



Surname _____

Forename(s) _____

Centre Number _____

Candidate Number _____

Candidate Signature _____

I declare this is my own work.

A-level

LAW

Paper 3A Contract

7162/3A

Monday 10 June 2024

Morning

Time allowed: 2 hours

[Turn over]



J U N 2 4 7 1 6 2 3 A 0 1

On the front of this book, write your surname and forename(s), your centre number, your candidate number and add your signature.

MATERIALS

You will need no other materials.

INSTRUCTIONS

- **Use black ink or black ball-point pen.**
- **Answer ALL questions. You must answer the questions in the spaces provided. Do NOT write on blank pages.**
- **If you need extra space for your answer(s), use the lined pages at the end of this book. Write the question number against your answer(s).**



- **Do all rough work in this book. Cross through any work you do not want to be marked.**
- **Questions should be answered in continuous prose. Give reasoned answers. Where appropriate, make reference to cases, statutes and examples.**

INFORMATION

- **The marks for questions are shown in brackets.**
- **The maximum mark for this paper is 100.**

DO NOT TURN OVER UNTIL TOLD TO DO SO



Answer ALL questions in the spaces provided.

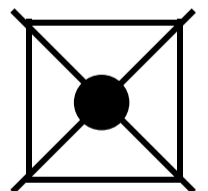
Only ONE answer per question is allowed.

For each question completely fill in the circle alongside the appropriate answer.

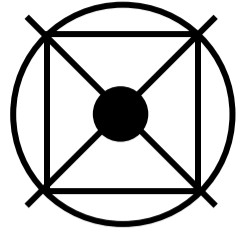
CORRECT METHOD 

WRONG METHODS    

If you want to change your answer you must cross out your original answer as shown.



If you wish to return to an answer previously crossed out, ring the answer you now wish to select as shown.



[Turn over]



0	1
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Select the FALSE statement about forming a contract. [1 mark]

- A A request for further information in response to an offer is not a rejection of the offer.**
- B An offeror is entitled to specify a precise way in which the offer may be accepted.**
- C The consideration supplied by one party to a contract must be approximately equal in value to that supplied by the other party.**
- D There is a presumption that family members do not intend to create legal relations when making agreements with each other.**



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Select the TRUE statement about various aspects of the law of contract. [1 mark]

- A Breach of a term which is a warranty does not entitle the innocent party to terminate the contract.**
- B Express terms in a contract are more important than implied terms.**
- C Proof of economic duress terminates a contract.**
- D Rules of law on the effect of termination of a contract by frustration prevent parties from recovering any money already paid under the contract.**

[Turn over]



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In the context of delegated legislation, which of the following is most closely involved in the creation of statutory instruments? [1 mark]

- A Government ministers**
- B Local councils**
- C The European Union**
- D The Supreme Court**

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A member state of the European Union is not properly implementing EU law.

**Which institution is responsible for beginning legal action against that state?
[1 mark]**

- A The Council of the European Union**
- B The Court of Justice of the European Union**
- C The European Commission**
- D The European Parliament**

[Turn over]



0	5
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Which of the following is NOT normally considered to be an aspect of the rule of law? [1 mark]

- A A defendant in a criminal trial must be offered proper legal representation.**
- B Each person is equal before the law and has the same legal rights and obligations.**
- C The House of Lords may propose amendments to a Bill.**
- D The independence of judges should be protected.**

5



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[Turn over]



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Explain how by-laws are made AND give TWO examples of matters which might be dealt with using a by-law. [5 marks]



[Turn over]

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Ajil has a business doing household repairs. Bushra lives nearby. Bushra has often paid Ajil to do repairs. One weekend, Bushra was away and could not be contacted. Ajil noticed that an outside water pipe at Bushra's house had frozen. The pipe then burst. A constant jet of water poured out from the pipe. Ajil switched off the water. He then cut out and replaced the burst section of pipe. When Bushra returned, she promised to pay Ajil £70 for doing the work. Later, Bushra changed her mind and decided not to pay.

