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| Surname       | Centre Number | Candidate Number |
| First name(s) |               | 0                |



**GCSE**

C990U20-1



**WEDNESDAY, 15 JUNE 2022 – AFTERNOON**

**LATIN – Component 2**  
**Latin Literature and Sources (Themes)**

1 hour 15 minutes

| For Examiner's use only |              |              |
|-------------------------|--------------|--------------|
| Section A or B          | Maximum Mark | Mark Awarded |
|                         | 60           |              |

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**ADDITIONAL MATERIALS**

Resource Booklet

**INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES**

Use black ink or black ball-point pen. Do not use gel pen or correction fluid.

Write your name, centre number and candidate number in the spaces at the top of this page.

You should answer **either** Section A (*Travel by Land and Sea*) **or** Section B (*Superstition and Magic*).

Write your answers in the spaces provided in this booklet. If you run out of space, use the additional page(s) at the back of the booklet, taking care to number the question(s) correctly.

**INFORMATION FOR CANDIDATES**

The total number of marks for this paper is **60**.

The number of marks is given in brackets at the end of each question or part-question.



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**Section A: *Travel by Land and Sea***

Answer **all** the questions, referring to the Resource Booklet provided.

You should answer in English unless you are asked to quote the Latin.

1. Refer to CICERO, *The governor of Sicily tours his province* (page 6).

(a) Look at **lines 9–11** (*cum autem ... itineribus*).

(i) How did Verres decide that spring had begun? [1]

.....

(ii) How would other people do this? Make **two** points. [2]

- .....
- .....

(b) *in quibus ... ferebatur* (**lines 12–14**): how does Cicero make fun of Verres in these lines? Give **two** examples and explain your choices. [4]

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(c) *in qua pulvinus ... plenum rosae* (**lines 14–18**): give **three** details from these lines which show the luxury that Verres enjoyed. [3]

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(c) Look at **Picture 3** (page 4).

Why might **Picture 3** be suitable to illustrate the journey described by Martial? [1]

.....  
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(d) Look at **Picture 2** (page 4).

How would the type of transport in **Picture 2** be suitable for a long-distance journey?  
Make **three** points. [3]

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3. Refer to HORACE, *A journey by canal* (page 7).

(a) In **lines 5–6** (*hoc iter ... tardis*), why does Horace describe himself and his companions as lazy? [2]

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.....

(b) *hic ego ... comites* (**lines 7–9**): for what reasons did Horace not enjoy dinner here?  
Make **two** points. [2]

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4. Refer to JUVENAL, *The unpleasantness of city traffic* (page 8).

(a) *nam quae ... in urbe* (lines 1–2): what contrast does Juvenal make here? [2]

.....  
.....

(b) In lines 3–5 (*inde caput ... marinis*):

(i) what **two** causes of noise does Juvenal describe? Give full details. [4]

- .....
- .....

(ii) what does Juvenal say to emphasise the harm caused by so much noise? Make **two** points. [2]

- .....
- .....

(c) In lines 6–9 (*si vocat ... fenestra*), what advantages does Juvenal say the rich man has? Give **four** examples. [4]

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2. Refer to PLINY, *An alarming dream comes true* (page 27).

(a) In **lines 4–9** (*mox imaginatus est ... et fuit idem*):

(i) why do you think Fannius dreamt about Nero? [1]

.....

.....

(ii) how did what happened afterwards correspond to Fannius' dream? [3]

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(b) In **lines 10–11** (*quod ... frustra*), what feeling does Pliny say he has about the final period in Fannius' life? What reasons does he give for this feeling? [3]

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5. Refer to SUETONIUS, *The portents before the murder of Julius Caesar* (page 28).

(a) *ob haec ... differret* (lines 14–15):

(i) where was Caesar intending to go? [1]

(ii) why did he delay? Give **two** reasons. [2]

(b) *tandem ... progressus est* (lines 16–17): what made Caesar decide to set off? [3]

(c) Caesar missed many chances of avoiding his murder. Give **three** examples from lines 18–23 (*libellumque ... adessent*), and say how Caesar responded to each. [6]





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**GCSE**

C990U20-1A



**WEDNESDAY, 15 JUNE 2022 – AFTERNOON**

**LATIN – Component 2**  
**Latin Literature and Sources (Themes)**  
**RESOURCE BOOKLET**

C990U201A  
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| <b>Contents</b>                        | <b>Pages</b> |
|--|--------------|
| <b>Theme A: Travel by Land and Sea</b> |              |
| Pictures and Text                      | 4–11         |
| Vocabulary                             | 12–18        |
| <b>Theme B: Superstition and Magic</b> |              |
| Pictures and Text                      | 22–29        |
| Vocabulary                             | 30–36        |

This is the official Eduqas Resource Booklet  
for use in the GCSE examination in Latin.

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## Eduqas Latin GCSE

Prescribed material for Component 2:  
Latin Literature and Sources (Themes)

*Theme A: Travel by Land and Sea*

This is the official examination material  
for the Eduqas Latin GCSE (2022–2023)

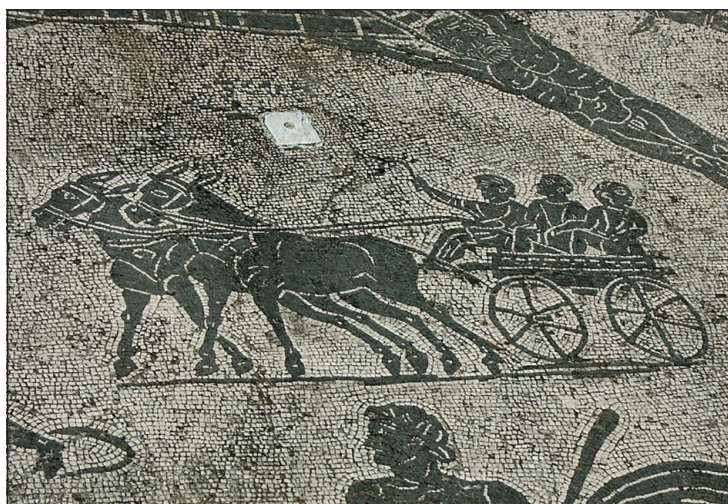
**Theme A: Travel by Land and Sea**



**Picture 1**



**Picture 2**



**Picture 3**



Picture 4



Picture 5



Picture 6

## Cicero, The governor of Sicily tours his province

laborem itinerum iste facilem sibi et iucundum ratione consilioque reddidit. primum mensibus hibernis, ad magnitudinem frigorum et tempestatum vim, hoc sibi praeclarum remedium comparaverat. urbem Syracusas elegerat, ubi ita vivebat iste bonus imperator ut eum non facile non modo extra tectum sed ne extra lectum quidem quisquam viderit; ita diei brevitatis conviviis, noctis longitudo stupris et flagitiis continebatur. 5

cum autem ver esse coeperat – cuius initium iste non a Favonio neque ab aliquo astro notabat, sed cum rosam viderat tum incipere ver arbitrabatur – dabat se labori atque itineribus; in quibus adeo se praebebat patientem atque impigrum ut eum nemo umquam in equo sedentem viderit. nam, ut mos fuit Bithyniae regibus, lectica octaphoro ferebatur, in qua pulvinus erat perlucidus Melitensis rosa fartus; ipse autem coronam habebat unam in capite, alteram in collo, reticulumque ad nares sibi admovebat tenuissimo lino, minutis maculis, plenum rosae. sic confecto itinere cum ad aliquod oppidum venerat, eadem lectica usque in cubiculum deferebatur. eo veniebant Siculorum magistratus, veniebant equites Romani; controversiae secreto deferebantur, paulo post palam decreta auferebantur. deinde ubi paulisper in cubiculo pretio iura discripserat, Veneri iam et Libero reliquum tempus deberi arbitrabatur. 10 15 20

## Horace, A journey by canal

|  |                        |
|--|------------------------|
| egressum magna me accepit Aricia Roma<br>hospitio modico; rhetor comes Heliodorus,<br>Graecorum longe doctissimus; inde Forum Appi<br>differtum nautis cauponibus atque malignis.<br>hoc iter ignavi divisimus, altius ac nos<br>praecinctis unum: minus est gravis Appia tardis.<br>hic ego propter aquam, quod erat deterrima, ventri<br>indico bellum, cenantes haud animo aequo<br>exspectans comites.   | 5                      |
| iam nox inducere terris<br>umbras et caelo diffundere signa parabat.<br>tum pueri nautis, pueris convicia nautae<br>ingerere: 'huc adpelle'; 'trecentos inseris'; 'ohe,<br>iam satis est.' dum aes exigitur, dum mula ligatur,<br>tota abit hora. mali culices ranaeque palustres<br>avertunt somnos, absentem ut cantat amicam<br>multa prolutus vappa nauta atque viator<br>certatim. tandem fessus dormire viator<br>incipit, ac missae pastum retinacula mulae<br>nauta piger saxo religat stertitque supinus. | 10<br><br>15<br><br>20 |
| iamque dies aderat, nil cum procedere lintrem<br>sentimus, donec cerebrosus prosilit unus<br>ac mulae nautaeque caput lumbosque saligno<br>fuste dolat. quarta vix demum exponimur hora.<br>ora manusque tua lavimus, Feronia, lympha.<br>milia tum pransi tria repimus atque subimus<br>impositum saxis late candentibus Anxur.   | 25                     |

## Juvenal, The unpleasantness of city traffic

nam quae meritoria somnum  
 admittunt? magnis opibus dormitur in urbe.  
 inde caput morbi. raedarum transitus arto  
 vicorum in flexu et stantis convicia mandrae  
 eripient somnum Druso vitulisque marinis. 5  
 si vocat officium, turba cedente vehetur  
 dives et ingenti curret super ora Liburna  
 atque obiter leget aut scribet vel dormiet intus;  
 namque facit somnum clausa lectica fenestra.  
 ante tamen veniet: nobis properantibus obstat 10  
 unda prior, magno populus premit agmine lumbos  
 qui sequitur; ferit hic cubito, ferit assere duro  
 alter, at hic tignum capiti incutit, ille metretam.  
 pingua crura luto, planta mox undique magna  
 calcor, et in digito clavus mihi militis haeret. 15

## Martial, A slow journey

ad primum decima lapidem quod venimus hora,  
 arguimur lentae crimine pigritiae.  
 non est ista viae, non est mea, sed tua culpa est,  
 misisti mulas qui mihi, Paete, tuas.



