



GCSE

3100UC0-1

THURSDAY, 19 MAY 2022 – MORNING

HISTORY

Unit 1: Study in Depth

Wales and the Wider Perspective

**1C. Depression, War and Recovery,
1930 – 1951**

1 hour plus your additional time allowance

Surname _____

First name(s) _____

Centre Number _____

Candidate Number 0 _____

For Examiner's use only

Question	Maximum Mark	Mark Awarded
1.	4	
2.	6	
3.	12	
4.	12	
5.	16	
SPaG	3	
Total	53	

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

Use black ink, black ball-point pen or your usual method.

Write your name, centre number and candidate number in the spaces provided on the front cover.

Answer ALL questions.

Write your answers in the spaces provided in this booklet. If you run out of space, use the additional page(s) at the back of this booklet, taking care to number the question(s) correctly.

(Turn over)

INFORMATION FOR CANDIDATES

The number of marks is given in brackets at the end of each question.

Question 5 will assess your ability to construct a balanced, reasoned and well-substantiated extended response.

In addition, your answer to question 5 will assess your ability to spell, punctuate and use grammar accurately and use a wide range of specialist language as appropriate.

(Turn over)

4

Answer ALL questions.

QUESTION 1

This question is about the coming of war.

Study the sources below and opposite and then answer the question which follows.

SOURCE A

The government has made plans to evacuate children from towns and cities in danger of German bombing to safe areas. The scheme is a voluntary one but clearly children will feel safer and happier away from danger.

[From a public information leaflet issued by the government, July 1939]

(Turn over)

SOURCE B



[A photograph of an Anderson Shelter supplied by the British government from May 1939 onwards. The photograph shows two gardens. In the one to the left, a man is screwing together corrugated iron panels to form the rounded top of the shelter. In the right-hand garden a woman is kneeling in the doorway of the completed shelter. Earth has been piled against the sides and over the roof of the shelter. Sand has been piled in front of the doorway. Another woman is showing the shelter to two young children]

QUESTION 2

This question is about rebuilding the country after 1945.

Study the source below and then answer the question which follows.

SOURCE C

In 1945, Labour promised that their policies, such as nationalisation, health and housing would improve Britain's economic future. But, they have in fact led to higher taxes and business growth has been held back. A vote for Labour's policies will harm our economic future.

[Winston Churchill, the Conservative Party Leader, speaking during the general election campaign of 1950]

(Turn over)

QUESTION 4

This question is about life during the Depression.

Explain the connections between any THREE of the following: [12 marks]

- **Hunger Marches**
- **Means Test**
- **‘Making ends Meet’**
- **Emigration from Wales**

Your three choices:

- _____
- _____
- _____

(Turn over)

21

2
10

Total

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(Turn over)

QUESTION 5

This question is about the coming of the Depression.

Read the interpretation below and then answer the question which follows.

The cause of the Depression was the Wall Street Crash. Heavy industries like coal and shipbuilding were badly hit. This was the beginning of the Great Depression and led to a massive rise in unemployment and poverty.

[Charles Rogers, a British Industrialist during the 1920s and 1930s, writing in an article on the 40th anniversary of the Wall Street Crash in The Economic History Review magazine published in 1969]

(Turn over)

How far do you agree with this interpretation of the cause of the Depression in Britain? [16 marks]

[In your answer you should refer to how and why interpretations of this issue differ. Use your own knowledge and understanding of the wider historical debate over this issue to reach a well-supported judgement.]

Marks for spelling, punctuation and the accurate use of grammar and specialist language are allocated to this question.

[3 marks]

(Turn over)

END OF PAPER

4
12

Total

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SPaG

3

(Turn over)

