

Surname	Centre Number	Candidate Number
First name(s)		0



GCSE

C990U20-1



MONDAY, 22 NOVEMBER 2021 – MORNING

LATIN – Component 2
Latin Literature and Sources (Themes)

1 hour 15 minutes

For Examiner's use only		
Section A or B	Maximum Mark	Mark Awarded
	60	

ADDITIONAL MATERIALS

Resource Booklet

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

Use black ink or black ball-point pen. Do not use pencil or gel pen. Do not use correction fluid. Write your name, centre number and candidate number in the spaces at the top of this page. You should answer **either** Section A (*Travel by Land and Sea*) **or** Section B (*Magic and Superstition*). Write your answers in the spaces provided in this booklet. If you run out of space, use the additional page(s) at the back of the booklet, taking care to number the question(s) correctly.

INFORMATION FOR CANDIDATES

The total number of marks for this paper is **60**.
The number of marks is given in brackets at the end of each question or part-question.



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Section A: Travel by Land and Sea

Answer **all** the questions, referring to the Resource Booklet provided.

You should answer in English unless you are asked to quote the Latin.

1. Refer to PLINY, *A governor travels to his province* (page 10).

(a) Look at **lines 13–16** (*sicut ... substiti*).

(i) What types of transport did Pliny use before and after reaching Ephesus? [2]

Before Ephesus:

After Ephesus:

(ii) Why did he stop again at Pergamum? Give **two** reasons. [2]

.....
.....

(b) In **lines 16–20** (*rursus ... celebrare*):

(i) how did Pliny continue his journey after Pergamum? [1]

.....

(ii) what further problem did Pliny have? [1]

.....

(iii) what was the result of this problem for Pliny? [1]

.....

(iv) how does he turn this problem to his advantage? [2]

.....

.....



2. Refer to HORACE, *A journey by canal* (page 7).

(a) *dum aes ... hora* (lines 14–15): what **two** things caused a delay? [2]

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(b) *mali ... somnos* (lines 15–16): what problem did Horace have? [2]

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(c) *absentem ... supinus* (lines 16–20): what did the boatman do during the evening, before he went to sleep? [4]

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(d) Now look at **Picture 4** (page 5).

How closely does the boat in this picture resemble the boat described by Horace? Make **three** points. [3]

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3. Refer to OVID, *Sailing to exile in Tomis* (page 9).

(a) *di maris et caeli ... ratis* (lines 1–2):

(i) what does Ovid want the gods to do? [1]

.....

(ii) how does he describe the ship? [1]

.....

(iii) why do you think he says *quid enim nisi vota supersunt*? [1]

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(b) In lines 3–8 (*me miserum ... minax*), how does Ovid’s style of writing add to his description of what he experienced? You should discuss **three** examples, referring to the **Latin** for each. [6]

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4. Refer to SENECA, *Sea-sick crossing the Bay of Naples!* (page 11).

(a) *cuius ut viciniam attigimus* (**line 18**): to what does the word *cuius* refer?

Tick (✓) the box next to your chosen answer.

[1]

(A) sea-sickness

(B) Seneca

(C) the helmsman

(D) the shore



(b) *non exspecto ... in mare* (lines 18–21):

(i) according to the two quotations from Virgil, what did sailors usually do? [2]

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(ii) what did Seneca do differently? Make **two** points. [2]

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(c) In lines 20–24 (*memor ... possem*) how does Seneca emphasise the difficulties he faced? Discuss **three** examples, referring to the **Latin** for each. [6]

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Section B: Magic and Superstition**Do not answer this section if you have answered Section A.**Answer **all** the questions, referring to the Resource Booklet provided.

You should answer in English unless you are asked to quote the Latin.

1. Refer to PETRONIUS, *A spooky story* (page 26).(a) *forte ... expediendum* (line 6): why was the speaker able to go on this journey? [2]

.....

.....

(b) *persuadeo ... Orcus* (lines 7–9): what are we told about the man who went with him? Make **two** points. [2]

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(c) *apoculamus ... meridie* (lines 9–10): at what time did they set off?

Tick (✓) the box next to your chosen answer. [1]

(A) early evening (B) midnight (C) early morning (D) midday (d) *venimus inter monimenta* (line 10): why were tombs often placed along the roads just outside Roman cities? Give **two** reasons. [2]

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2. Refer to HORACE, *Omens good and bad* (page 24).

(a) From the examples mentioned in **lines 9–12** (*antequam ... ortu*), describe **two** ways in which predictions might be given by the behaviour of birds. [4]

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(b) In **lines 13–14** (*sis licet ... vivas*):

(i) what **two** wishes does Horace express for Galatea? [2]

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.....

(ii) what indication is there that she is about to go on a journey? [1]

.....

.....

(c) Now look at **Picture 6** (page 23).

How can you tell from the picture that the figure standing in the centre is an *augur*?
Make **two** points. [2]

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END OF PAPER

16





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C990U20-1A



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MONDAY, 22 NOVEMBER 2021 – MORNING

LATIN – Component 2
Latin Literature and Sources (Themes)
RESOURCE BOOKLET

C990U201A
01

Contents	Pages
Theme A: Travel by Land and Sea	
Pictures and Text	4–11
Vocabulary	12–18
Theme B: Superstition and Magic	
Pictures and Text	22–29
Vocabulary	30–36

This is the official Eduqas Resource Booklet
for use in the GCSE examination in Latin.

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Eduqas Latin GCSE

Prescribed material for Component 2:
Latin Literature and Sources (Themes)

Theme A: Travel by Land and Sea

This is the official examination text
for the Eduqas Latin GCSE (2021–2023)

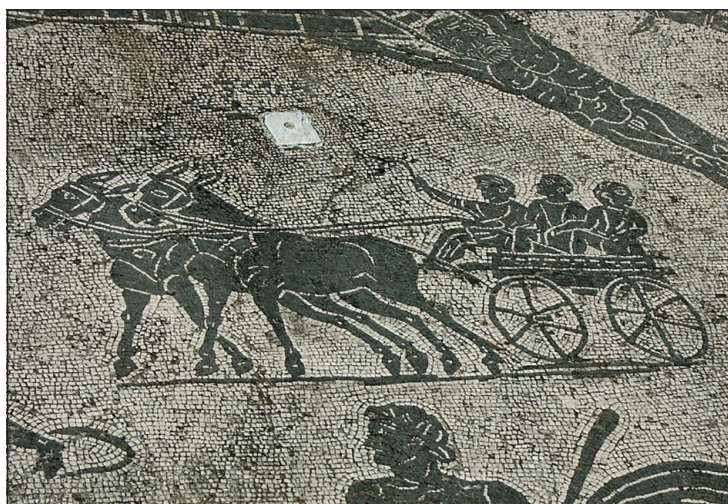
Theme A: Travel by Land and Sea



Picture 1



Picture 2



Picture 3



Picture 4



Picture 5



Picture 6

Cicero, The governor of Sicily tours his province

laborem itinerum iste facilem sibi et iucundum ratione consilioque reddidit. primum mensibus hibernis, ad magnitudinem frigorum et tempestatum vim, hoc sibi praeclarum remedium comparaverat. urbem Syracusas elegerat, ubi ita vivebat iste bonus imperator ut eum non facile non modo extra tectum sed ne extra lectum quidem quisquam viderit; ita diei brevitatis conviviis, noctis longitudo stupris et flagitiis continebatur. 5

cum autem ver esse coeperat – cuius initium iste non a Favonio neque ab aliquo astro notabat, sed cum rosam viderat tum incipere ver arbitrabatur – dabat se labori atque itineribus; in quibus adeo se praebebat patientem atque impigrum ut eum nemo umquam in equo sedentem viderit. nam, ut mos fuit Bithyniae regibus, lectica octaphoro ferebatur, in qua pulvinus erat perlucidus Melitensis rosa fartus; ipse autem coronam habebat unam in capite, alteram in collo, reticulumque ad nares sibi admovebat tenuissimo lino, minutis maculis, plenum rosae. sic confecto itinere cum ad aliquod oppidum venerat, eadem lectica usque in cubiculum deferebatur. eo veniebant Siculorum magistratus, veniebant equites Romani; controversiae secreto deferebantur, paulo post palam decreta auferebantur. deinde ubi paulisper in cubiculo pretio iura discripserat, Veneri iam et Libero reliquum tempus deberi arbitrabatur. 10 15 20