## Pliny, A governor travels to his province

### C. PLINIUS TRAIANO IMPERATORI

quia confido, domine, ad curam tuam pertinere, nuntio tibi me Ephesum cum omnibus meis navigasse quamvis contrariis ventis retentum. nunc destino partim orariis navibus, partim vehiculis provinciam petere. nam sicut itineri graves aestus, ita continuae navigationi etesiae reluctantur. 5

### TRAIANUS PLINIO

recte renuntiasti, mi Secunde carissime. pertinet enim ad animum meum, quali itinere provinciam pervenias. prudenter autem constituis interim navibus, interim vehiculis uti, prout loca suaserint. 10

### C. PLINIUS TRAIANO IMPERATORI

sicut saluberrimam navigationem, domine, usque Ephesum expertus ita inde, postquam vehiculis iter facere coepi, gravissimis aestibus atque etiam febriculis vexatus Pergami substiti. rursus, cum transissem in orarias naviculas, contrariis ventis retentus aliquanto tardius quam speraveram, id est XV Kal. Octobres, Bithyniam intravi. non possum tamen de mora queri, cum mihi contigerit, quod erat auspiciatissimum, natalem tuum in provincia celebrare. 15  
20

## Seneca, Sea-sick crossing the Bay of Naples!

quid non potest mihi persuaderi, cui persuasum est ut navigarem? solvi mari languido; erat sine dubio caelum grave sordidis nubibus, quae fere aut in aquam aut in ventum resolvuntur, sed putavi tam pauca milia a Parthenope tua usque Puteolos subripi posse, quamvis dubio et impendente caelo. itaque quo celerius evaderem, protinus per altum ad Nesida derexi praecisurus omnes sinus. 5

cum iam eo processissem ut mea nihil interesset utrum irem an redirem, primum aequalitas illa quae me corruerat periit; nondum erat tempestas, sed iam inclinatio maris ac subinde crebrior fluctus. coepi gubernatorem rogare ut me in aliquo litore exponeret: aiebat ille aspera esse et importuosa nec quicquam se aequae in tempestate timere quam terram. peius autem vexabar quam ut mihi periculum succurreret; nausia enim me segnis haec et sine exitu torquebat, quae bilem movet nec effundit. institi itaque gubernatori et illum, vellet nollet, coegi, peteret litus. 10 15

cuius ut viciniam attigimus, non exspecto ut quicquam ex praeceptis Vergilii fiat – ‘obvertunt pelago proras’ aut ‘ancora de prora iacitur’: memor artificii mei vetus frigidae cultor mitto me in mare, quomodo psychrolutam decet, gausapatus. quae putas me passum dum per aspera erepo, dum viam quaero, dum facio? intellexi non immerito nautis terram timeri. incredibilia sunt quae tulerim, cum me ferre non possem: illud scito, Ulixem non fuisse tam irato mari natum ut ubique naufragia faceret: nausiator erat. et ego quocumque navigare debuero vicensimo anno perveniam. 20 25

## List of abbreviations used

|             |            |
|-------------|------------|
| <b>abl.</b> | ablative   |
| <b>acc.</b> | accusative |
| <b>adj.</b> | adjective  |
| <b>adv.</b> | adverb     |
| <b>dat.</b> | dative     |
| <b>f.</b>   | feminine   |
| <b>lit.</b> | literally  |
| <b>m.</b>   | masculine  |
| <b>n.</b>   | neuter     |
| <b>pl.</b>  | plural     |

**A**

**a, ab +abl.** - from, by  
**abeo, abire, abii** - go away, leave, go past, pass by  
**absens, absentis** - missing, absent  
**ac** - and, than  
**accipio, accipere, accepi, acceptus** - receive, welcome  
**ad + acc.** - to, in response to  
**adeo** - so much  
**admitto, admittere** - permit, allow  
**admoveo, admovere** - move towards  
**adpello, adpellere** - put in, bring a boat to land  
**adsum, adesse, adfui** - be here  
**aequalitas, aequalitatis, f.** - calmness  
**aeque** - equally, as much  
**aequor, aequoris, n.** - sea  
**aequus, aequa, aequum** - equal, level, patient  
**aer, aeris, n.** - air, mist  
**aes, aeris, n.** - bronze, money  
**aestus, aestus, m.** - heat, a heat wave  
**agmen, agminis, n.** - line of people  
**aio, aiere** - say  
**aliquanto** - somewhat, considerably  
**aliqui, aliqua, aliquod** - some  
**alter, altera, alterum** - another, a second  
**altus, alta, altum** - high, deep  
**altius ac** - higher than  
**per altum** - across the open sea  
**ambiguus, ambigua, ambiguum** - uncertain, unpredictable, conflicting  
**amica, amicae, f.** - friend, girlfriend  
**an** - or  
**ancora, ancora, f.** - anchor  
**animus, animi, m.** - mind  
**haud animo aequo** - impatiently  
**annus, anni, m.** - year  
**ante** - before, early  
**Anxur, Anxuris, n.** - Anxur (a town)  
**Appia, Appiae, f.** - the Appian Way (a road)  
**aqua, aquae, f.** - water  
**arbitror, arbitrari, arbitratus sum** - judge, decide  
**arguo, arguere + abl.** - accuse of, charge with  
**Aricia, Ariciae, f.** - Aricia (a town)  
**ars, artis, f.** - skill  
**artificium, artificii, n.** - training  
**artus, arta, artum** - narrow  
**asper, aspera, asperum** - rough  
**aspicio, aspicere, aspexi, aspectus** - look  
**asser, asseris, n.** - pole (of a litter)  
**astrum, astri, n.** - star  
**at** - meanwhile  
**atque** - and  
**attingo, attingere, attingi** - reach  
**aufero, auferre** - bring out  
**auspicatus, auspicata, auspicatum** - lucky, favourable, a good sign  
**aut** - or  
**aut ... aut** - either ... or  
**autem** - however, moreover  
**averto, avertere** - turn away, prevent

**B**

**bellum, belli, n.** - war  
**bilis, bilis, f.** - bile, vomit  
**Bithynia, Bithyniae, f.** - Bithynia (a province in the East)  
**bonus, bona, bonum** - good, fine  
**brevitas, brevitatis, f.** - shortness

**C**

**C. = Caius, Cai, m.** - Caius (or Gaius)  
**caelum, caeli, n.** - sky  
**calco, calcare** - tread on  
**candens, candentis** - gleaming white  
**canto, cantare** - sing  
**capio, capere** - take, pick up  
**caput, capitis, n.** - head, origin, beginning  
**carus, cara, carum** - dear  
**caupo, cauponis, m.** - innkeeper  
**cedo, cedere, cessi, cessus** - give way  
**celebro, celebrare** - celebrate  
**celer, celere** - fast, quick  
**ceno, cenare** - dine, have dinner  
**cerebrosus, cerebrosa, cerebrosum** - hot-tempered  
**certatim** - in competition  
**claudo, claudere, clausi, clausus** - close  
**clavus, clavi, m.** - hobnail (in a boot)  
**coepi, coepisse** - begin  
**cogo, cogere, coegi, coactus** - press, force  
**collum, colli, n.** - neck  
**comes, comitis, m.** - companion  
**comparo, comparare, comparavi** - arrange, produce, devise  
**conficio, conficere, confeci, confectus** - finish  
**confido, confidere** - be sure  
**consilium, consilii, n.** - plan  
**constituo, constituere** - decide  
**contineo, continere** - fill  
**contingo, contingere, contigi, contactus** - happen by chance  
**continuus, continua, continuum** - continuous, constant  
**contrarius, contraria, contrarium** - contrary  
**controversia, contraversiae, f.** - a legal dispute  
**convicium, convicii, n.** - insult, abuse  
**convivium, convivii, n.** - banquet  
**corona, coronae, f.** - garland, wreath  
**corrumpo, corrumpere, corrumi, corruptus** - mislead, entice  
**creber, crebra, cerebrum** - frequent  
**crimen, criminis, n.** - charge, accusation  
**crus, cruris, n.** - leg  
**cubiculum, cubiculi, n.** - bedroom  
**cubitus, cubiti, m.** - elbow  
**culex, culicis, m.** - mosquito  
**culpa, culpa, f.** - fault, blame  
**cultor, cultoris, m.** - supporter, believer  
**cum** - when, whenever; since  
**cum + abl.** - with  
**cura, curae, f.** - care, concern, interest  
**curro, currere** - run

