



GCE AS/A LEVEL

2100UH0-1

WEDNESDAY, 18 MAY 2022 – AFTERNOON

HISTORY – AS unit 1

PERIOD STUDY 8

**Europe in an age of conflict and co-operation
c.1890–1991**

1 hour 30 minutes plus your additional time allowance

ADDITIONAL MATERIALS

A WJEC pink 16-page answer booklet.

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

Use black ink, black ball-point pen or your usual method.

Answer **ONE** question from SECTION A and **ONE** question from SECTION B.

Write your answers in the separate answer booklet provided, following the instructions on the front of the answer booklet.

Use both sides of the paper. Write only within the white areas of the booklet.

Write the question number at the start of each answer.

Leave at least two line spaces between each answer.

(Turn over)

INFORMATION FOR CANDIDATES

The number of marks is given in square brackets at the end of each question.

You are advised to spend 45 minutes answering each question.

Answer **ONE** question from SECTION A and **ONE** question from SECTION B.

SECTION A

ANSWER ONE QUESTION FROM THIS SECTION

01. To what extent were international agreements the cause of tensions in Europe between 1894 and 1914? [30 marks]

02. To what extent did fascist domestic policies change the lives of the Italian people between 1922 and 1943? [30 marks]

(Turn over)

SECTION B

ANSWER ONE QUESTION FROM THIS SECTION

- 03. How effectively did Russian governments deal with the challenges they faced in the period from 1905 to 1945? [30 marks]**
- 04. “The Cold War was responsible for increased European co-operation in the period from 1945 to 1989.” Discuss. [30 marks]**

END OF PAPER