Horace, A journey by canal

egressum magna me accepit Aricia Roma hospitio modico; rhetor comes Heliodorus, Graecorum longe doctissimus; inde Forum Appi differtum nautis cauponibus atque malignis. hoc iter ignavi divisimus, altius ac nos praecinctis unum: minus est gravis Appia tardis. hic ego propter aquam, quod erat deterrima, ventri indico bellum, cenantes haud animo aequo exspectans comites.	5
iam nox inducere terris umbras et caelo diffundere signa parabat. tum pueri nautis, pueris convicia nautae ingerere: 'huc adpelle'; 'trecentos inseris'; 'ohe, iam satis est.' dum aes exigitur, dum mula ligatur, tota abit hora. mali culices ranaeque palustres avertunt somnos, absentem ut cantat amicam multa prolutus vappa nauta atque viator certatim. tandem fessus dormire viator incipit, ac missae pastum retinacula mulae nauta piger saxo religat stertitque supinus.	10 15 20
iamque dies aderat, nil cum procedere lintrem sentimus, donec cerebrosus prosilit unus ac mulae nautaeque caput lumbosque saligno fuste dolat. quarta vix demum exponimur hora. ora manusque tua lavimus, Feronia, lympha. milia tum pransi tria repimus atque subimus impositum saxis late candentibus Anxur.	25

Juvenal, The unpleasantness of city traffic

nam quae meritoria somnum
 admittunt? magnis opibus dormitur in urbe.
 inde caput morbi. raedarum transitus arto
 vicorum in flexu et stantis convicia mandrae
 eripient somnum Druso vitulisque marinis. 5
 si vocat officium, turba cedente vehetur
 dives et ingenti curret super ora Liburna
 atque obiter leget aut scribet vel dormiet intus;
 namque facit somnum clausa lectica fenestra.
 ante tamen veniet: nobis properantibus obstat 10
 unda prior, magno populus premit agmine lumbos
 qui sequitur; ferit hic cubito, ferit assere duro
 alter, at hic tignum capiti incutit, ille metretam.
 pingua crura luto, planta mox undique magna
 calcor, et in digito clavus mihi militis haeret. 15

Martial, A slow journey

ad primum decima lapidem quod venimus hora,
 arguimur lentae crimine pigritiae.
 non est ista viae, non est mea, sed tua culpa est,
 misisti mulas qui mihi, Paete, tuas.

Pliny, A governor travels to his province

C. PLINIUS TRAIANO IMPERATORI

quia confido, domine, ad curam tuam pertinere, nuntio tibi me Ephesum cum omnibus meis navigasse quamvis contrariis ventis retentum. nunc destino partim orariis navibus, partim vehiculis provinciam petere. nam sicut itineri graves aestus, ita 5
continuae navigationi etesiae reluctantur.

TRAIANUS PLINIO

recte renuntiasti, mi Secunde carissime. pertinet enim ad animum meum, quali itinere provinciam pervenias. prudenter autem constituis interim navibus, interim vehiculis uti, prout 10
loca suaserint.

C. PLINIUS TRAIANO IMPERATORI

sicut saluberrimam navigationem, domine, usque Ephesum expertus ita inde, postquam vehiculis iter facere coepi, gravissimis aestibus atque etiam febriculis vexatus Pergami 15
substiti. rursus, cum transissem in orarias naviculas, contrariis ventis retentus aliquanto tardius quam speraveram, id est XV Kal. Octobres, Bithyniam intravi. non possum tamen de mora queri, cum mihi contigerit, quod erat auspiciatissimum, natalem 20
tuum in provincia celebrare.

Seneca, Sea-sick crossing the Bay of Naples!

quid non potest mihi persuaderi, cui persuasum est ut navigarem? solvi mari languido; erat sine dubio caelum grave sordidis nubibus, quae fere aut in aquam aut in ventum resolvuntur, sed putavi tam pauca milia a Parthenope tua usque Puteolos subripi posse, quamvis dubio et impendente caelo. itaque quo celerius evaderem, protinus per altum ad Nesida derexi praecisurus omnes sinus. 5

cum iam eo processissem ut mea nihil interesset utrum irem an redirem, primum aequalitas illa quae me corruerat periit; nondum erat tempestas, sed iam inclinatio maris ac subinde crebrior fluctus. coepi gubernatorem rogare ut me in aliquo litore exponeret: aiebat ille aspera esse et importuosa nec quicquam se aequae in tempestate timere quam terram. peius autem vexabar quam ut mihi periculum succurreret; nausia enim me segnis haec et sine exitu torquebat, quae bilem movet nec effundit. institi itaque gubernatori et illum, vellet nollet, coegi, peteret litus. 10 15

cuius ut viciniam attigimus, non exspecto ut quicquam ex praeceptis Vergilii fiat – ‘obvertunt pelago proras’ aut ‘ancora de prora iacitur’: memor artificii mei vetus frigidae cultor mitto me in mare, quomodo psychrolutam decet, gausapatus. quae putas me passum dum per aspera erepo, dum viam quaero, dum facio? intellexi non immerito nautis terram timeri. incredibilia sunt quae tulerim, cum me ferre non possem: illud scito, Ulixem non fuisse tam irato mari natum ut ubique naufragia faceret: nausiator erat. et ego quocumque navigare debuero vicensimo anno perveniam. 20 25

List of abbreviations used

abl.	Ablative
acc.	Accusative
adj.	adjective
adv.	adverb
dat.	Dative
f.	feminine
lit.	literally
m.	masculine
n.	neuter
pl.	plural

A

a, ab +abl. - from, by
abeo, abire, abii - go away, leave, go past, pass by
absens, absentis - missing, absent
ac - and, than
accipio, accipere, accepi, acceptus - receive, welcome
ad + acc. - to, in response to
adeo - so much
admitto, admittere - permit, allow
admoveo, admovere - move towards
adpello, adpellere - put in, bring a boat to land
adsum, adesse, adfui - be here
aequalitas, aequalitatis, f. - calmness
aeque - equally, as much
aequor, aequoris, n. - sea
aequus, aequa, aequum - equal, level, patient
aer, aeris, n. - air, mist
aes, aeris, n. - bronze, money
aestus, aestus, m. - heat, a heat wave
agmen, agminis, n. - line of people
aio, aiere - say
aliquanto - somewhat, considerably
aliqui, aliqua, aliquod - some
alter, altera, alterum - another, a second
altus, alta, altum - high, deep
altius ac - higher than
per altum - across the open sea
ambiguus, ambigua, ambiguum - uncertain, unpredictable, conflicting
amica, amicae, f. - friend, girl friend
an - or
ancora, ancora, f. - anchor
animus, animi, m. - mind
haud animo aequo - impatiently
annus, anni, m. - year
ante - before, early
Anxur, Anxuris, n. - Anxur (a town)
Appia, Appiae, f. - the Appian Way (a road)
aqua, aquae, f. - water
arbitror, arbitrari, arbitratus sum - judge, decide
arguo, arguere + abl. - accuse of, charge with
Aricia, Ariciae, f. - Aricia (a town)
ars, artis, f. - skill
artificium, artificii, n. - training
artus, arta, artum - narrow
asper, aspera, asperum - rough
aspicio, aspicere, aspexi, aspectus - look
asser, asseris, n. - pole (of a litter)
astrum, astri, n. - star
at - meanwhile
atque - and
attingo, attingere, attingi - reach
aufero, auferre - bring out
auspicatus, auspicata, auspicatum - lucky, favourable, a good sign
aut - or
aut ... aut - either ... or
autem - however, moreover
averto, avertere - turn away, prevent

B

bellum, belli, n. - war
bilis, bilis, f. - bile, vomit
Bithynia, Bithyniae, f. - Bithynia (a province in the East)
bonus, bona, bonum - good, fine
brevitas, brevitatis, f. - shortness

C

C. = Caius, Cai, m. - Caius (or Gaius)
caelum, caeli, n. - sky
calco, calcare - tread on
candens, candentis - gleaming white
canto, cantare - sing
capio, capere - take, pick up
caput, capitis, n. - head, origin, beginning
carus, cara, carum - dear
caupo, cauponis, m. - innkeeper
cedo, cedere, cessi, cessus - give way
celebro, celebrare - celebrate
celer, celere - fast, quick
ceno, cenare - dine, have dinner
cerebrosus, cerebrosa, cerebrosum - hot-tempered
certatim - in competition
claudio, claudere, clausi, clausus - close
clavus, clavi, m. - hobnail (in a boot)
coepi, coepisse - begin
cogo, cogere, coegi, coactus - press, force
collum, colli, n. - neck
comes, comitis, m. - companion
comparo, comparare, comparavi - arrange, produce, devise
conficio, conficere, confeci, confectus - finish
confido, confidere - be sure
consilium, consilii, n. - plan
constituo, constituere - decide
contineo, continere - fill
contingo, contingere, contigi, contactus - happen by chance
continuus, continua, continuum - continuous, constant
contrarius, contraria, contrarium - contrary
controversia, contraversiae, f. - a legal dispute
convicium, convicii, n. - insult, abuse
convivium, convivii, n. - banquet
corona, coronae, f. - garland, wreath
corrumpo, corrumpere, corrumpti, corruptus - mislead, entice
creber, crebra, cerebrum - frequent
crimen, criminis, n. - charge, accusation
crus, cruris, n. - leg
cubiculum, cubiculi, n. - bedroom
cubitus, cubiti, m. - elbow
culex, culicis, m. - mosquito
culpa, culpa, f. - fault, blame
cultor, cultoris, m. - supporter, believer
cum - when, whenever; since
cum + abl. - with
cura, curae, f. - care, concern, interest
curro, currere - run