**D**

**de + abl.** - down from, about  
**debeo, debere, debui, debitus** - owe, have to  
**decet + acc.** - it is right, befitting (for)  
**decimus, decima, decimum** - tenth  
**decretum, decreti, n.** - decision, verdict  
**defero, deferre** - take, convey  
**deinde** - then  
**demum** - at last, only then  
**derigo, derigere, derexi, directus** - direct course, head for  
**destino, destinare** - decide, intend  
**deterimus, deterrima, deterrimum** - very bad  
**deus, dei, m. (pl. di)** - god  
**diduco, diducere, diduxi, diductus** - move apart, divide  
**dies, diei, m.** - day  
**differtus, differta, differtum** - stuffed, filled  
**diffundo, diffundere** - spread on/over  
**digitus, digiti, m.** - finger, toe  
**discribo, describere, discripsi, discriptus** - hand out, distribute  
**dives, divitis, m.** - rich man  
**divido, dividere, divisi, divisus** - divide  
**do, dare, dedi, datus** - give  
**se dare** - devote oneself  
**doctus, docta, doctum** - learned, educated  
**dolo, dolare** - lay into, beat  
**dominus, domini, m.** - master, 'sir'  
**donec** - until  
**dormio, dormire** - sleep  
**Drusus, Drusi, m.** - Tiberius Claudius Drusus (the emperor Claudius)  
**dubium, dubii, n.** - doubt  
**dubius, dubia, dubium** - doubtful, uncertain  
**dum** - while  
**durus, dura, durum** - hard

**E**

**e, ex + abl.** - out of, from  
**effundo, effundere** - pour out  
**ego, me, mei, mihi** - I, me  
**egredior, egredi, egressus sum** - go out, leave  
**eligo, eligere, elegi, electus** - choose, select  
**enim** - for  
**eo** - (to) there, so far  
**eo, ire, ivi** - go, continue  
**Ephesus, Ephesum, m.** - Ephesus (a town in Asia)  
**eques, equitis, m.** - man of equestrian class, businessman  
**equus, equi, m.** - horse  
**erepo, erepere** - crawl along, make one's way  
**eripio, eripere** - remove, steal  
**et** - and, also, too  
**etesiae, etesiarum, m.pl.** - Etesian (northerly) winds  
**etiam** - also, even  
**Eurus, Euri, m.** - the East wind  
**evado, evader** - escape, get it over  
**exigo, exigere** - collect  
**exitus, exitus, m.** - outcome, result

**experior, experiri, expertus sum** - experience, undergo, enjoy  
**expono, exponere** - put out, put ashore, disembark  
**exspecto, exspectare** - wait for  
**extra + acc.** - outside

**F**

**facilis, facilis** - easy  
**facio, facere, feci, factus** - make  
**farcio, farcire, farsi, fartus** - stuff, cram full  
**Favonius, Favonii, m.** - the West wind  
**febricula, febriculae, f.** - slight fever  
**fenestra, fenestrae, f.** - window  
**ferē** - generally, usually  
**ferio, ferire** - strike, hit  
**fero, ferre, tuli, latus** - carry, bear, endure, put up with  
**Feronia, Feroniae, f.** - Feronia (a goddess)  
**fessus, fessa, fessum** - tired  
**fio, fieri, factus sum** - happen  
**flagitium, flagitii, n.** - scandal  
**flexus, flexus, m.** - winding  
**fluctus, fluctus, m.** - wave  
**Forum Appi, n.** - Forum Appi (a town)  
**fremo, fremere** - roar  
**frigidus, frigida, frigidum** - cold  
**frigida (aqua), f.** - cold-water bathing  
**frigus, frigoris, n.** - cold, chill  
**fugio, fugere** - flee, avoid  
**fustis, fustis, m.** - stick, club

**G**

**gausapatus, gausapata, gausapatum** - wearing a woollen tunic, fully dressed  
**Graecus, Graeci, m.** - Greek  
**gravis, grave** - heavy, serious, hard, arduous  
**gubernator, gubernatoris, m.** - helmsman

**H**

**habeo, habere, habui, habitus** - have  
**haereo, haerere** - stick, cling  
**haud** - not  
**haud animo aequo** - impatiently, anxiously  
**Heliodorus, Heliodori, m.** - Heliodorus  
**hibernus, hiberna, hibernum** - of the winter  
**hic** - here  
**hic, haec, hoc** - he, she, it; this, these  
**hora, horae, f.** - hour  
**hospitium, hospitii, n.** - accommodation, inn  
**huc** - (to) here

**I**

**iacio, iacere** - throw  
**iam** - now, already  
**idem, eadem, idem** - the same  
**ignavus, ignava, ignavum** - lazy  
**ille, illa, illud** - he, she, it; that, those  
**immanis, immane** - huge  
**immerito** - unreasonably, without good reason  
**impedens, impendentis** - threatening

**imperator, imperatoris, m.** - commander, emperor  
**impiger, impigra, impigrum** - energetic  
**impono, imponere, imposui, impositus** - place on, build on  
**importuosus, importuosa, importuosum** - without any harbour  
**in + acc.** - into  
**in + abl.** - in, on  
**incertum, incerti, n.** - uncertainty, doubt  
**incipio, incipere** - begin  
**inclinatio, inclinationis, f.** - leaning, tossing  
**incredibilis, incredibile** - unbelievable, amazing  
**incutio, incutere, incussi, incussus** - strike against  
**inde** - from this, from there, after that  
**indico, indicare bellum (+ dat.)** - declare war (on)  
**induco, inducere** - bring, draw over  
**ingens, ingentis** - huge  
**ingero, ingerere** - hurl, throw at  
**initium, initii, n.** - start, beginning  
**insero, inserere** - take in, cram in  
**insto, instare, institi + dat.** - urge, insist  
**intellego, intellegere, intellexi, intellectus** - understand, realise  
**inter + acc.** - between, amongst  
**interest (mea)** - it matters, it makes a difference (to me)  
**interim** - sometimes  
**intro, intrare, intravi** - enter, reach  
**intus** - inside  
**invenio, invenire** - find  
**ipse, ipsa, ipsum** - himself, herself, itself, themselves  
**iratus, irata, iratum** - angry, raging  
**is, ea, id** - he, she, it; this, that  
**iste, ista, istud** - that, those  
**ita** - so, in such a way, in this way  
**itaque** - so, therefore  
**iter, itineris, n.** - journey, travel  
**iter facio** - travel, proceed  
**iucundus, iucunda, iucundum** - pleasant, enjoyable  
**ius, iuris, n.** - legal decision, judgement

## K

**Kal. = Kalendae, Kalendarum, f.pl.** - the Kalends (=1st) of the month  
**XV Kal. Octobres** : 17th September

## L

**labor, laboris, m.** - work, effort  
**languidus, languida, languidum** - calm  
**lapis, lapidis, m.** - stone, milestone  
**late** - over a wide distance, all around  
**lavo, lavare, lavi, lautus** - wash  
**lectica, lecticae, f.** - a litter  
**lectus, lecti, m.** - bed  
**lego, legere** - read  
**lentus, lenta, lentum** - slow, sluggish  
**Liber, Liberi, m.** - Bacchus  
**Liburna, Liburnae, f.** - Liburnian galley  
**ligo, ligare** - tie on, harness  
**linter, lintris, f.** - barge

**linum, lini, n.** - linen  
**litus, litoris, n.** - shore, coastline  
**locus, loci, m. (pl. loca, n.)** - place  
**longe** - by far  
**longitudo, longitudinis, f.** - length  
**loquor, loqui** - speak  
**lumbus, lumbi, m.** - backside  
**lutum, luti, n.** - mud  
**lympha, lymphae, f.** - spring water

## M

**macula, maculae, f.** - hole  
**magistratus, magistratus, m.** - magistrate, official  
**magnitudo, magnitudinis, f.** - size, extent  
**magnus, magna, magnum** - big, great  
**malignus, maligna, malignum** - nasty, grudging  
**malus, mala, malum** - bad, evil  
**mandra, mandrae, f.** - herd (of cattle)  
**manus, manus, f.** - hand  
**mare, maris, n.** - sea  
**marinus, marina, marinum** - of the sea, marine  
**vitulus marinus, m.** - seal  
**Melitensis, Melitense** - from Malta  
**membrum, membri, n.** - limb, frame  
**memor, memoris + gen.** - mindful of, remembering  
**mensis, mensis, m.** - month  
**meritoria, meritoriorum, n.pl.** - rented apartments, lodgings  
**metreta, metretae, f.** - jar, cask  
**meus, mea, meum** - my  
**miles, militis, m.** - soldier  
**mille, pl. milia (passuum)** - a thousand (paces), a mile  
**minax, minacis** - threatening  
**minus** - less  
**minutus, minuta, minutum** - minute, tiny  
**miser, misera, miserum** - unhappy, wretched  
**mitto, mittere, misi, missus** - send  
**mitto pastum** - put out to graze  
**modicus, modica, modicum** - modest, simple  
**modo** - only, at one time  
**mons, montis, m.** - mountain  
**mora, morae, f.** - delay  
**morbus, morbi, m.** - disease, problem  
**mos, moris, m.** - custom  
**moveo, movere** - move, stir up  
**mox** - soon, next  
**mula, mulae, f.** - mule  
**multus, multa, multum** - much  
**murmur, murmuris, m.** - moan, roar

## N

**nam** - for  
**nares, narium, f.pl.** - nose  
**natalis, natalis (dies), m.** - birthday  
**natus, nata, natum. + dat.** - born, fated (for)  
**naufragium, naufragii, n.** - shipwreck  
**naufragium facio** - I am shipwrecked  
**nausia, nausiae, f.** - seasickness

