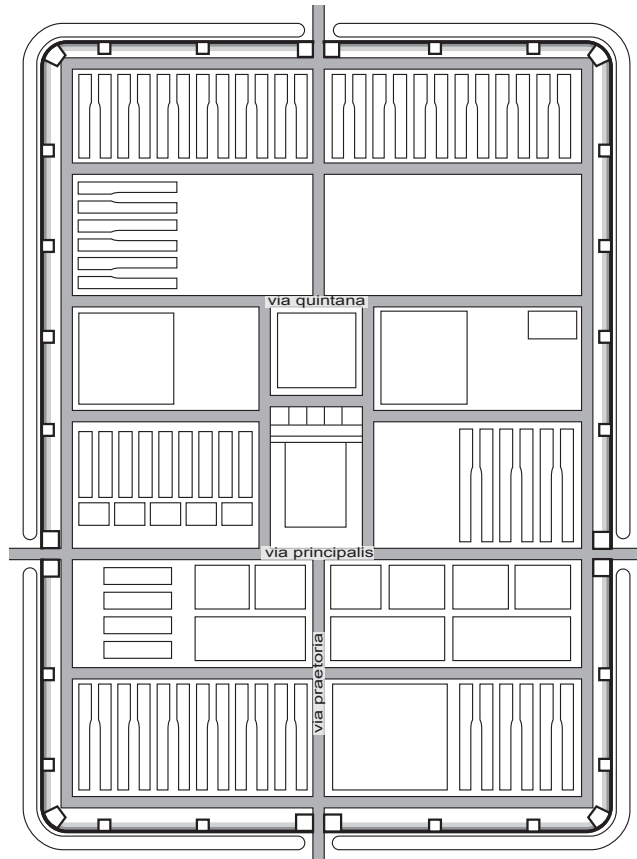
What they might have done:

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4. Look at this plan of the Roman fortress at Deva (Chester) and answer the question.



Using the plan to help you, explain how the fortress at Chester (Deva) met the needs of those who lived in it. Make **three** points and explain your views. [6]

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