D

de + abl. - down from, about
debeo, debere, debui, debitus - owe, have to
decet + acc. - it is right, befitting (for)
decimus, decima, decimum - tenth
decretum, decreti, n. - decision, verdict
defero, deferre - take, convey
deinde - then
demum - at last, only then
derigo, derigere, derexi, directus - direct course, head for
destino, destinare - decide, intend
deterrimus, deterrima, deterrimum - very bad
deus, dei, m. (pl. di) - god
diduco, diducere, diduxi, diductus - move apart, divide
dies, diei, m. - day
differtus, differta, differtum - stuffed, filled
diffundo, diffundere - spread on/over
digitus, digiti, m. - finger, toe
discribo, describere, discripsi, discriptus - hand out, distribute
dives, divitis, m. - rich man
divido, dividere, divisi, divisus - divide
do, dare, dedi, datus - give
se dare - devote oneself
doctus, docta, doctum - learned, educated
dolo, dolare - lay into, beat
dominus, domini, m. - master, 'sir'
donec - until
dormio, dormire - sleep
Drusus, Drusi, m. - Tiberius Claudius Drusus (the emperor Claudius)
dubium, dubii, n. - doubt
dubius, dubia, dubium - doubtful, uncertain
dum - while
durus, dura, durum - hard

E

e, ex + abl. - out of, from
effundo, effundere - pour out
ego, me, mei, mihi - I, me
egredior, egredi, egressus sum - go out, leave
eligo, eligere, elegi, electus - choose, select
enim - for
eo - (to) there, so far
eo, ire, ivi - go, continue
Ephesus, Ephesum, m. - Ephesus (a town in Asia)
eques, equitis, m. - man of equestrian class, businessman
equus, equi, m. - horse
erepo, erepere - crawl along, make one's way
eripio, eripere - remove, steal
et - and, also, too
etesiae, etesiarum, m.pl. - Etesian (northerly) winds
etiam - also, even
Eurus, Euri, m. - the East wind
evado, evader - escape, get it over
exigo, exigere - collect
exitus, exitus, m. - outcome, result

experior, experiri, expertus sum - experience, undergo, enjoy
expono, exponere - put out, put ashore, disembark
expecto, expectare - wait for
extra + acc. - outside

F

facilis, facilis - easy
facio, facere, feci, factus - make
farcio, farcire, farsis, fartus - stuff, cram full
Favonius, Favonii, m. - the West wind
febricula, febriculae, f. - slight fever
fenestra, fenestrae, f. - window
ferē - generally, usually
ferio, ferire - strike, hit
fero, ferre, tuli, latus - carry, bear, endure, put up with
Feronia, Feroniae, f. - Feronia (a goddess)
fessus, fessa, fessum - tired
fio, fieri, factus sum - happen
flagitium, flagitii, n. - scandal
flexus, flexus, m. - winding
fluctus, fluctus, m. - wave
Forum Appi, n. - Forum Appi (a town)
fremo, fremere - roar
frigidus, frigida, frigidum - cold
frigida (aqua), f. - cold-water bathing
frigus, frigoris, n. - cold, chill
fugio, fugere - flee, avoid
fustis, fustis, m. - stick, club

G

gausapatus, gausapata, gausapatum - wearing a woollen tunic, fully dressed
Graecus, Graeci, m. - Greek
gravis, grave - heavy, serious, hard, arduous
gubernator, gubernatoris, m. - helmsman

H

habeo, habere, habui, habitus - have
haereo, haerere - stick, cling
haud - not
haud animo aequo - impatiently, anxiously
Heliodorus, Heliodori, m. - Heliodorus
hibernus, hiberna, hibernum - of the winter
hic - here
hic, haec, hoc - he, she, it; this, these
hora, horae, f. - hour
hospitium, hospitii, n. - accommodation, inn
huc - (to) here

I

iacio, iacere - throw
iam - now, already
idem, eadem, idem - the same
ignavus, ignava, ignavum - lazy
ille, illa, illud - he, she, it; that, those
immanis, immane - huge
immerito - unreasonably, without good reason
impedens, impendentis - threatening
imperator, imperatoris, m. - commander, emperor
impiger, impigra, impigrum - energetic
impono, imponere, imposui, impositus - place on, build on
importuosus, importuosa, importuosum - without any harbour
in + acc. - into
in + abl. - in, on
incertum, incerti, n. - uncertainty, doubt
incipio, incipere - begin
inclinatio, inclinationis, f. - leaning, tossing
incredibilis, incredibile - unbelievable, amazing
incutio, incutere, incussi, incussus - strike against
inde - from this, from there, after that
indico, indicare bellum (+ dat.) - declare war (on)
induco, inducere - bring, draw over
ingens, ingentis - huge
ingero, ingerere - hurl, throw at
initium, initii, n. - start, beginning
insero, inserere - take in, cram in
insto, instare, institi + dat. - urge, insist
intellego, intellegere, intellexi, intellectus - understand, realise
inter + acc. - between, amongst
interest (mea) - it matters, it makes a difference (to me)
interim - sometimes
intro, intrare, intravi - enter, reach
intus - inside
invenio, invenire - find
ipse, ipsa, ipsum - himself, herself, itself, themselves
iratus, irata, iratum - angry, raging
is, ea, id - he, she, it; this, that
iste, ista, istud - that, those
ita - so, in such a way, in this way
itaque - so, therefore
iter, itineris, n. - journey, travel
iter facio - travel, proceed
iucundus, iucunda, iucundum - pleasant, enjoyable
ius, iuris, n. - legal decision, judgement

K

Kal. = Kalendae, Kalendarum, f.pl. - the Kalends (=1st) of the month
XV Kal. Octobres : 17th September

L

labor, laboris, m. - work, effort
languidus, languida, languidum - calm
lapis, lapidis, m. - stone, milestone
late - over a wide distance, all around
lavo, lavare, lavi, lautus - wash
lectica, lecticae, f. - a litter
lectus, lecti, m. - bed
lego, legere - read
lentus, lenta, lentum - slow, sluggish
Liber, Liberi, m. - Bacchus
Liburna, Liburnae, f. - Liburnian galley
ligo, ligare - tie on, harness
linter, lintris, f. - barge
linum, lini, n. - linen
litus, litoris, n. - shore, coastline
locus, loci, m. (pl. loca, n.) - place
longe - by far
longitudo, longitudinis, f. - length
loquor, loqui - speak
lumbus, lumbi, m. - backside
lutum, luti, n. - mud
lympa, lymphae, f. - spring water

M

macula, maculae, f. - hole
magistratus, magistratus, m. - magistrate, official
magnitudo, magnitudinis, f. - size, extent
magnus, magna, magnum - big, great
malignus, maligna, malignum - nasty, grudging
malus, mala, malum - bad, evil
mandra, mandrae, f. - herd (of cattle)
manus, manus, f. - hand
mare, maris, n. - sea
marinus, marina, marinum - of the sea, marine
vitulus marinus, m. - seal
Melitensis, Melitense - from Malta
membrum, membri, n. - limb, frame
memor, memoris + gen. - mindful of, remembering
mensis, mensis, m. - month
meritoria, meritoriorum, n.pl. - rented apartments, lodgings
metreta, metretae, f. - jar, cask
meus, mea, meum - my
miles, militis, m. - soldier
mille, pl. milia (passuum) - a thousand (paces), a mile
minax, minacis - threatening
minus - less
minutus, minuta, minutum - minute, tiny
miser, misera, miserum - unhappy, wretched
mitto, mittere, misi, missus - send
mitto pastum - put out to graze
modicus, modica, modicum - modest, simple
modo - only, at one time
mons, montis, m. - mountain
mora, morae, f. - delay
morbus, morbi, m. - disease, problem

mos, moris, m. - custom
moveo, movere - move, stir up
mox - soon, next
mula, mulae, f. - mule
multus, multa, multum - much
murmur, murmuris, m. - moan, roar