**nausiator, nausiatoris, m.** - a person naturally prone to seasickness  
**nauta, nautae, m.** - sailor, boatman  
**navicula, naviculae, f.** - small boat  
**navigatio, navigationis, f.** - sailing  
**navigo, navigare, navigavi** - sail  
**navigasse = navigavisse navis, navis, f.** - ship  
**ne ... quidem** - not ... even  
**nec** - nor, and not  
**nemo, neminis, m.** - no one  
**neque** - nor  
**nescio, nescire** - not know  
**Nesis (acc. Nesida), f.** - Nesis (a small island in the Bay of Naples)  
**niger, nigra, nigrum** - black  
**nihil, n.** - nothing, not at all  
**nil = nihil**  
**nisi** - except  
**nolo, nolle, nolui** - be unwilling, not want  
**vellet nollet** - like it or not  
**non** - not  
**nondum** - not yet  
**nos, nobis** - we, us  
**noto, notare** - observe, notice  
**nox, noctis, f.** - night  
**nubes, nubis, f.** - cloud  
**nunc** - now  
**nuntio, nuntiare** - announce, report

## O

**obiter** - on the way  
**obruo, obruere, obrui** - smash over, overwhelm  
**obsto, obstare + dat.** - stand in the way, obstruct  
**obverto, obvertere** - turn to face, turn towards  
**occido, occidere** - die  
**octaphorum, octaphori, n.** - a litter carried by eight litter-bearers  
**October, Octobris** - of October  
**officium, officii, n.** - duty  
**ohe** - hey!  
**omnis, omne** - all, every  
**opes, opum, f.pl.** - wealth  
**oppidum, oppidi, n.** - town  
**orarius, oraria, orarium** - coastal ortus, ortus, m. - sunrise, the ast  
**os, oris, n.** - mouth, face

## P

**Paetus, Paeti, m.** - Paetus  
**palam** - publicly, openly  
**paluster, palustre** - marshy, swampy  
**parco, parcere + dat.** - spare; (+ infinitive) please don't  
**pareo, parere + dat.** - obey  
**paro, parare** - prepare  
**Parthenope, Parthenopes, f.** - Parthenope (old name for Naples)  
**partim** - partly  
**pasco, pascere, pavi, pastus** - graze, feed  
**mitto pastum** - sent off to graze

**patior, pati, passus sum** - suffer, endure  
**patiens, patientis** - hardy  
**pauci, paucae, pauca** - few  
**paulisper** - for a short time  
**paulo** - a little, shortly  
**peius** - worse  
**peius quam ut** - too badly ... for  
**pelagus, pelagi, n.** - sea  
**per + acc.** - through, across  
**pereo, perire, perii** - perish, finish  
**Pergamum, Pergami, n.** - Pergamum (a city in Asia)  
**periculum, periculi, n.** - danger  
**perlucidus, perlucida, perlucidum** - transparent  
**persuadeo, persuadere, persuadi, persuasus + dat.** - persuade  
**pertineo, pertinere** - concern, be of interest to  
**pervenio, pervenire** - reach, arrive at  
**peto, petere** - seek, make for  
**piger, pigra, pigrum** - lazy, drowsy, sluggish  
**pigritia, pigritiae, f.** - laziness, dawdling  
**pinguis, pingue** - thick  
**planta, plantae, f.** - sole (of a foot)  
**plenus, plena, plenum** - full  
**Plinius, Plinii, m.** - Plinius (= Pliny)  
**pontus, ponti, m.** - sea  
**populus, populi, m.** - people, crowd  
**possum, posse, potui** - can, be able  
**post** - after, afterwards  
**postquam** - after, when  
**praebeo, praeberere** - display, show  
**praeceptum, praecepti, n.** - teaching, instruction, example  
**praecido, praecidere, praecidi, praecisus** - cut out, avoid  
**praecinctus, praecincta, praecinctum** - dressed (lit. girded, belted)  
**praeclarus, praeclara, praeclarum** - wonderful, brilliant  
**prandeo, prandere, pransi, pransus** - have breakfast  
**premo, premere** - press  
**pretium, pretii, n.** - price, charge  
**primus, prima, primum** - first  
**prior** - in front  
**procedo, procedere, processi** - move forward, proceed  
**prolutus, proluta, prolutum** - soaked  
**propero, properare** - hurry  
**propter + acc.** - because of, on account of  
**prora, prorae, f.** - prow (front part of a ship)  
**prosilio, prosilire** - jump up, leap off  
**protinus** - directly, straight  
**prout** - as, according to  
**provincia, provinciae, f.** - province  
**prudenter** - sensibly, wisely  
**psychroluta, psychrolutae, m.** - a cold-water bather  
**puer, puer i, m.** - boy, slave-boy  
**pulvinus, pulvini, m.** - cushion, bedspread  
**purpureus, purpurea, purpureum** - violet, dusky red  
**Puteoli, Puteolorum, m.pl.** - Puteoli (a port, west of Naples)  
**puto, putare, putavi, putatus** - think, imagine

**Q**

**quaero, quaerere** - ask, look for  
**qualis, quale** - what sort of  
**quam** - than, as  
**quamvis** - although, even though  
**quantus, quanta, quantum** - how big  
**quartus, quarta, quartum** - fourth  
**quasso, quassare, quassavi, quassatus** - shake, batter  
**-que** - and  
**queror, queri, questus sum** - complain  
**qui, quae, quod** - who, which  
**quia** - because  
**quidem** - indeed, even  
**ne ... quidem** - not even  
**quis, quid** - who? which? what?  
**quisquam, quicquam** - anyone, anything  
**quo** (+ comparative adj./adv.) - so that, in order to  
**quocumque** - whichever way, wherever  
**quod** - because  
**quomodo** - in what way, how

**R**

**raeda, radae, f.** - carriage  
**rana, ranae, f.** - frog  
**ratio, rationis, f.** - planning, method  
**ratis, ratis, f.** - raft, ship  
**recte** - rightly  
**rector, rectoris, m.** - helmsman  
**reddo, reddere, reddidi, redditus** - make, render  
**redeo, redire** - go back, return  
**religo, religare** - tie up  
**reliquus, reliqua, reliquum** - the rest, remaining  
**reluctor, reluctari + dat.** - fight against, hinder, obstruct  
**remedium, remedii, n.** - solution, remedy  
**renuntio, renuntiare, renuntiavi** - report  
**renuntiasti = renuntiavisti** **repo, repere** - crawl  
**resolvo, resolvere** - open up, let out, release  
**reticulum, reticuli, n.** - bag, satchel  
**retinacula, retinaculorum, n.pl.** - reins, harness  
**retineo, retinere, retinui, retentus** - hold back  
**rex, regis, m.** - king  
**rhetor, rhetoris, m.** - teacher of rhetoric  
**rogo, rogare** - ask  
**Roma, Romae, f.** - Rome  
**Romanus, Romana, Romanum** - Roman  
**rosa, rosae, f.** - rose  
**rursus** - again

**S**

**salignus, saligna, salignum** - made of willow  
**salubris, salubre** - healthy, safe  
**salus, salutis, f.** - safety  
**satis** - enough  
**saxum, saxi, n.** - stone, rock  
**scilicet** - surely, certainly  
**scio, scire** - know  
**scito** - (old imperative) 'take it from me'

**scribo, scribere** - write  
**se, sibi** - himself, herself, itself  
**secretum, secreti, n.** - private room, hideaway  
**Secundus, Secundi, m.** - Pliny (Gaius Plinius Caecilius Secundus)  
**sed** - but  
**sedeo, sedere, sedi, sessus** - sit  
**segnis, segne** - sluggish  
**sentio, sentire** - feel, realise  
**sequor, sequi, secutus sum** - follow  
**serus, sera, serum** - late  
**si** - if  
**sic** - in this way, thus  
**Siculus, Siculi, m.** - Sicilian  
**sicut** - just as  
**sidus, sideris, n.** - constellation, star  
**signum, signi, n.** - star  
**sine +abl.** - without  
**sinus, sinus, m.** - bay  
**solvo, solvere, solvi, solutus** - loosen, untie, break up, set sail  
**somnus, somni, m.** - sleep  
**sordidus, sordida, sordidum** - dirty, foul, dark  
**spero, sperare, speravi, speratus** - hope, expect  
**spes, spei, f.** - hope  
**sterto, stertere** - snore  
**sto, stare, steti** - stand  
**stupeo, stupere** - be amazed, baffled  
**stuprum, stupri, n.** - debauchery, immorality  
**suadeo, suadere, suasi** - urge, suggest  
**subeo, subire** - come up to, near to  
**subinde** - soon after  
**subripio, subripere** - snatch, do quickly  
**subsido, subsidere, subsedi** - sit down, sink  
**subsisto, subsistere, substiti** - stop, stay  
**succurro, succurrere + dat.** - come to mind, matter  
**sum, esse, fui** - be  
**summus, summa, summum** - highest, the top of  
**super + acc.** - over  
**supersum, superesse, superfui** - be left, survive, remain  
**supinus, supina, supinum** - on his back  
**Syracusae, Syracusarum, f.pl.** - Syracuse (a city in Sicily)

**T**

**tam** - so  
**tamen** - however, nevertheless  
**tandem** - at last  
**tango, tangere** - touch  
**tardus, tarda, tardum** - slow, late  
**Tartara, Tartarorum, n.pl.** - the underworld  
**tectum, tecti, n.** - house (lit. 'roof')  
**tempestas, tempestatis, f.** - storm  
**tempus, temporis, n.** - time  
**tenuis, tenue** - thin, delicate  
**terra, terrae, f.** - land  
**tignum, tigni, n.** - beam, plank  
**timeo, timere** - fear, be afraid of

torqueo, torquere - torture, wrack  
 totus, tota, totum - whole  
 Traianus, Traiani, m. - the emperor Trajan  
 transeo, transire, transivi - transfer, change  
 transitus, transitus, m. - passing  
 trecenti, trecentae, trecenta - three hundred  
 tres, tres, tria - three  
 tu, te, tui, tibi - you (singular)  
 tum - then  
 tumidus, tumida, tumidum - swollen  
 turba, turbae, f. - crowd  
 tuus, tua, tuum - your