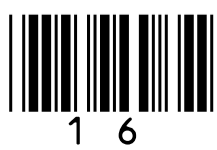


Referring to the rules on past consideration, suggest why there is a possibility that Ajil could enforce Bushra’s promise to pay £70 for the work that he did. [5 marks]

[Turn over]



5



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[Turn over]



0	8
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Charles commissioned artwork from Dua for £5000 to improve the appearance of his office premises. Charles agreed to spend £400 making alterations to the premises to enable Dua to do the artwork. Dua agreed to start the artwork in two months' time. When the agreement was made, Dua was little known to the art world and the public but, shortly afterwards, she suddenly became famous. Her work was now in great demand and its value increased by a very large amount.

Two weeks before she was due to start the artwork for Charles, Dua told him that she would now be far too busy to ever do it. Charles refused to accept this and spent £400 on the preparations that he had agreed. Charles continued to insist



that he wanted Dua to do the artwork for him.

Advise Charles as to his rights and remedies against Dua for breach of contract. [10 marks]

[Turn over]





[Turn over]



[Turn over]

10



In Question 09 you are required to provide an extended answer which shows a clear, logical and sustained line of reasoning leading to a valid conclusion.

0 9

**Examine what is meant by ‘justice’.
Discuss the extent to which the legal rules on anticipatory breach of a contract may achieve justice for the parties concerned. [15 marks]**

[Turn over]





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[Turn over]



2 7

[Turn over]

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15



In Question 10 you are required to provide an extended answer which shows a clear, logical and sustained line of reasoning leading to a valid conclusion.

1 0

Elena wanted to help her brother, Ferris, to establish his new cleaning business. She told Gil that she would pay him £150 for his spare set of ladders if he would deliver them to Ferris. Gil agreed to sell the ladders for £150 but said that Elena would have to collect them. Gil heard nothing further from Elena for two days. He then decided not to sell the ladders after all. The next day, Elena called round to Gil's house with £150 to pay for the ladders and to collect them. Elena was furious when Gil said, "I am not selling the ladders."



Elena had three dogs. She bought a vacuum cleaner from Hana Trading for £500. The vacuum cleaner was generally considered the best on the market for collecting pet hairs. After using it for three months, she found that it now performed poorly in collecting dust and dirt and that it barely removed the pet hairs. Hana Trading rejected Elena's complaints about the vacuum cleaner. Hana Trading reminded Elena that she had signed an invoice in which she agreed that any complaints must be reported within six weeks of purchase.

[Turn over]



Consider the possible rights and remedies of Ferris against Gil in connection with Elena's attempts to buy the ladders for Ferris. Consider Elena's rights and remedies against Hana Trading in connection with her purchase of the vacuum cleaner. [30 marks]

[Turn over]





[Turn over]





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[Turn over]





[Turn over]



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[Turn over]



4 3

30

In Question 11 you are required to provide an extended answer which shows a clear, logical and sustained line of reasoning leading to a valid conclusion.

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Sara has a business repairing and servicing racing bikes. She serviced Vince's racing bike just before Vince, a previous winner, was due to take part in a local bike racing league held over one week. When Sara returned the bike to Vince, he discovered that it now had serious problems with the gears and brakes. As a result, Vince was certain to miss the first three races and so could not possibly win a valuable prize awarded to the overall league winner.



Sara had a sports watch which she no longer needed. She decided to sell it privately. Tariq expressed an interest in the watch. Sara remembered something she thought that her brother had said about the watch. She told Tariq that it was the same model used by the athletes on a popular television sports programme. Tariq was very impressed by this and decided to buy the watch. He later discovered that the watch was not at all the same as the ones used in the television programme.

[Turn over]



Consider the rights and remedies which may be available to Vince relating to the servicing by Sara of his bike. Consider the rights and remedies which may be available to Tariq following his purchase of the watch.

Tariq has decided to bring a court action against Sara in relation to their dispute over the watch. Assess the role of the judge who will hear the trial. [30 marks]

[Turn over]

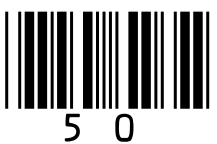




[Turn over]



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[Turn over]





[Turn over]



5 3

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[Turn over]





END OF QUESTIONS

30



Additional page, if required.

Write the question numbers in the left-hand margin.

Additional page, if required.

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Additional page, if required.

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For Examiner's Use	
Question	Mark
1–5	
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TOTAL	

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