N

nam - for
nares, narium, f.pl. - nose
natalis, natalis (dies), m. - birthday
natus, nata, natum. + dat. - born, fated (for)
nafragium, naufragii, n. - shipwreck
nafragium facio - I am shipwrecked
nausia, nausiae, f. - seasickness
nausiator, nausiatoris, m. - a person naturally prone to seasickness
nauta, nautae, m. - sailor, boatman
navicula, naviculae, f. - small boat
navigatio, navigationis, f. - sailing
navigo, navigare, navigavi - sail
navigasse = navigavisse navis, navis, f. - ship
ne ... quidem - not ... even
nec - nor, and not
nemo, neminis, m. - no-one
neque - nor
nescio, nescire - not know
Nesis (acc. Nesida), f. - Nesis (a small island in the Bay of Naples)
niger, nigra, nigrum - black
nihil, n. - nothing, not at all
nil = nihil
nisi - except
nolo, nolle, nolui - be unwilling, not want
vellet nollet - like it or not
non - not
nondum - not yet
nos, nobis - we, us
noto, notare - observe, notice
nox, noctis, f. - night
nubes, nubis, f. - cloud
nunc - now
nuntio, nuntiare - announce, report

O

obiter - on the way
obruo, obruere, obrui - smash over, overwhelm
obsto, obstare + dat. - stand in the way, obstruct
obverto, obvertere - turn to face, turn towards
occido, occidere - die
octaphorum, octaphori, n. - a litter carried by eight litter-bearers
October, Octobris - of October
officium, officii, n. - duty
ohe - hey!

omnis, omne - all, every
opes, opum, f.pl. - wealth
oppidum, oppidi, n. - town
orarius, oraria, orarium - coastal ortus, ortus, m. - sunrise, the ast
os, oris, n. - mouth, face

P

Paetus, Paeti, m. - Paetus
palam - publicly, openly
paluster, palustre - marshy, swampy
parco, parcere + dat. - spare; (+ infinitive) please don't
pareo, parere + dat. - obey
paro, parare - prepare
Parthenope, Parthenopes, f. - Parthenope (old name for Naples)
partim - partly
pasco, pascere, pavi, pastus - graze, feed
mitto pastum - sent off to graze
patior, pati, passus sum - suffer, endure
patiens, patientis - hardy
pauci, paucae, pauca - few
paulisper - for a short time
paulo - a little, shortly
peius - worse
peius quam ut - too badly ... for
pelagus, pelagi, n. - sea
per + acc. - through, across
pereo, perire, perii - perish, finish
Pergamum, Pergami, n. - Pergamum (a city in Asia)
periculum, periculi, n. - danger
perlucidus, perlucida, perlucidum - transparent
persuadeo, persuadere, persuadi, persuasus + dat. - persuade
pertineo, pertinere - concern, be of interest to
pervenio, pervenire - reach, arrive at
peto, petere - seek, make for
piger, pigra, pigrum - lazy, drowsy, sluggish
pigritia, pigritiae, f. - laziness, dawdling
pinguis, pingue - thick
planta, plantae, f. - sole (of a foot)
plenus, plena, plenum - full
Plinius, Plinii, m. - Plinius (= Pliny)
pontus, ponti, m. - sea
populus, populi, m. - people, crowd
possum, posse, potui - can, be able
post - after, afterwards
postquam - after, when
praebeo, praeberere - display, show
praeceptum, praecepti, n. - teaching, instruction, example
praecido, praecidere, praecidi, praecisus - cut out, avoid
praecinctus, praecincta, praecinctum - dressed (lit. girded, belted)
praeclarus, praeclara, praeclarum - wonderful, brilliant
prandeo, prandere, pransi, pransus - have breakfast
premo, premere - press
pretium, pretii, n. - price, charge

primus, prima, primum - first
prior - in front
procedo, procedere, processus - move forward, proceed
prolutus, proluta, prolutum - soaked
propero, properare - hurry
propter + acc. - because of, on account of
prora, prorae, f. - prow (front part of a ship)
prosilio, prosilire - jump up, leap off
protinus - directly, straight
prout - as, according to
provincia, provinciae, f. - province
prudenter - sensibly, wisely
psychroluta, psychrolutae, m. - a cold-water bather
puer, pueri, m. - boy, slave-boy
pulvinus, pulvini, m. - cushion, bedspread
purpureus, purpurea, purpureum - violet, dusky red
Puteoli, Puteolorum, m.pl. - Puteoli (a port, west of Naples)
puto, putare, putavi, putatus - think, imagine

Q

quaero, quaerere - ask, look for
qualis, quale - what sort of
quam - than, as
quamvis - although, even though
quantus, quanta, quantum - how big
quartus, quarta, quartum - fourth
quasso, quassare, quassavi, quassatus - shake, batter
-que - and
queror, queri, questus sum - complain
qui, quae, quod - who, which
quia - because
quidem - indeed, even
ne ... quidem - not even
quis, quid - who? which? what?
quisquam, quicquam - anyone, anything
quo (+ comparative adj./adv.) - so that, in order to
quocumque - whichever way, wherever
quod - because
quomodo - in what way, how

R

raeda, raedae, f. - carriage
rana, ranae, f. - frog
ratio, rationis, f. - planning, method
ratis, ratis, f. - raft, ship
recte - rightly
rector, rectoris, m. - helmsman
reddo, reddere, reddidi, redditus - make, render
redeo, redire - go back, return
religo, religare - tie up
reliquus, reliqua, reliquum - the rest, remaining
reluctor, reluctari + dat. - fight against, hinder, obstruct
remedium, remedii, n. - solution, remedy
renuntio, renuntiare, renuntiavi - report

renuntiasti = renuntiavisti **repo, repere** - crawl
resolvo, resolvere - open up, let out, release
reticulum, reticuli, n. - bag, satchet
retinacula, retinaculorum, n.pl. - reins, harness
retineo, retinere, retinui, retentus - hold back
rex, regis, m. - king
rhetor, rhetoris, m. - teacher of rhetoric
rogo, rogare - ask
Roma, Romae, f. - Rome
Romanus, Romana, Romanum - Roman
rosa, rosae, f. - rose
rursus - again

S

salignus, saligna, salignum - made of willow
salubris, salubre - healthy, safe
salus, salutis, f. - safety
satis - enough
saxum, saxi, n. - stone, rock
scilicet - surely, certainly
scio, scire - know
scito - (old imperative) 'take it from me'
scribo, scribere - write
se, sibi - himself, herself, itself
secretum, secreti, n. - private room, hideaway
Secundus, Secundi, m. - Pliny (Gaius Plinius Caecilius Secundus)
sed - but
sedeo, sedere, sedi, sessus - sit
segnis, segne - sluggish
sentio, sentire - feel, realise
sequor, sequi, secutus sum - follow
serus, sera, serum - late
si - if
sic - in this way, thus
Siculus, Siculi, m. - Sicilian
sicut - just as
sidus, sideris, n. - constellation, star
signum, signi, n. - star
sine +abl. - without
sinus, sinus, m. - bay
solvo, solvere, solvi, solutus - loosen, untie, break up, set sail
somnus, somni, m. - sleep
sordidus, sordida, sordidum - dirty, foul, dark
spero, sperare, speravi, speratus - hope, expect
spes, spei, f. - hope
sterto, stertere - snore
sto, stare, steti - stand
stupeo, stupere - be amazed, baffled
stuprum, stupri, n. - debauchery, immorality
suadeo, suadere, suasi - urge, suggest
subeo, subire - come up to, near to
subinde - soon after
subripio, subripere - snatch, do quickly
subsido, subsidere, subsedi - sit down, sink

subsisto, subsistere, substiti - stop, stay
succurro, succurrere + dat. - come to mind, matter
sum, esse, fui - be
summus, summa, summum - highest, the top of
super + acc. - over
supersum, superesse, superfui - be left, survive, remain
supinus, supina, supinum - on his back
Syracusae, Syracusarum, f.pl. - Syracuse (a city in Sicily)

T

tam - so
tamen - however, nevertheless
tandem - at last
tango, tangere - touch
tardus, tarda, tardum - slow, late
Tartara, Tartarorum, n.pl. - the underworld
tectum, tecti, n. - house (lit. 'roof')
tempestas, tempestatis, f. - storm
tempus, temporis, n. - time
tenuis, tenue - thin, delicate
terra, terrae, f. - land
tignum, tigni, n. - beam, plank
timeo, timere - fear, be afraid of
torqueo, torquere - torture, wrack
totus, tota, totum - whole
Traianus, Traiani, m. - the emperor Trajan
transeo, transire, transivi - transfer, change
transitus, transitus, m. - passing
trecenti, trecentae, trecenta - three hundred
tres, tres, tria - three
tu, te, tui, tibi - you (singular)
tum - then
tumidus, tumida, tumidum - swollen
turba, turbae, f. - crowd
tuus, tua, tuum - your