## U

ubi - when, where  
 ubique - everywhere  
 Ulixes, Ulixis, m. - Ulysses (= the Greek hero Odysseus)  
 ullus, ulla, ullum - any  
 umbra, umbrae, f. - shadow  
 umquam - ever  
 unda, undae, f. - wave, crowd  
 undique - all over, on all sides  
 unus, una, unum - one  
 urbs, urbis, f. - city  
 usque - all the way (to)  
 ut - (+indicative) as, when; (+subjunctive) that, in order to  
 uterque, utraque, utrumque - each, both  
 utor, uti + abl. - use  
 utrum ... an - whether ... or

## V

valles, vallis, f. - valley  
 vappa, vappae, f. - bad wine  
 -ve - or  
 vehiculum, vehiculi, n. - carriage  
 veho, vehere - carry, convey  
 vel - or  
 vellet nollet - like it or not (from **volo ... nolo**)  
 venio, venire, veni, ventus - come  
 venter, ventris, m. - stomach  
 ventus, venti, m. - wind  
 Venus, Veneris, f. - Venus  
 ver, veris, n. - spring  
 Vergilius, Vergilii, m. - Vergil (the famous poet)  
 vesper, vespere, m. - evening  
 vetus, veteris - old  
 vexo, vexare, vexavi, vexatus - distress, trouble  
 via, viae, f. - road, path  
 viator, viatoris, m. - traveller, passenger  
 vicensimus, vicensima, vicensimum - twentieth  
 vicinia, viciniae, f. - vicinity  
 vicus, vici, m. - street, alley  
 video, videre, vidi, visus - see  
 vis, viris, f. - strength, force  
 vitulus, vituli, m. - calf  
 vitulus marinus, m. - seal  
 vivo, vivere, vixi - live  
 vix - hardly, only just  
 voco, vocare - call

volvo, volvere - roll, churn up  
 votum, voti, n. - prayer  
 vultus, vultus, m. - face

## Z

Zephyrus, Zephyri, m. - the west wind

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## Eduqas Latin GCSE

Prescribed material for Component 2:  
Latin Literature and Sources (Themes)

*Theme B: Superstition and Magic*

This is the official examination material  
for the Eduqas Latin GCSE (2022–2023)

**Theme B: Superstition and Magic**



**Picture 1**



**Picture 2**



**Picture 3**



Picture 4



Picture 5



Picture 6

## Horace, Omens good and bad

impios parrae recinentis omen  
ducat et praegnans canis aut ab agro  
rava decurrens lupa Lanuvino  
fetaque volpes;

rumpat et serpens iter institutum, 5  
si per obliquum similis sagittae  
terruit mannos: ego cui timebo  
providus auspex,

antequam stantes repetat paludes 10  
imbrium divina avis inminentum,  
oscinem corvum prece suscitabo  
solis ab ortu.

sis licet felix, ubicumque mavis, 15  
et memor nostri, Galatea, vivas,  
teque nec laevus vetet ire picus  
nec vaga cornix.

## Martial, Cures for bad dreams

semper mane mihi de me mera somnia narras,  
quae moveant animum sollicitentque meum.  
iam prior ad faecem, sed et haec vindemia venit,  
exorat noctes dum mihi saga tuas;  
consumpsi salsasque molas et turis acervos; 5  
decrevere greges, dum cadit agna frequens;  
non porcus, non chortis aves, non ova supersunt.  
aut vigila aut dormi, Nasidiane, tibi.

## Ovid, Dipsas the sorceress

est quaedam (quicumque volet cognoscere lenam,  
 audiat) est quaedam nomine Dipsas anus.  
 ex re nomen habet: nigri non illa parentem  
 Memnonis in roseis sobria vidit equis.  
 illa magas artes Aeaeaque carmina novit, 5  
 inque caput liquidas arte recurvat aquas;  
 scit bene quid gramen, quid torto concita rhombo  
 licia, quid valeat virus amantis equae.  
 cum voluit, toto glomerantur nubila caelo;  
 cum voluit, puro fulget in orbe dies. 10  
 sanguine, si qua fides, stillantia sidera vidi;  
 purpureus Lunae sanguine vultus erat.  
 hanc ego nocturnas versam volitare per umbras  
 suspicor et pluma corpus anile tegi.  
 suspicor, et fama est. oculis quoque pupula duplex 15  
 fulminat et gemino lumen ab orbe venit.  
 evocat antiquis proavos atavosque sepulcris  
 et solidam longo carmine findit humum.

## Petronius, A spooky story

cum adhuc servirem, amare coepi Melissam, uxorem Terentii cauponis, pulcherrimum bacciballum. huius contubernalis ad villam supremum diem obiit. itaque per scutum per ocream egi aginavi quemadmodum ad illam pervenirem: nam in angustiis amici apparent. 5

forte dominus Capuam exierat ad negotium expediendum. ego occasionem nactus persuadeo hospiti nostro ut mecum ad quintum miliarium veniat. erat autem miles, fortis tamquam Orcus. apoculamur nos circa gallicinia; luna lucebat tamquam meridie. venimus inter monimenta: homo meus coepit ad stelas 10  
facere; sedeo ego cantabundus et stelas numero. deinde ut respexi ad comitem, ille exuit se et omnia vestimenta secundum viam posuit. mihi anima in naso esse; stabam tamquam mortuus. at ille circumminxit vestimenta sua, et subito lupus factus est. nolite me iocari putare; ululare coepit 15  
et in silvas fugit. ego primo nesciebam ubi essem; deinde accessi ut vestimenta eius tollerem: illa autem lapidea facta sunt.

paene timore mortuus sum. gladium tamen strinxi et in tota via umbras cecidi, donec ad villam amicae meae pervenirem. ut 20  
larva intravi, paene animam ebullivi, sudor mihi per crura fluebat, oculi mortui; vix umquam reffectus sum. Melissa mea mirari coepit quod tam sero ambularem. 'si ante' inquit 'venisses, saltem nos adiuvises; lupus enim villam intravit et omnia pecora oppugnavit; tamquam lanius sanguinem illis 25  
misit. nec tamen derisit, etiam si fugit; servus enim noster lancea collum eius traiecit'. haec ut audivi, operire oculos amplius non potui, sed luce clara domum fugi; et postquam veni in illum locum in quo lapidea vestimenta erant facta, nihil 30  
inveni nisi sanguinem. ut vero domum veni, iacebat miles meus in lecto tamquam bos, et collum eius medicus curabat. intellexi illum versipellem esse, nec postea cum illo panem gustare potui, non si me occidisses.

## Pliny, An alarming dream comes true

Gaius quidem Fannius id quod accidit multo ante praesensit. visus est sibi per nocturnam quietem iacere in lectulo suo compositus in habitum studentis, habere ante se scrinium – ita solebat. mox imaginatus est venisse Neronem, in toro resedissee, prompsisse primum librum quem de sceleribus eius ediderat, eumque ad extremum revolvisse; idem in secundo ac tertio fecisse, tunc abisse. expavit et sic interpretatus est, tamquam idem sibi futurus esset scribendi finis qui fuisset illi legendi: et fuit idem. 5

quod me recordantem miseratio subit quantum vigiliarum, quantum laboris exhausserit frustra. occursant animo mea mortalitas, mea scripta. nec dubito te quoque eadem cogitatione terreri, pro istis quae inter manus habes. proinde, dum suppetit vita, enitamur ut mors quam paucissima quae abolere possit inveniatur. 10 15

## Suetonius, The portents before the murder of Julius Caesar

sed Caesari futura caedes evidentibus prodigiis denuntiata est. proximis diebus equorum greges, quos in traiciendo Rubiconi flumini consecraverat ac vagos et sine custode dimiserat, comperit pertinacissime pabulo abstinere ubertimque flere. et immolantem haruspex Spurinna monuit ut caveret periculum, quod non ultra Martias Idus proferretur. pridie autem easdem Idus avem regaliolum cum laureo ramulo Pompeianae curiae se inferentem volucres varii generis ex proximo nemore persecutae ibidem discerpserunt. ea vero nocte, cui inluxit dies caedis, et ipse sibi visus est per quietem interdum supra nubes volitare, alias cum love dextram iungere; et Calpurnia uxor imaginata est conlabi fastigium domus maritumque in gremio suo confodi; ac subito cubiculi fores sponte patuerunt.

ob haec simul et ob infirmam valitudinem diu cunctatus an se contineret et quae apud senatum proposuerat agere differret, tandem Decimo Bruto adhortante ne frequentes ac iamdudum opperientes destitueret, quinta fere hora progressus est libellumque insidiarum indicem ab obvio quodam porrectum libellis ceteris, quos sinistra manu tenebat, quasi mox lecturus commiscuit. dein pluribus hostiis caesis, cum litare non posset, introiit curiam spreta religione Spurinnamque irridens et ut falsum arguens, quod sine ulla sua noxa Idus Martiae adessent: quamquam is venisse quidem eas diceret, sed non praeterisse.

## Virgil, Dido prepares to curse Aeneas

at regina, pyra penetrali in sede sub auras  
 erecta ingenti taedis atque ilice secta,  
 intenditque locum sertis et fronde coronat  
 funerea; super exuvias ensemque relictum  
 effigiemque toro locat haud ignara futuri. 5  
 stant arae circum et crines effusa sacerdos  
 ter centum tonat ore deos, Erebumque Chaosque  
 tergeminamque Hecaten, tria virginis ora Dianae.  
 sparserat et latices simulatos fontis Averni,  
 falcibus et messae ad lunam quaeruntur aënis 10  
 pubentes herbae nigri cum lacte veneni;  
 quaeritur et nascentis equi de fronte revulsus  
 et matri praereptus amor.  
 ipsa mola manibusque piis altaria iuxta  
 unum exuta pedem vinclis, in veste recincta, 15  
 testatur moritura deos et conscia fati  
 sidera; tum, si quod non aequo foedere amantes  
 curae numen habet iustumque memorque, precatur.

