



WJEC
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FRIDAY, 17 May 2024 – AFTERNOON

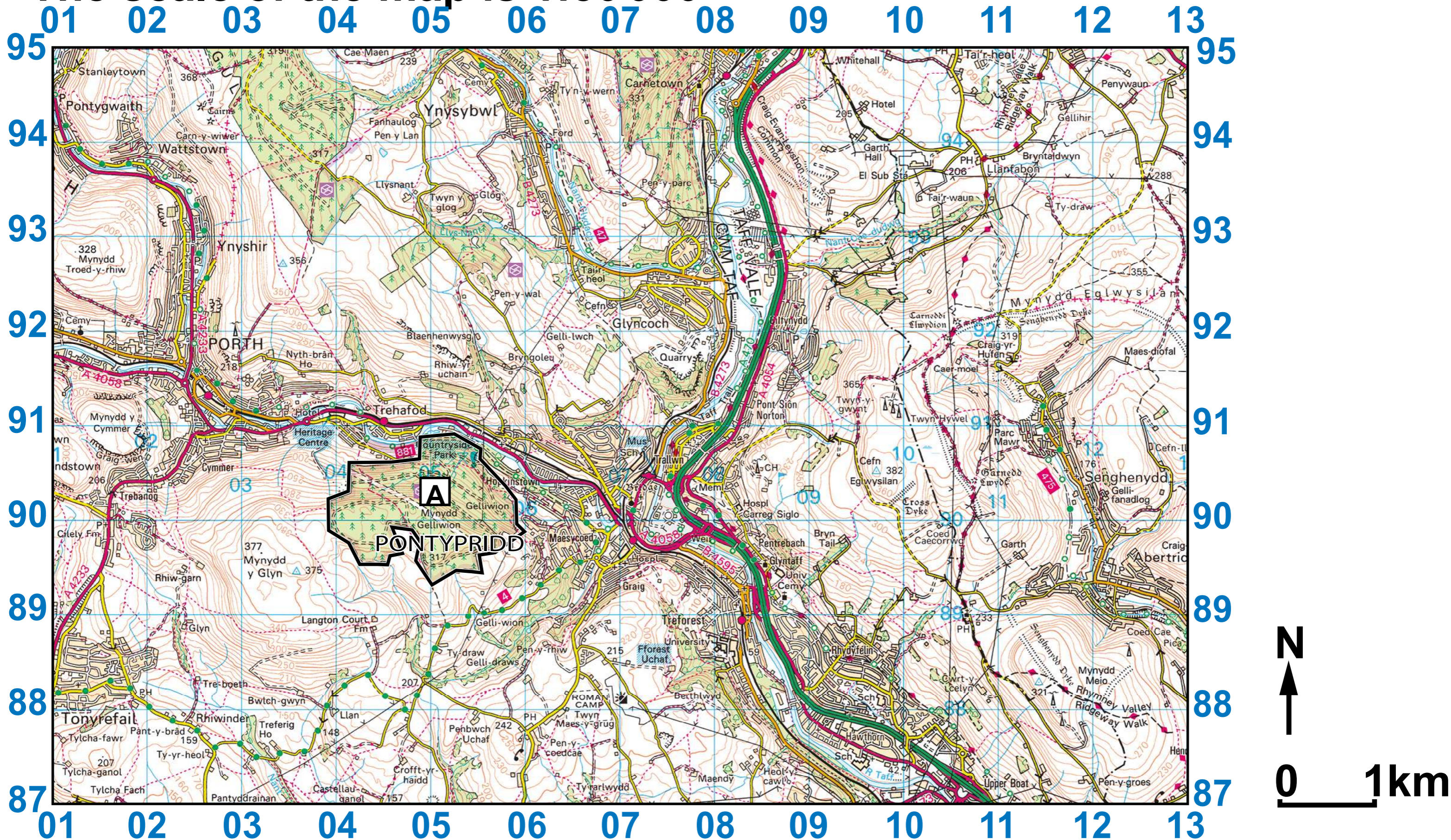
GEOGRAPHY

**Unit 1: Changing Physical and Human
Landscapes**

RESOURCE FOLDER

**This folder is for use with questions in UNIT 1.
This folder need not be handed in with your
answer booklet.**

OS Map extract for the area around Pontypridd in South Wales. The scale of the map is 1:50 000



You may refer to the OS map key on page 4 of this booklet when studying this map.