U

ubi - when, where
ubique - everywhere
Ulixes, Ulixis, m. - Ulysses (= the Greek hero Odysseus)
ullus, ulla, ullum - any
umbra, umbrae, f. - shadow
umquam - ever
unda, undae, f. - wave, crowd
undique - all over, on all sides
unus, una, unum - one
urbs, urbis, f. - city
usque - all the way (to)
ut - (+indicative) as, when; (+subjunctive) that, in order to
uterque, utraque, utrumque - each, both
utor, uti + abl. - use
utrum ... an - whether ... or

V

valles, vallis, f. - valley
vappa, vappae, f. - bad wine
-ve - or
vehiculum, vehiculi, n. - carriage
veho, vehere - carry, convey
vel - or
vellet nollet - like it or not (from **volo ... nolo**)
venio, venire, veni, ventus - come
venter, ventris, m. - stomach
ventus, venti, m. - wind
Venus, Veneris, f. - Venus
ver, veris, n. - spring
Vergilius, Vergilii, m. - Vergil (the famous poet)
vesper, vesperis, m. - evening
vetus, veteris - old
vexo, vexare, vexavi, vexatus - distress, trouble
via, viae, f. - road, path
viator, viatoris, m. - traveller, passenger
vicensimus, vicensima, vicensimum - twentieth
vicinia, viciniae, f. - vicinity
vicus, vici, m. - street, alley
video, videre, vidi, visus - see
vis, viris, f. - strength, force
vitulus, vituli, m. - calf
vitulus marinus, m. - seal
vivo, vivere, vixi - live
vix - hardly, only just
voco, vocare - call
volvo, volvere - roll, churn up
votum, voti, n. - prayer
vultus, vultus, m. - face

Z

Zephyrus, Zephyri, m. - the West wind

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Eduqas Latin GCSE

Prescribed material for Component 2:
Latin Literature and Sources (Themes)

Theme B: Superstition and Magic

This is the official examination text
for the Eduqas Latin GCSE (2021-2023)

Theme B: Superstition and Magic



Picture 1



Picture 2



Picture 3



Picture 4



Picture 5



Picture 6

Horace, Omens good and bad

impios parrae recinentis omen
ducat et praegnans canis aut ab agro
rava decurrens lupa Lanuvino
fetaque volpes;

rumpat et serpens iter institutum, 5
si per obliquum similis sagittae
terruit mannos: ego cui timebo
providus auspex,

antequam stantes repetat paludes 10
imbrium divina avis inminentum,
oscinem corvum prece suscitabo
solis ab ortu.

sis licet felix, ubicumque mavis, 15
et memor nostri, Galatea, vivas,
teque nec laevus vetet ire picus
nec vaga cornix.

Martial, Cures for bad dreams

semper mane mihi de me mera somnia narras,
quae moveant animum sollicitentque meum.
iam prior ad faecem, sed et haec vindemia venit,
exorat noctes dum mihi saga tuas; 5
consumpsi salsasque molas et turis acervos;
decrevere greges, dum cadit agna frequens;
non porcus, non chortis aves, non ova supersunt.
aut vigila aut dormi, Nasidiane, tibi.

Ovid, Dipsas the sorceress

est quaedam (quicumque volet cognoscere lenam,
 audiat) est quaedam nomine Dipsas anus.
 ex re nomen habet: nigri non illa parentem
 Memnonis in roseis sobria vidit equis.
 illa magas artes Aeaeaque carmina novit, 5
 inque caput liquidas arte recurvat aquas;
 scit bene quid gramen, quid torto concita rhombo
 licia, quid valeat virus amantis equae.
 cum voluit, toto glomerantur nubila caelo;
 cum voluit, puro fulget in orbe dies. 10
 sanguine, si qua fides, stillantia sidera vidi;
 purpureus Lunae sanguine vultus erat.
 hanc ego nocturnas versam volitare per umbras
 suspicor et pluma corpus anile tegi.
 suspicor, et fama est. oculis quoque pupula duplex 15
 fulminat et gemino lumen ab orbe venit.
 evocat antiquis proavos atavosque sepulcris
 et solidam longo carmine findit humum.

Petronius, A spooky story

cum adhuc servirem, amare coepi Melissam, uxorem Terentii cauponis, pulcherrimum bacciballum. huius contubernalis ad villam supremum diem obiit. itaque per scutum per ocream egi aginavi quemadmodum ad illam pervenirem: nam in angustiis amici apparent.

5

forte dominus Capuam exierat ad negotium expediendum. ego occasionem nactus persuadeo hospiti nostro ut mecum ad quintum miliarium veniat. erat autem miles, fortis tamquam Orcus. apoculamur nos circa gallicinia; luna lucebat tamquam meridie. venimus inter monimenta: homo meus coepit ad stelas facere; sedeo ego cantabundus et stelas numero. deinde ut respexi ad comitem, ille exiit se et omnia vestimenta secundum viam posuit. mihi anima in naso esse; stabam tamquam mortuus. at ille circumminxit vestimenta sua, et subito lupo factus est. nolite me iocari putare; ululare coepit et in silvas fugit. ego primo nesciebam ubi essem; deinde accessi ut vestimenta eius tollerem: illa autem lapidea facta sunt.

10

15

paene timore mortuus sum. gladium tamen strinxi et in tota via umbras cecidi, donec ad villam amicae meae pervenirem. ut larva intravi, paene animam ebullivi, sudor mihi per crura fluebat, oculi mortui; vix umquam reffectus sum. Melissa mea mirari coepit quod tam sero ambularem. 'si ante' inquit 'venisses, saltem nos adiuvises; lupo enim villam intravit et omnia pecora oppugnavit; tamquam lanius sanguinem illis misit. nec tamen derisit, etiam si fugit; servus enim noster lancea collum eius traiecit'. haec ut audivi, operire oculos amplius non potui, sed luce clara domum fugi; et postquam veni in illum locum in quo lapidea vestimenta erant facta, nihil inveni nisi sanguinem. ut vero domum veni, iacebat miles meus in lecto tamquam bos, et collum eius medicus curabat. intellexi illum versipellem esse, nec postea cum illo panem gustare potui, non si me occidisses.

20

25

30

Pliny, An alarming dream comes true

Gaius quidem Fannius id quod accidit multo ante praesensit. visus est sibi per nocturnam quietem iacere in lectulo suo compositus in habitum studentis, habere ante se scrinium – ita solebat. mox imaginatus est venisse Neronem, in toro resedisse, prompsisse primum librum quem de sceleribus eius ediderat, eumque ad extremum revolvisse; idem in secundo ac tertio fecisse, tunc abisse. expavit et sic interpretatus est, tamquam idem sibi futurus esset scribendi finis qui fuisset illi legendi: et fuit idem. 5

quod me recordantem miseratio subit quantum vigiliarum, quantum laboris exhausserit frustra. occursant animo mea mortalitas, mea scripta. nec dubito te quoque eadem cogitatione terreri, pro istis quae inter manus habes. proinde, dum suppetit vita, enitamur ut mors quam paucissima quae abolere possit inveniatur. 10 15

Suetonius, The portents before the murder of Julius Caesar

sed Caesari futura caedes evidentibus prodigiis denuntiata est. proximis diebus equorum greges, quos in traiciendo Rubiconi flumini consecraverat ac vagos et sine custode dimiserat, comperit pertinacissime pabulo abstinere ubertimque flere. et immolantem haruspex Spurinna monuit ut caveret periculum, quod non ultra Martias Idus proferretur. pridie autem easdem Idus avem regaliolum cum laureo ramulo Pompeianae curiae se inferentem volucres varii generis ex proximo nemore persecutae ibidem discerpserunt. ea vero nocte, cui inluxit dies caedis, et ipse sibi visus est per quietem interdum supra nubes volitare, alias cum Iove dextram iungere; et Calpurnia uxor imaginata est conlabi fastigium domus maritumque in gremio suo confodi; ac subito cubiculi fores sponte patuerunt.

ob haec simul et ob infirmam validudinem diu cunctatus an se contineret et quae apud senatum proposuerat agere differret, tandem Decimo Bruto adhortante ne frequentes ac iamdudum opperientes destitueret, quinta fere hora progressus est libellumque insidiarum indicem ab obvio quodam porrectum libellis ceteris, quos sinistra manu tenebat, quasi mox lecturus commiscuit. dein pluribus hostiis caesis, cum litare non posset, introiit curiam sprete religione Spurinnamque irridens et ut falsum arguens, quod sine ulla sua noxa Idus Martiae adessent: quamquam is venisse quidem eas diceret, sed non praeterisse.