## List of abbreviations used

|             |            |
|-------------|------------|
| <b>abl.</b> | ablative   |
| <b>acc.</b> | accusative |
| <b>adj.</b> | adjective  |
| <b>adv.</b> | adverb     |
| <b>dat.</b> | dative     |
| <b>f.</b>   | feminine   |
| <b>lit.</b> | literally  |
| <b>m.</b>   | masculine  |
| <b>n.</b>   | neuter     |
| <b>pl.</b>  | plural     |

**A**

**a, ab + abl.** - from  
**abeo, abire, abii** - go away, leave  
**aboleo, abolere** - spoil, harm  
**abstineo, abstinere** - stay away from, refuse  
**ac** - and  
**accedo, accedere, accessi** - go forward, approach  
**accido, accidere, accidi** - happen, occur  
**acervus, acervi, m.** - heap, pile  
**ad + acc.** - to, at  
**adhortor, adhortari** - urge, advise  
**adhuc** - still  
**adiuvo, adiuvere, adiuvi, adiutus** - help  
**adsum, adesse** - be there, be present  
**Aeaeus, Aeaea, Aeaeum** - of Aeaea (home of the witch Circe)  
**aeneus, aenea, aeneum** - made of bronze  
**aequus, aequa, aequum** - equal, fair  
**ager, agri, m.** - land, territory, region  
**agino, aginare** - plot, contrive  
**agna, agnae, f.** - lamb  
**ago, agere, egi, actus** - act, do  
**alias** - at another time  
**alius, alia, alium** - other  
**altare, altaris, n.** - altar  
**ambulo, ambulare** - walk  
**amica, amicae, f.** - girl-friend  
**amicus, amici, m.** - friend  
**amo, amare** - love  
**amor, amoris, m.** - love, a love-charm  
**amplius** - any more, any longer  
**an** - whether  
**angustiae, angustiarum, f.pl.** - difficulties, emergencies  
**anilis, anile** - of an old woman  
**anima, animae, f.** - soul, spirit  
**animus, animi, m.** - mind  
**ante + acc.** - before, in front of; previously  
**antequam** - before  
**antiquus, antiqua, antiquum** - ancient  
**anus, anus, f.** - old woman  
**apoculo, apoculare** - get away, set off  
**appareo, apparere** - appear, be revealed  
**apud + acc.** - in, at  
**aqua, aquae, f.** - water, a river  
**ara, arae, f.** - altar  
**arguo, arguer** - accuse, show up, expose  
**ars, artis, f.** - art, skill  
**at** - but, meanwhile  
**atavus, atavi, m.** - great-great-great-grandfather  
**atque** - and  
**audio, audire, audivi** - hear, listen  
**aura, aurae, f.** - breeze, upper atmosphere, heavens  
**auspex, auspiciis, m.** - augur  
**aut** - or  
**aut ... aut** - either ... or  
**autem** - however, moreover  
**Avernus, Avernus, m.** - Lake Avernus (said to be the entrance to the underworld)  
**avis, avis, f.** - bird

**B**

**bacciballum, bacciballi, n.** - a little peach  
**bene** - well  
**bos, bovis, m.** - bull, ox  
**Brutus, Bruti, m.** - Brutus

**C**

**cado, cadere** - fall, die  
**caedes, caedis, f.** - murder  
**caedo, caedere, cecidi, caesus** - slash, strike, kill  
**caelum, caeli, n.** - sky  
**Caesar, Caesaris, m.** - (Gaius Iulius) Caesar  
**Calpurnia, Calpurniae, f.** - Calpurnia  
**canis, canis, m/f.** - dog  
**cantabundus, cantabunda** - singing  
**Capua, Capuae, f.** - Capua (a town near Naples)  
**caput, capitis, n.** - head, origin, source  
**carmen, carminis, n.** - song, spell  
**caupo, cauponis, m.** - innkeeper  
**caveo, cavere** - beware of  
**centum** - a hundred  
**ceteri, ceterae, cetera** - the rest, the others  
**Chaos, n.** - Chaos (an underworld god)  
**chors, chortis, m.** - hen-coop  
**circa + acc.** - around  
**circum** - all around  
**circummingo, circummingere, circumminxi** - urinate, piddle around  
**clarus, clara, clarum** - clear, bright  
**coepi, coepisse** - begin  
**cogitatio, cogitationis, f.** - thought  
**cognosco, cognoscere** - find out, learn about  
**collum, colli, n.** - neck  
**comes, comitis, m.** - companion  
**commisceo, commiscere, commiscui + abl.** - mix together, put with  
**comperio, comperire, comperi** - find out, learn  
**compono, componere, composui, compositus** - arrange, settle  
**concieo, conciere, concivi, concitus** - set in motion  
**confodio, confodere** - strike, stab  
**conlabor, conlabi, conlapsus sum** - collapse  
**consciis, conscia, consciis + gen.** - aware of, with knowledge of  
**consecro, consecrare, consecravi** - dedicate, bless  
**consumo, consumere, consumpsi** - use up  
**contineo, continere** - keep in **se continere** - stay at home  
**contubernalis, contubernalis, m.** - partner  
**cornix, cornicis, f.** - magpie  
**corono, coronare** - crown  
**corpus, corporis, n.** - body  
**corvus, corvi, m.** - crow  
**crines, crinium, f.pl.** - hair  
**crus, cruris, n.** - leg  
**cubiculum, cubiculi, n.** - bedroom  
**cum** - when, since, although  
**cum + abl.** - with  
**cunctor, cunctari, cunctatus sum** - wait, hesitate

cura, curae, f. - care  
 curia, curiae, f. - senate-house  
 curo, curare - care for, attend to  
 custos, custodis, m. - guard, keeper

## D

de + abl. - about, concerning  
 Decimus, Decimi, m. - Decimus (Brutus)  
 decresco, decrescere, decrevi - decrease  
 decurro, decurrere - run down  
 dein/deinde - then, next  
 denuntio, denuntiare, denuntiavi, denuntiatus - indicate  
 derideo, deridere, derisi - laugh (at), find something funny  
     nec derideo - 'not have the last laugh'  
 destituo, destituere - let down, disappoint  
 deus, dei, m. - god  
 dextra, dextrae, f. - right hand  
 Diana, Dianae, f. - Diana (a goddess)  
 dico, dicere - say  
 dies, diei, m. - day, sun  
     supremum diem obo - meet the last day, die  
 differo, differre - put off, postpone  
 dimitto, dimittere, dimisi - send off, let loose  
 Dipsas, Dipsadis, f. - Dipsas (in Greek = thirsty)  
 discerpo, discerpere, discerpsi - tear apart  
 diu - for a long time  
 divinus, divina, divinum (+ gen.) - divinely inspired, prophetic (of)  
 dominus, domini, m. - master  
 domus, domus, f. - house, home  
 donec - until  
 dormio, dormire - sleep  
 dubito, dubitare - doubt  
 duco, ducere - lead on a journey, escort  
 dum - while  
 duplex, duplicis - double

## E

e, ex + abl. - out of, from  
 ebullio, ebullire, ebullivi - boil over, pour out  
 edo, edere, edidi - produce, publish  
 effigies, effigiei, f. - effigy, model  
 effusus, effusa, effusum - flowing, loose  
 ego, me, mei, mihi - I, me  
 enim - for  
 enitor, eniti, enisus sum - strive, try to ensure  
 ensis, ensis, m. - sword  
 eo, ire - go  
 equa, equae, f. - female horse, mare  
 equus, equi, m. - horse  
 et - and, also  
 etiam - even  
 evidens, evidentis - clear, obvious  
 evoco, evocare - call forth, summon  
 exeo, exire, exii - go out, go away  
 exhaurio, exhaurire, exhausti - exhaust, use up  
 exoro, exorare - soothe, relieve

expavescio, expavescere, expavi - become terrified  
 expedio, expedire - sort out, manage  
 extremum, extremi, n. - end  
 exuo, exuere, exui, exutus - strip  
 exuviae, exuviarum, f.pl. - clothing

## F

facio, facere, feci, factus - make, do  
 faex, faecis, f. - dregs  
 falsus, falsa, falsum - false  
 falx, falcis, m. - sickle  
 fama, fama, f. - story, rumour, reputation  
 Fannius, Fannii, m. - (Gaius) Fannius  
 fastigium, fastigii, n. - gable, pediment  
 fatum, fati, n. - fate  
 felix, felicitas - happy  
 fere - almost  
 fetus, feta, fetum - pregnant  
 fides, fidei, f. - trust, faith, belief  
 findo, findere - split open  
 finis, finis, m. - end  
 fio, fieri, factus sum - become, be made  
 fleo, flere - weep, cry  
 flumen, fluminis, n. - river  
 fluo, fluere - flow, pour  
 foedus, foederis, n. - position, relationship  
 fons, fontis, m. - spring  
 fores, forum, f.pl. - double doors  
 forte - by chance  
 fortis, fortis - brave  
 frequens, frequentis - frequent, crowded, in large numbers  
 frons, frontis, f. - forehead  
 fros, frondis, f. - foliage  
 frustra - in vain, to no purpose  
 fugio, fugere, fugi - flee, run off, escape  
 funereus, funerea, funereum - of death, funereal  
 futurus, futura, futurum - going to be, future, fated