LANDRANGER MAP SYMBOLS

ROADS AND PATHS Not necessarily rights of way

	Service area	
	Motorway (dual carriageway)	
	Primary Route	
	Main road	
	Road under construction	
	Secondary road	
	Narrow road with passing places	
	Road generally more than 4m wide	
	Road generally less than 4m wide	
	Other road, drive or track	
	Path	
	Gradient: steeper than 20% (1 in 5)/ 14% to 20% (1 in 7 to 1 in 5)	
	Gates / Road tunnel	
	Ferry (passenger) / Ferry (vehicle)	

LAND FEATURES

	Cutting, embankment		Graticule intersection at 5' intervals
	Electricity transmission line (pylons shown at standard spacing)		Landfill site or slag/spoil heap
	Pipe line (arrow indicates direction of flow)		Coniferous wood
	Buildings		Non-coniferous wood
	Important building (selected)		Mixed wood
	Bus or coach station		Orchard
	Glass structure		Park or ornamental ground
	Heliport		Access land (symbols indicate owner or agency - see below)
	Current or former place of worship; with tower with spire, minaret or dome		Forestry Commission
	Place of worship		Natural Resources Wales
	Triangulation pillar		National Trust; always open, limited access - observe local signs
	Mast		National Trust for Scotland; always open, limited access - observe local signs
	Wind pump		
	Wind turbine		
	Windmill with or without sails		

RAILWAYS

	Track multiple or single		Station, (a) principal
	Track under construction		Siding
	Light rail system, narrow gauge or tramway		Light rail system station
	Bridges, footbridge		Level crossing
	Tunnel, cutting		Viaduct, embankment

ABBREVIATIONS See website for full list

Br	Bridge	MS	Milestone
Cemy	Cemetery	Mus	Museum
CG	Cattle grid	P	Post office
CH	Clubhouse	P C	Public convenience (in rural areas)
Coll	College	P H	Public house
Fm	Farm	Sta	Station
Ho	House	Sch	School
Hospl	Hospital	T H	Town Hall, Guildhall or equivalent
MP	Milepost	Univ	University

PUBLIC RIGHTS OF WAY Not shown on maps of Scotland

	Footpath	Public rights of way shown on this map have been taken from local authority definitive maps and later amendments. The symbols show the defined route so far as the scale of the mapping will allow. Rights of way are liable to change and may not be clearly defined on the ground. Please check with the relevant local authority for the latest information. Rights of way are not shown on maps in Scotland.
	Bridleway	
	Restricted byway (not for use by mechanically propelled vehicles)	
	Byway open to all traffic	

ARCHAEOLOGICAL AND HISTORICAL INFORMATION

	Site of antiquity	VILLA	Roman		Site of battle (with date)
	Visible earthwork	Castle	Non-Roman		

OTHER PUBLIC ACCESS

	National Trail, Scotland's Great Trails, European Long Distance Path and selected Recreational Routes		Other route with public access (not normally shown in urban areas)
	On-road cycle route		
	Traffic-free cycle route		
	Cycle Network number; National / Regional		

Danger Area Firing and Test Ranges in the area. Danger! Observe warning notices.

HEIGHTS

Contours are at 10 metres vertical interval

Heights are to the nearest metre above mean sea level

ROCK FEATURES

Where two heights are shown, the first is the height of the natural ground in the location of the triangulation pillar, and the second (in brackets) to a separate point which is the natural summit.

BOUNDARIES

	National		County, Unitary Authority, Metropolitan District or London Borough
	District		National Park

TOURIST INFORMATION

	Viewpoint 180°		Camp site / Caravan site
	Viewpoint 360°		Camping and caravan site
	Visitor centre		Selected places of tourist interest
	Walks / trails		Information centre, all year / seasonal
	Nature reserve		Parking
	Picnic site		Park & Ride, all year / seasonal
	Youth hostel		Phone, public / emergency / roadside assistance
	Golf course or links		Recreation / leisure / sports centre
	Garden / arboretum		World Heritage site or area

WATER FEATURES