Virgil, Dido prepares to curse Aeneas

at regina, pyra penetrali in sede sub auras
 erecta ingenti taedis atque ilice secta,
 intenditque locum sertis et fronde coronat
 funerea; super exuvias ensemque relictum
 effigiemque toro locat haud ignara futuri. 5
 stant arae circum et crines effusa sacerdos
 ter centum tonat ore deos, Erebumque Chaosque
 tergeminamque Hecaten, tria virginis ora Dianae.
 sparserat et latices simulatos fontis Averni,
 falcibus et messae ad lunam quaeruntur aënis 10
 pubentes herbae nigri cum lacte veneni;
 quaeritur et nascentis equi de fronte revulsus
 et matri praereptus amor.
 ipsa mola manibusque piis altaria iuxta
 unum exuta pedem vinclis, in veste recincta, 15
 testatur moritura deos et conscia fati
 sidera; tum, si quod non aequo foedere amantes
 curae numen habet iustumque memorque, precatur.

List of abbreviations used

abl.	Ablative
acc.	Accusative
adj.	adjective
adv.	adverb
dat.	Dative
f.	feminine
lit.	literally
m.	masculine
n.	neuter
pl.	plural

A

a, ab + abl. - from
 abeo, abire, abii - go away, leave
 aboleo, abolere - spoil, harm
 abstineo, abstinere - stay away from, refuse
 ac - and
 accedo, accedere, accessi - go forward, approach
 accido, accidere, accidi - happen, occur
 acervus, acervi, m. - heap, pile
 ad +acc. - to, at
 adhortor, adhortari - urge, advise
 adhuc - still
 adiuvo, adiuvere, adiuvi, adiutus - help
 adsum, adesse - be there, be present
 Aeaeus, Aeaea, Aeaeum - of Aeaea (home of the witch Circe)
 aeneus, aenea, aeneum - made of bronze
 aequus, aequa, aequum - equal, fair
 ager, agri, m. - land, territory, region
 agino, aginare - plot, contrive
 agna, agnae, f. - lamb
 ago, agere, egi, actus - act, do
 alias - at another time
 alius, alia, alium - other
 altare, altaris, n. - altar
 ambulo, ambulare - walk
 amica, amicae, f. - girl-friend
 amicus, amici, m. - friend
 amo, amare - love
 amor, amoris, m. - love, a love-charm
 amplius - any more, any longer
 an - whether
 angustiae, angustiarum, f.pl. - difficulties, emergencies
 anillis, anile - of an old woman
 anima, animae, f. - soul, spirit
 animus, animi, m. - mind
 ante + acc. - before, in front of; previously
 antequam - before
 antiquus, antiqua, antiquum - ancient
 anus, anus, f. - old woman
 apoculo, apoculare - get away, set off
 appareo, apparere - appear, be revealed
 apud + acc. - in, at
 aqua, aquae, f. - water, a river
 ara, arae, f. - altar
 arguo, arguer - accuse, show up, expose
 ars, artis, f. - art, skill
 at - but, meanwhile
 atavus, atavi, m. - great-great-great-grandfather
 atque - and
 audio, audire, audivi - hear, listen
 aura, aurae, f. - breeze, upper atmosphere, heavens
 auspex, auspiciis, m. - augur
 aut - or
 aut ... aut - either ... or
 autem - however, moreover
 Avernus, Averni, m. - Lake Avernus (said to be the entrance to the underworld)
 avis, avis, f. - bird

B

bacciballum, bacciballi, n. - a little peach
 bene - well
 bos, bovis, m. - bull, ox
 Brutus, Bruti, m. - Brutus

C

cado, cadere - fall, die
 caedes, caedis, f. - murder
 caedo, caedere, cecidi, caesus - slash, strike, kill
 caelum, caeli, n. - sky
 Caesar, Caesaris, m. - (Gaius Iulius) Caesar
 Calpurnia, Calpurniae, f. - Calpurnia
 canis, canis, m/f. - dog
 cantabundus, cantabunda - singing
 Capua, Capuae, f. - Capua (a town near Naples)
 caput, capitis, n. - head, origin, source
 carmen, carminis, n. - song, spell
 caupo, cauponis, m. - innkeeper
 caveo, cavere - beware of
 centum - a hundred
 ceteri, ceterae, cetera - the rest, the others
 Chaos, n. - Chaos (an underworld god)
 chors, chortis, m. - hen-coop
 circa + acc. - around
 circum - all around
 circummingo, circummingere, circumminxi - urinate, piddle around
 clarus, clara, clarum - clear, bright
 coepi, coepisse - begin
 cogitatio, cogitationis, f. - thought
 cognosco, cognoscere - find out, learn about
 collum, colli, n. - neck
 comes, comitis, m. - companion
 commisceo, commiscere, commiscui + abl. - mix together, put with
 comperio, comperire, comperi - find out, learn
 compono, componere, composui, compositus - arrange, settle
 concio, conciere, concivi, concitus - set in motion
 confodio, confodere - strike, stab
 conlabor, conlabi, conlapsus sum - collapse
 conscius, conscia, conscius + gen. - aware of, with knowledge of
 consecro, consecrare, consecravi - dedicate, bless
 consumo, consumere, consumpsi - use up
 contineo, continere - keep in se continere - stay at home
 contubernalis, contubernalis, m. - partner
 cornix, cornicis, f. - magpie
 coronato, coronare - crown
 corpus, corporis, n. - body
 corvus, corvi, m. - crow
 crines, crinium, f.pl. - hair
 crus, cruris, n. - leg
 cubiculum, cubiculi, n. - bedroom
 cum - when, since, although
 cum + abl. - with

cunctor, cunctari, cunctatus sum - wait, hesitate
cura, curae, f. - care
curia, curiae, f. - senate-house
curo, curare - care for, attend to
custos, custodis, m. - guard, keeper

D

de + abl. - about, concerning
Decimus, Decimi, m. - Decimus (Brutus)
decreasco, decrescere, decrevi - decrease
decurro, decurrere - run down
dein/deinde - then, next
denuntio, denuntiare, denuntiavi, denuntiatus - indicate
derideo, deridere, derisi - laugh (at), find something funny
nec derideo - 'not have the last laugh'
destituo, destituere - let down, disappoint
deus, dei, m. - god
dextra, dextrae, f. - right hand
Diana, Dianae, f. - Diana (a goddess)
dico, dicere - say
dies, diei, m. - day, sun
supremum diem oboeo - meet the last day, die
differo, differre - put off, postpone
dimitto, dimittere, dimisi - send off, let loose
Dipsas, Dipsadis, f. - Dipsas (in Greek = thirsty)
discerpo, discerpere, discerpsi - tear apart
diu - for a long time
divinus, divina, divinum (+ gen.) - divinely inspired, prophetic (of)
dominus, domini, m. - master
domus, domus, f. - house, home
donec - until
dormio, dormire - sleep
dubito, dubitare - doubt
duco, ducere - lead on a journey, escort
dum - while
duplex, duplicis - double

E

e, ex + abl. - out of, from
ebullio, ebullire, ebullivi - boil over, pour out
edo, edere, edidi - produce, publish
effigies, effigiei, f. - effigy, model
effusus, effusa, effusum - flowing, loose
ego, me, mei, mihi - I, me
enim - for
enitor, eniti, enisus sum - strive, try to ensure
ensis, ensis, m. - sword
eo, ire - go
equa, equae, f. - female horse, mare
equus, equi, m. - horse
et - and, also
etiam - even
evidens, evidentis - clear, obvious
evoco, evocare - call forth, summon

exeo, exire, exii - go out, go away
exhaurio, exhaurire, exhausti - exhaust, use up
exoro, exorare - soothe, relieve
expavescio, expavescere, expavi - become terrified
expedio, expedire - sort out, manage
extremum, extremi, n. - end
exuo, exuere, exui, exutus - strip
exuviae, exuviarum, f.pl. - clothing

F

facio, facere, feci, factus - make, do
faex, faecis, f. - dregs
falsus, falsa, falsum - false
falx, falcis, m. - sickle
fama, fama, f. - story, rumour, reputation
Fannius, Fannii, m. - (Gaius) Fannius
fastigium, fastigii, n. - gable, pediment
fatum, fati, n. - fate
felix, felicitas - happy
fere - almost
fetus, feta, fetum - pregnant
fides, fidei, f. - trust, faith, belief
findo, findere - split open
finis, finis, m. - end
fio, fieri, factus sum - become, be made
fleo, flere - weep, cry
flumen, fluminis, n. - river
fluo, fluere - flow, pour
foedus, foederis, n. - position, relationship
fons, fontis, m. - spring
fores, forum, f.pl. - double doors
forte - by chance
fortis, fortis - brave
frequens, frequentis - frequent, crowded, in large numbers
frons, frontis, f. - forehead
fros, frondis, f. - foliage
frustra - in vain, to no purpose
fugio, fugere, fugi - flee, run off, escape
funereus, funerea, funereum - of death, funereal
futurus, futura, futurum - going to be, future, fated