## G

Gaius, Gaii, m. - Gaius (Fannius)  
 Galatea, Galatae, f. - Galatea  
 gallicinium, gallicinii, n. - cock-crow  
 geminus, gemina, geminum - twin, both  
 genus, generis, n. - kind, species  
 gladius, gladii, m. - sword  
 glomero, glomerare - collect, mass together  
 gramen, graminis, n. - grass, herb  
 gremium, gremii, n. - lap, bosom  
 grex, gregis, m. - flock, herd  
 gusto, gustare - taste, eat

## H

habeo, habere - have  
 habitus, habitus, m. - manner, posture, appearance  
 haruspex, haruspis, m. - soothsayer  
 haud - not  
 Hecate, Hecates, f. (acc. Hecaten) - Hecate (a goddess of the underworld)

herba, herbae, f. - grass  
 hic, haec, hoc - he, she, it; this, these  
 homo, hominis, m. - man, (colloquially) fellow, chap  
 hora, horae, f. - hour  
 hospes, hospitis, m. - guest  
 hostia, hostiae, f. - victim, sacrificial animal  
 humus, humi, f. - earth, ground

## I

iaceo, iacere - lie  
 iam - now, already  
 iamdudum - for a long time already, long since  
 ibidem - in the same place, on the spot  
 idem, eadem, idem - the same  
 Idus, Iduum, f.pl. - Ides (the mid-point of each month)  
 ignarus, ignara, ignarum +gen. - unaware (of)  
 ilex, ilicis, f. - holm-oak  
 ille, illa, illud - he, she, it; that, those  
 imaginor, imaginari, imaginatus sum - imagine, dream  
 imber, imbris, m. - rain-storm  
 imminens, imminens - imminent, impending  
 immolo, immolare - sacrifice  
 impius, impia, impium - ungodly, wicked  
 in + abl. - in, on  
 in + acc. - into, onto  
 index, indicis, m. (+ gen.) - giving information (about)  
 infero, inferre + dat. - take into se infero - enter  
 infirmus, infirma, infirmum - weak  
 ingens, ingentis - huge  
 inlucesco, inlucescere, inluxi - grow light, dawn  
 inquit - he/she said  
 insidiae, insidiarum, f.pl. - conspiracy  
 instituo, instituere, institui, institutus - begin, start  
 intellego, intellegere, intellexi - understand  
 intendo, intendere - spread  
 inter + acc. - amongst, between  
 interdum - sometimes, at times  
 interpretor, interpretari, interpretatus sum - interpret, explain  
 intro, intrare, intravi - enter  
 introeo, introire, introii - go inside, enter  
 invenio, invenire, inveni - find  
 iocor, iocari, iocatus sum - joke  
 ipse, ipsa, ipsum - himself, herself, itself; themselves  
 irrideo, irridere - laugh at, mock  
 is, ea, id - he, she, it; this, that  
 iste, ista, istud - that, those  
 ita - in this way  
 itaque - and so, therefore  
 iter, itineris, n. - journey, route  
 iungo, iungere - join, hold (hands)  
 Iuppiter, Iovis, m. - Jupiter  
 iustus, iusta, iustum - just, fair  
 iuxta + acc. - next to

## L

labor, laboris, m. - work, effort  
 lac, lactis, f. - milk, juice  
 laevus, laeva, laevum - on the left, unlucky, ill-omened  
 lancea, lanceae, f. - spear, lance  
 lanius, lanii, m. - butcher  
 Lanuvinus, Lanuvina, Lanuvinum - of Lanuvium (a town south of Rome)  
 lapideus, lapidea, lapideum - made of stone  
 larva, larvae, f. - ghost  
 latex, laticis, m. - liquid, water  
 laureus, laurea, laureum - of laurel  
 lectulus, lectuli, m. - small couch  
 lectus, lecti, m. - bed, couch  
 lego, legere, legi, lectus - read  
 lena, lenae, f. - procuress, go-between  
 libellus, libelli, m. - short book, document  
 liber, libri, m. - book  
 licet, licere - it is permitted sis licet - may you be  
 licium, licii, n. - thread  
 liquidus, liquida, liquidum - flowing, clear  
 lito, litare - obtain a favourable omen  
 loco, locare - place, put, lay  
 locus, loci, m. - place  
 longus, longa, longum - long  
 luceo, lucere - shine  
 lumen, luminis, n. - light  
 luna, lunae, f. - moon ad lunam - by moonlight  
 lupa, lupae, f. - she-wolf  
 lupus, lupi, m. - wolf  
 lux, lucis, f. - light, daylight

## M

magus, maga, magum - magic  
 malo, malle, malui - prefer  
 mane - in the morning  
 mannus, manni, m. - pony, carriage-horse  
 manus, manus, f. - hand inter manus - in hand, in progress  
 maritus, mariti, m. - husband  
 Martiae (Martiarum) Idus (Iduum), f.pl. - the Ides (=15th) of March  
 mater, matris, f. - mother  
 medicus, medici, m. - doctor  
 Melissa, Melissa, f. - Melissa  
 Memnon, Memnonis, m. - Memnon (the Ethiopian son of Dawn)  
 memor, memoris + gen. - mindful of, not forgetting  
 meridies, meridiei, m. - midday  
 merus, mera, merum - raw, entire  
 meto, metere, messii, messus - harvest, gather  
 meus, mea, meum - my  
 miles, militis, m. - soldier  
 miliarium, miliarii, n. - milestone  
 miror, mirari, miratus sum - be surprised, wonder  
 miseratio, miserationis, f. - pity, regret  
 mitto, mittere, misi - send, let out  
 mola, molae, f. - grain  
 moneo, monere, monui - warn

**monimentum, monimenti, n.** - *tombstone, monument*  
**morior, mori, mortuus sum** - *die*  
**mors, mortis, f.** - *death*  
**mortalitas, mortalitatis, f.** - *mortality*  
**moveo, movere** - *move, disturb*  
**mox** - *soon, shortly*  
**multo** - *much, far*

## N

**nam** - *for*  
**nanciscor, nancisci, nactus sum** - *obtain, take*  
**narro, narrare** - *tell, describe*  
**nascor, nasci, natus sum** - *be born*  
**Nasidianus, Nasidiani, m.** - *Nasidianus*  
**nasus, nasi, m.** - *nose*  
**ne** - *not to*  
**nec** - *nor, and not, but not*  
**nec ... nec** - *neither ... nor*  
**negotium, negotii, n.** - *business*  
**nemus, nemoris, n.** - *grove, wood*  
**Nero, Neronis, m.** - *the emperor Nero*  
**nescio, nescire** - *not know*  
**niger, nigra, nigrum** - *black, dark*  
**nihil** - *nothing*  
**nisi** - *except*  
**nocturnus, nocturna, nocturnum** - *of night*  
**nolo, nolle, nolui** - *be unwilling, not want; (+ infinitive)*  
*don't*  
**nomen, nominis, n.** - *name*  
**non** - *not*  
**nos, nostri, nobis** - *we, us*  
**nosco, noscere, novi** - *get to know, learn*  
**noster, nostra, nostrum** - *our*  
**nox, noctis, f.** - *night*  
**noxa, noxae, f.** - *harm*  
**nubes, nubis, f.** - *cloud*  
**nubilum, nubili, n.** - *cloud*  
**numen, numinis, n.** - *divine power*  
**numero, numerare** - *count*

## O

**ob + acc.** - *because of*  
**obeo, obire, obii** - *meet*  
**supremum diem obeo** - *meet the last day, die*  
**obliquus, obliqua, obliquum** - *slanting, sideways*  
**per obliquum** - *coming from the side*  
**obvius, obvia, obvium** - *in the road, a bystander*  
**occasio, occasionis, f.** - *opportunity*  
**occido, occidere, occidi** - *kill*  
**occurso, occursare (+ animo)** - *come to mind*  
**ocrea, ocreae, f.** - *greave (worn by soldiers on the leg)*  
**per scutum per ocream** - *by all possible means*  
**oculus, oculi, m.** - *eye*  
**omen, ominis, n.** - *omen*  
**omnis, omne** - *all*  
**operio, operire** - *shut, cover*  
**opperior, opperiri** - *wait*  
**oppugno, oppugnare, oppugnavi** - *attack*  
**orbis, orbis, m.** - *sphere, heaven, sky; eye*

**Orcus, Orci, m.** - *the underworld, hell*  
**ortus, ortus, m.** - *rising (of the sun), the east*  
**os, oris, n.** - *mouth; (pl.) face*  
**oscen, oscinis, m.** - *a prophetic bird*  
**ovum, ovi, n.** - *egg*

