



Surname _____

Forename(s) _____

Centre Number _____

Candidate Number _____

Candidate Signature _____

I declare this is my own work.

GCSE

HISTORY

Paper 1 Section A/C:

Russia, 1894–1945: Tsardom and communism

8145/1A/C

Thursday 18 May 2023

Morning

Time allowed: 2 hours

At the top of the page, write your surname and forename(s), your centre number, your candidate number and add your signature.

[Turn over]



MATERIALS

For this paper you MUST ensure you have:

- **An Interpretations Booklet (enclosed).**
- **The other optional Question Paper/Answer Book and Sources Booklet for the PAPER 1 SECTION B topic you are entered for. You will have 2 hours to complete BOTH papers.**

INSTRUCTIONS

- **Use black ink or black ball-point pen.**
- **Answer ALL SIX questions.**
- **Do all rough work in this book. Cross through any work you do not want to be marked.**
- **You must answer the questions in the spaces provided. Do NOT write on blank pages.**
- **If you need extra space for your answer(s), use the lined pages at the end of this book. Write the question number against your answer(s).**



INFORMATION

- The maximum mark for this paper is 40.
- The marks for questions are shown in brackets.

ADVICE

- You are advised to spend about 1 hour on PAPER 1 SECTION A and about 1 hour on PAPER 1 SECTION B.

DO NOT TURN OVER UNTIL TOLD TO DO SO



Answer ALL SIX questions.

Read INTERPRETATIONS A and B in the Interpretations Booklet.

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How does INTERPRETATION B differ from INTERPRETATION A about Lenin?

Explain your answer based on what it says in INTERPRETATIONS A and B. [4 marks]

[Turn over]

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8



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For Examiner's Use	
Question	Mark
01	
02	
03	
04	
05	
06	
TOTAL	

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