G

Gaius, Gaii, m. - Gaius (Fannius)
Galatea, Galatae, f. - Galatea
gallicinium, gallicinii, n. - cock-crow
geminus, gemina, geminum - twin, both
genus, generis, n. - kind, species
gladius, gladii, m. - sword
glomero, glomerare - collect, mass together
gramen, graminis, n. - grass, herb
gremium, gremii, n. - lap, bosom
grex, gregis, m. - flock, herd
gusto, gustare - taste, eat

H

habeo, habere - have
habitus, habitus, m. - manner, posture, appearance
haruspex, haruspicus, m. - soothsayer
haud - not
Hecate, Hecates, f. (acc. Hecaten) - Hecate (a goddess of the underworld)
herba, herbae, f. - grass
hic, haec, hoc - he, she, it; this, these
homo, hominis, m. - man, (colloquially) fellow, chap
hora, horae, f. - hour
hospes, hospitius, m. - guest
hostia, hostiae, f. - victim, sacrificial animal
humus, humi, f. - earth, ground

I

iaceo, iacere - lie
iam - now, already
iamdudum - for a long time already, long since
ibidem - in the same place, on the spot
idem, eadem, idem - the same
Idus, Iduum, f.pl. - Ides (the mid-point of each month)
ignarus, ignara, ignarum +gen. - unaware (of)
ilex, ilicis, f. - holm-oak
ille, illa, illud - he, she, it; that, those
imaginor, imaginari, imaginatus sum - imagine, dream
imber, imbris, m. - rain-storm
imminens, imminens - imminent, impending
immolo, immolare - sacrifice
impius, impia, impium - ungodly, wicked
in + abl. - in, on
in + acc. - into, onto
index, indicis, m. (+ gen.) - giving information (about)
infero, inferre + dat. - take into **se infero** - enter
infirmus, infirma, infirmum - weak
ingens, ingentis - huge
inlucesco, inlucescere, inluxi - grow light, dawn
inquit - he/she said
insidiae, insidiarum, f.pl. - conspiracy
instituo, instituere, institui, institutus - begin, start
intellego, intellegere, intellexi - understand
intendo, intendere - spread
inter + acc. - amongst, between
interdum - sometimes, at times
interpretor, interpretari, interpretatus sum - interpret, explain
intro, intrare, intravi - enter
introeo, introire, introii - go inside, enter
invenio, invenire, inveni - find
iocor, iocari, iocatus sum - joke
ipse, ipsa, ipsum - himself, herself, itself; themselves
irrideo, irridere - laugh at, mock
is, ea, id - he, she, it; this, that
iste, ista, istud - that, those
ita - in this way
itaque - and so, therefore
iter, itineris, n. - journey, route

iungo, iungere - join, hold (hands)
Iuppiter, Iovis, m. - Jupiter
iustus, iusta, iustum - just, fair
iuxta + acc. - next to

L

labor, laboris, m. - work, effort
lac, lactis, f. - milk, juice
laevus, laeva, laevum - on the left, unlucky, ill-omened
lancea, lanceae, f. - spear, lance
lanius, lanii, m. - butcher
Lanuvinus, Lanuvina, Lanuvinum - of Lanuvium (a town south of Rome)
lapideus, lapidea, lapideum - made of stone
larva, larvae, f. - ghost
latex, laticis, m. - liquid, water
laureus, laurea, laureum - of laurel
lectulus, lectuli, m. - small couch
lectus, lecti, m. - bed, couch
lego, legere, legi, lectus - read
lena, lenae, f. - procuress, go-between
libellus, libelli, m. - short book, document
liber, libri, m. - book
licet, licere - it is permitted **sis licet** - may you be
licium, licii, n. - thread
liquidus, liquida, liquidum - flowing, clear
lito, litare - obtain a favourable omen
loco, locare - place, put, lay
locus, loci, m. - place
longus, longa, longum - long
luceo, lucere - shine
lumen, luminis, n. - light
luna, lunae, f. - moon **ad lunam** - by moonlight
lupa, lupae, f. - she-wolf
lupus, lupi, m. - wolf
lux, lucis, f. - light, daylight

M

magus, maga, magum - magic
malo, malle, malui - prefer
mane - in the morning
mannus, manni, m. - pony, carriage-horse
manus, manus, f. - hand **inter manus** - in hand, in progress
maritus, mariti, m. - husband
Martiae (Martiarum) Idus (Iduum), f.pl. - the Ides (=15th) of March
mater, matris, f. - mother
medicus, medici, m. - doctor
Melissa, Melissa, f. - Melissa
Memnon, Memnonis, m. - Memnon (the Ethiopian son of Dawn)
memor, memoris + gen. - mindful of, not forgetting
meridies, meridiem, m. - midday
merus, mera, merum - raw, entire
meto, metere, messii, messus - harvest, gather

meus, mea, meum - *my*
 miles, militis, m. - *soldier*
 miliarium, miliarii, n. - *milestone*
 miror, mirari, miratus sum - *be surprised, wonder*
 miseratio, miserationis, f. - *pity, regret*
 mitto, mittere, misi - *send, let out*
 mola, molae, f. - *grain*
 moneo, monere, monui - *warn*
 monimentum, monimenti, n. - *tombstone, monument*
 morior, mori, mortuus sum - *die*
 mors, mortis, f. - *death*
 mortalitas, mortalitatis, f. - *mortality*
 moveo, movere - *move, disturb*
 mox - *soon, shortly*
 multo - *much, far*

N

nam - *for*
 nanciscor, nancisci, nactus sum - *obtain, take*
 narro, narrare - *tell, describe*
 nascor, nasci, natus sum - *be born*
 Nasidianus, Nasidiani, m. - *Nasidianus*
 nasus, nasi, m. - *nose*
 ne - *not to*
 nec - *nor, and not, but not*
 nec ... nec - *neither ... nor*
 negotium, negotii, n. - *business*
 nemus, nemoris, n. - *grove, wood*
 Nero, Neronis, m. - *the emperor Nero*
 nescio, nescire - *not know*
 niger, nigra, nigrum - *black, dark*
 nihil - *nothing*
 nisi - *except*
 nocturnus, nocturna, nocturnum - *of night*
 nolo, nolle, nolui - *be unwilling, not want; (+ infinitive) don't*
 nomen, nominis, n. - *name*
 non - *not*
 nos, nostri, nobis - *we, us*
 nosco, noscere, novi - *get to know, learn*
 noster, nostra, nostrum - *our*
 nox, noctis, f. - *night*
 noxa, noxae, f. - *harm*
 nubes, nubis, f. - *cloud*
 nubilum, nubili, n. - *cloud*
 numen, numinis, n. - *divine power*
 numero, numerare - *count*

O

ob + acc. - *because of*
 obo, obire, obii - *meet*
 supremum diem obo - *meet the last day, die*
 obliquus, obliqua, obliquum - *slanting, sideways*
 per obliquum - *coming from the side*
 obvius, obvia, obvium - *in the road, a bystander*
 occasio, occasionis, f. - *opportunity*

occido, occidere, occidi - *kill*
 occurso, occursare (+ animo) - *come to mind*
 ocrea, ocreae, f. - *greave (worn by soldiers on the leg)*
 per scutum per ocream - *by all possible means*
 oculus, oculi, m. - *eye*
 omen, ominis, n. - *omen*
 omnis, omne - *all*
 operio, operire - *shut, cover*
 opperior, opperiri - *wait*
 oppugno, oppugnare, oppugnavi - *attack*
 orbis, orbis, m. - *sphere, heaven, sky; eye*
 Orcus, Orci, m. - *the Underworld, Hell*
 ortus, ortus, m. - *rising (of the sun), the east*
 os, oris, n. - *mouth; (pl.) face*
 oscen, oscinis, m. - *a prophetic bird*
 ovum, ovi, n. - *egg*