## P

**pabulum, pabuli, n.** - *fodder, grazing*  
**paene** - *almost*  
**palus, paludis, f.** - *marsh*  
**panis, panis, m.** - *bread*  
**parens, parentis, m/f.** - *parent*  
**parra, parrae, f.** - *owl*  
**pateo, patere, patui** - *be open*  
**pauci, paucae, pauca** - *few*  
**pecus, pecoris, n.** - *flock, sheep*  
**penetralis, penetrale** - *interior, innermost*  
**per + acc.** - *through, by*  
**periculum, periculi, n.** - *danger*  
**persequor, persequi, persecutus sum** - *pursue*  
**persuadeo, persuadere + dat.** - *persuade*  
**pertinax, pertinacis** - *stubborn, obstinate*  
**pervenio, pervenire** - *come to, reach*  
**pes, pedis, m.** - *foot*  
**picus, pici, m.** - *woodpecker*  
**pius, pia, pium** - *holy, sacred, sanctified*  
**pluma, plumae, f.** - *feather*  
**plures, plurium** - *more*  
**Pompeianus, Pompeiana, Pompeianum** - *built by Pompey*  
**pono, ponere, posui** - *put, place*  
**porcus, porci, m.** - *pig*  
**porrigo, porrigere, porrexi, porrectus** - *hold out, offer*  
**possum, posse, potui** - *be able, can*  
**postea** - *afterwards*  
**postquam** - *after, when*  
**praegnans, praegnantis** - *pregnant*  
**praeripio, praeripere, praeripui, praereptus** - *steal, snatch from (+ dat.)*  
**praesentio, praesentire, praesensi** - *foresee*  
**praetereo, praeterire, praeterii** - *go past, be gone*  
**precor, precari** - *pray (to)*  
**prex, precis, f.** - *prayer*  
**pridie** - *the day before*  
**primo** - *at first*  
**primus, prima, primum** - *first*  
**prior, prioris** - *previous, last year's*  
**pro + abl.** - *for, on account of*  
**proavus, proavi, m.** - *great-grandfather*  
**prodigium, prodigii, n.** - *portent, sign*  
**profero, proferre** - *put off, delay*  
**progredior, progredi, progressus sum** - *set off*  
**proinde** - *accordingly, therefore*  
**prompo, promere, prompsi** - *bring out*  
**propono, proponere, proposui** - *propose, plan, intend*  
**providus, provida, providum** - *far-sighted, prophetic*  
**proximus, proxima, proximum** - *nearest, nearby, previous*  
**pubens, pubentis** - *vigorous, powerful, potent*

**pulcher, pulchra, pulchrum** - beautiful  
**pupula, populae, f.** - pupil (of the eye)  
**purpureus, purpurea, purpureum** - purple, red  
**purus, pura, purum** - pure, clear  
**puto, putare** - think  
**pyra, pyrae, f.** - funeral pyre

## Q

**quaero, quaerere** - search for, find  
**quam + superlative** - as ... as possible  
**quamquam** - although  
**quantus, quanta, quantum** - how great, how much  
**quasi** - as if  
**-que** - and  
**-que ... -que** - both ... and  
**quemadmodum** - how  
**qui, qua, quod (adj.)** - any  
**qui, quae, quod** - who, which  
**quicumque, quaecumque, quodcumque** - whoever, whichever  
**quidam, quaedam, quoddam** - a certain, somebody  
**quidem** - indeed, certainly, in fact  
**quies, quietis, f.** - quiet, peace  
**quintus, quinta, quintum** - fifth  
**quis? quid?** - who? what?  
**quod** - because  
**quoque** - also

## R

**ramulus, ramuli, m.** - small branch, twig  
**ravus, rava, ravum** - grey, tawny  
**recingo, recingere, recinxi, recinctus** - undo, loosen  
**recino, recinere** - sound repeatedly, hoot  
**recordor, recordari** - think about  
**recurvo, recurvare** - bend backwards, turn back  
**reficio, reficere, refeci, refectus** - revive, recover  
**regaliolus, regalioli, m.** - king-bird, wren  
**regina, reginae, f.** - queen  
**religio, religionis, f.** - ritual, superstition  
**relinquo, relinquere, reliqui, relictus** - leave behind  
**repeto, repetere** - head back to, return to  
**res, rei, f.** - thing, fact  
**resido, residere, resedi** - sit down  
**respicio, respicere, respexi** - look at  
**revello, revellere, revelli, revulsus** - tear off, rip  
**revolvo, revolvere, revolvi** - unroll  
**rhombus, rhombi, m.** - magic wheel  
**roseus, rosea, roseum** - rose-coloured  
**Rubico, Rubiconis, m.** - the river Rubicon  
**rumpo, rumpere** - break off, interrupt

## S

**sacerdos, sacerdotis, m/f.** - priest/priestess  
**saga, sagae, f.** - soothsayer, prophetess  
**sagitta, sagittae, f.** - arrow  
**salsus, salsa, salsum** - salted  
**saltem** - at least  
**sanguis, sanguinis, m.** - blood  
**scelus, sceleris, n.** - crime

**scio, scire** - know  
**scribo, scribere, scripsi, scriptus** - write  
**scrinium, scrinii, n.** - writing-desk  
**scutum, scuti, n.** - shield  
**per scutum per ocream** - by all possible means  
**se, sibi** - himself, herself, itself, themselves  
**seco, secare, secui, sectus** - cut  
**secundum + acc.** - along, beside  
**secundus, secunda, secundum** - second  
**sed** - but  
**sedeo, sedere** - sit  
**sedes, sedei, f.** - home  
**semper** - always  
**senatus, senatus, m.** - the senate  
**sepulcrum, sepulcri, n.** - tomb, grave  
**sero** - late  
**serpens, serpentis, m.** - snake  
**sertum, serti, n.** - garland, wreath  
**servio, servire** - be a slave  
**servus, servi, m.** - slave  
**si** - if  
**sic** - in this way  
**sidus, sideris, n.** - star, planet  
**silva, silvae, f.** - wood  
**similis, simile (+ dat.)** - like, similar (to)  
**simul** - at the same time, also  
**simulo, simulare, simulavi, simulatus** - pretend, represent  
**sine + abl.** - without  
**sinister, sinistra, sinistrum** - left, on the left  
**sobrius, sobria, sobrium** - sober  
**sol, solis, m.** - sun  
**soleo, solera** - be accustomed to, usually  
**solidus, solida, solidum** - solid  
**sollicito, sollicitare** - worry, upset  
**somnium, somnii, n.** - dream  
**spargo, spargere, sparsi** - sprinkle  
**sperno, spernere, sprevi, spretus** - scorn, despise  
**sponte** - of their own accord  
**Spurinna, Spurinnae, m.** - Spurinna  
**stela, stelae, f.** - tombstone  
**stillo, stillare** - drip  
**sto, stare** - stand  
**stantes paludes** - stagnant marshes  
**stringo, stringere, strinxit, strictus** - pull out, draw (a sword)  
**studeo, studere** - study  
**sub + acc.** - below, right up to  
**subeo, subire** - arise in, come over  
**subito** - suddenly  
**sudor, sudoris, m.** - sweat  
**sum, esse, fui** - be  
**super** - on top, high up  
**supersum, superesse** - be left, remain  
**suppeto, suppetere** - last, exist  
**supra + acc.** - above  
**supremus, suprema, supremum** - last  
**supremum diem oboe** - meet the last day, die

**suscito, suscitare** - *arouse, bring forth, conjure up*  
**suspikor, suspicari** - *suspect, think*  
**suus, sua, suum** - *his own, her own, their own*  
**sua noxa** - *harm to him*

## T

**taeda, taedae, f.** - *pine branch*  
**tam** - *so*  
**tamen** - *however*  
**tamquam** - *as though, as if, like*  
**tandem** - *at last*  
**tego, tegere, tegi, tectus** - *cover*  
**teneo, tenere** - *hold*  
**ter** - *three times*  
**Terentius, Terentii, m.** - *Terentius*  
**tergeminus, tergemina, tergeminum** - *threefold, triple-bodied*  
**terreo, terrere, terrui, territus** - *frighten, terrify, alarm*  
**tertius, tertia, tertium** - *third*  
**testor, testari, testatus sum** - *call to witness, call upon*  
**timeo, timere + dat.** - *be afraid, worry about*  
**timor, timoris, m.** - *fear*  
**tollo, tollere** - *lift up*  
**tono, tonare** - *thunder out, call upon*  
**torqueo, torquere, torsi, tortus** - *twist, whirl*  
**torus, tori, m.** - *couch*  
**totus, tota, totum** - *whole*  
**traicio, traicere, traieci** - *stab, run through; cross over*  
**tres, tria** - *three*  
**tu, te, tui, tibi** - *you (sing.)*  
**tum, tunc** - *then*  
**tus, turis, n.** - *frankincense*  
**tuus, tua, tuum** - *your*

## U

**ubertim** - *copiously, in floods*  
**ubi** - *where*  
**ubicumque** - *wherever*  
**ullus, ulla, ullum** - *any*  
**ultra + acc.** - *beyond*  
**ululo, ululare** - *howl*  
**umbra, umbrae, f.** - *shadow, ghost*  
**umquam** - *ever*  
**unus, una, unum** - *one*  
**ut** - *as, like (+ indicative); as, when; (+ subjunctive) that, in order to*  
**uxor, uxoris, f.** - *wife*

## V

**vagus, vaga, vagum** - *wandering, loose*  
**valeo, valere** - *be strong, have power*  
**valitudo, valitudinis, f.** - *health*  
**varius, varia, varium** - *different*  
**venenum, veneni, n.** - *poison*  
**venio, venire, veni** - *come*  
**vero** - *really, actually, in fact*  
**versipellis, versipellis, m.** - *werewolf*  
**verto, vertere, versi, versus** - *turn, change, transform*  
**vestimenta, vestimentorum, n.pl.** - *clothes*

**vestis, vestis, f.** - *clothing, dress*  
**veto, vetere** - *prevent*  
**via, viae, f.** - *road*  
**video, videre, vidi, visus** - *see; (passive) seem, appear*  
**vigilia, vigiliae, f.** - *time awake, sleepless night*  
**vigilo, vigilare** - *stay awake*  
**villa, villae, f.** - *country house, farm*  
**vinclum, vincli, n.** - *fastening, tie, strap*  
**vindemia, vindemiae, f.** - *wine-harvest, vintage*  
**virgo, virginis, f.** - *virgin*  
**virus, viri, n.** - *fluid, discharge (from an aroused mare)*  
**vita, vitae, f.** - *life*  
**vivo, vivere** - *live*  
**vix** - *hardly, only just*  
**volito, volitare** - *fly, flutter around*  
**volo, velle, volui** - *wish, want*  
**volpes, volpis, f.** - *fox*  
**volucris, volucris, f.** - *bird*  
**vultus, vultus, m.** - *face*