P

pabulum, pabuli, n. - *fodder, grazing*
 paene - *almost*
 palus, paludis, f. - *marsh*
 panis, panis, m. - *bread*
 parens, parentis, m/f. - *parent*
 parra, parrae, f. - *owl*
 pateo, patere, patui - *be open*
 pauci, paucae, pauca - *few*
 pecus, pecoris, n. - *flock, sheep*
 penetralis, penetrale - *interior, innermost*
 per + acc. - *through, by*
 periculum, periculi, n. - *danger*
 persequor, persequi, persecutus sum - *pursue*
 persuadeo, persuadere +dat. - *persuade*
 pertinax, pertinacis - *stubborn, obstinate*
 pervenio, pervenire - *come to, reach*
 pes, pedis, m. - *foot*
 picus, pici, m. - *woodpecker*
 pius, pia, pium - *holy, sacred, sanctified*
 pluma, plumae, f. - *feather*
 plures, plurium - *more*
 Pompeianus, Pompeiana, Pompeianum - *built by Pompey*
 pono, ponere, posui - *put, place*
 porcus, porci, m. - *pig*
 porrigo, porrigere, porrexi, porrectus - *hold out, offer*
 possum, posse, potui - *be able, can*
 postea - *afterwards*
 postquam - *after, when*
 praegnans, praegnantis - *pregnant*
 praeripio, praeripere, praeripui, praereptus - *steal, snatch from (+ dat.)*
 praesentio, praesentire, praesensi - *foresee*
 praetereo, praeterire, praeterii - *go past, be gone*
 precor, precari - *pray (to)*
 prex, precis, f. - *prayer*
 pridie - *the day before*
 primo - *at first*
 primus, prima, primum - *first*
 prior, prioris - *previous, last year's*

pro + abl. - *for, on account of*
proavus, proavi, m. - *great-grandfather*
prodigium, prodigii, n. - *portent, sign*
profero, proferre - *put off, delay*
progredior, progredi, progressus sum - *set off*
proinde - *accordingly, therefore*
prompo, promere, prompsi - *bring out*
propono, proponere, proposui - *propose, plan, intend*
providus, provida, providum - *far-sighted, prophetic*
proximus, proxima, proximum - *nearest, nearby, previous*
pubens, pubentis - *vigorous, powerful, potent*
pulcher, pulchra, pulchrum - *beautiful*
pupula, pupulae, f. - *pupil (of the eye)*
purpureus, purpurea, purpureum - *purple, red*
purus, pura, purum - *pure, clear*
puto, putare - *think*
pyra, pyrae, f. - *funeral pyre*

Q

quaero, quaerere - *search for, find*
quam + superlative - *as ... as possible*
quamquam - *although*
quantus, quanta, quantum - *how great, how much*
quasi - *as if*
-que - *and*
-que ... -que - *both ... and*
quemadmodum - *how*
qui, qua, quod (adj.) - *any*
qui, quae, quod - *who, which*
quicumque, quaecumque, quodcumque - *whoever, whichever*
quidam, quaedam, quoddam - *a certain, somebody*
quidem - *indeed, certainly, in fact*
quies, quietis, f. - *quiet, peace*
quintus, quinta, quintum - *fifth*
quis? quid? - *who? what?*
quod - *because*
quoque - *also*

R

ramulus, ramuli, m. - *small branch, twig*
ravus, rava, ravum - *grey, tawny*
recingo, recingere, recinxi, recinctus - *undo, loosen*
recino, recinere - *sound repeatedly, hoot*
recordor, recordari - *think about*
recurvo, recurvare - *bend backwards, turn back*
reficio, reficere, refeci, refectus - *revive, recover*
regaliolus, regalioli, m. - *king-bird, wren*
regina, reginae, f. - *queen*
religio, religionis, f. - *ritual, superstition*
relinquo, relinquere, reliqui, relictus - *leave behind*
repeto, repetere - *head back to, return to*
res, rei, f. - *thing, fact*
resido, residere, resedi - *sit down*
respicio, respicere, respexi - *look at*

revello, revellere, revelli, revulsus - *tear off, rip*
revolvo, revolvere, revolve - *unroll*
rhombus, rhombi, m. - *magic wheel*
roseus, rosea, roseum - *rose-coloured*
Rubico, Rubiconis, m. - *the river Rubicon*
rumpo, rumpere - *break off, interrupt*

S

sacerdos, sacerdotis, m/f. - *priest/priestess*
saga, sagae, f. - *soothsayer, prophetess*
sagitta, sagittae, f. - *arrow*
salsus, salsa, salsum - *salted*
saltē - *at least*
sanguis, sanguinis, m. - *blood*
scelus, sceleris, n. - *crime*
scio, scire - *know*
scribo, scribere, scripsi, scriptus - *write*
scrinium, scrinii, n. - *writing-desk*
scutum, scuti, n. - *shield*
per scutum per ocream - *by all possible means*
se, sibi - *himself, herself, itself, themselves*
seco, secare, secui, sectus - *cut*
secundum + acc. - *along, beside*
secundus, secunda, secundum - *second*
sed - *but*
sedeo, sedere - *sit*
sedes, sedei, f. - *home*
semper - *always*
senatus, senatus, m. - *the senate*
sepulcrum, sepulcri, n. - *tomb, grave*
sero - *late*
serpens, serpentis, m. - *snake*
sertum, serti, n. - *garland, wreath*
servio, servire - *be a slave*
servus, servi, m. - *slave*
si - *if*
sic - *in this way*
sidus, sideris, n. - *star, planet*
silva, silvae, f. - *wood*
similis, simile (+ dat.) - *like, similar (to)*
simul - *at the same time, also*
simulo, simulare, simulavi, simulatus - *pretend, represent*
sine + abl. - *without*
sinister, sinistra, sinistrum - *left, on the left*
sobrius, sobria, sobrium - *sober*
sol, solis, m. - *sun*
soleo, solera - *be accustomed to, usually*
solidus, solida, solidum - *solid*
sollicito, sollicitare - *worry, upset*
somnium, somnii, n. - *dream*
spargo, spargere, sparsi - *sprinkle*
sperno, spernere, spreui, spretus - *scorn, despise*
sponte - *of their own accord*
Spurinna, Spurinnae, m. - *Spurinna*
stela, stelae, f. - *tombstone*
stillo, stillare - *drip*
sto, stare - *stand*

stantes paludes - *stagnant marshes*
stringo, stringere, strinx, strictus - *pull out, draw (a sword)*
studeo, studere - *study*
sub + acc. - *below, right up to*
subeo, subire - *arise in, come over*
subito - *suddenly*
sudor, sudoris, m. - *sweat*
sum, esse, fui - *be*
super - *on top, high up*
supersum, superesse - *be left, remain*
suppeto, suppetere - *last, exist*
supra + acc. - *above*
supremus, suprema, supremum - *last*
supremum diem oboe - *meet the last day, die*
suscito, suscitare - *arouse, bring forth, conjure up*
suspicio, suspicari - *suspect, think*
suus, sua, suum - *his own, her own, their own*
sua noxa - *harm to him*

T

taeda, taedae, f. - *pine branch*
tam - *so*
tamen - *however*
tamquam - *as though, as if, like*
tandem - *at last*
tego, tegere, tegi, tectus - *cover*
teneo, tenere - *hold*
ter - *three times*
Terentius, Terentii, m. - *Terentius*
tergeminus, tergemina, tergeminum - *threefold, triple-bodied*
terreo, terrere, terrui, territus - *frighten, terrify, alarm*
tertius, tertia, tertium - *third*
testor, testari, testatus sum - *call to witness, call upon*
timeo, timere + dat. - *be afraid, worry about*
timor, timoris, m. - *fear*
tollo, tollere - *lift up*
tono, tonare - *thunder out, call upon*
torqueo, torquere, torsi, tortus - *twist, whirl*
torus, tori, m. - *couch*
totus, tota, totum - *whole*
traicio, traicere, traieci - *stab, run through; cross over*
tres, tria - *three*
tu, te, tui, tibi - *you (sing.)*
tum, tunc - *then*
tus, turis, n. - *frankincense*
tuus, tua, tuum - *your*

U

ubertim - *copiously, in floods*
ubi - *where*
ubicumque - *wherever*
ullus, ulla, ullum - *any*
ultra + acc. - *beyond*
ululo, ululare - *howl*

umbra, umbrae, f. - *shadow, ghost*
umquam - *ever*
unus, una, unum - *one*
ut - *as, like (+ indicative); as, when; (+ subjunctive) that, in order to*
uxor, uxoris, f. - *wife*

V

vagus, vaga, vagum - *wandering, loose*
valeo, valere - *be strong, have power*
validudo, validudinis, f. - *health*
varius, varia, varium - *different*
venenum, veneni, n. - *poison*
venio, venire, veni - *come*
vero - *really, actually, in fact*
versipellis, versipellis, m. - *werewolf*
verto, vertere, versi, versus - *turn, change, transform*
vestimenta, vestimentorum, n.pl. - *clothes*
vestis, vestis, f. - *clothing, dress*
veto, vetere - *prevent*
via, viae, f. - *road*
video, videre, vidi, visus - *see; (passive) seem, appear*
vigilia, vigiliae, f. - *time awake, sleepless night*
vigilo, vigilare - *stay awake*
villa, villae, f. - *country house, farm*
vinculum, vincli, n. - *fastening, tie, strap*
vindemia, vindemiae, f. - *wine-harvest, vintage*
virgo, virginis, f. - *virgin*
virus, viri, n. - *fluid, discharge (from an aroused mare)*
vita, vitae, f. - *life*
vivo, vivere - *live*
vix - *hardly, only just*
volito, volitare - *fly, flutter around*
volo, velle, volui - *wish, want*
volpes, volpis, f. - *fox*
volucris, volucris, f. - *bird*
vultus, vultus, m. - *face*