



**GCE A LEVEL**

**1720U30-1**

**WEDNESDAY, 24 MAY 2023 – AFTERNOON**

**ENGLISH LITERATURE – A2 unit 3**

**Poetry Pre-1900 and Unseen Poetry**

**2 hours plus your additional time allowance**

## **ADDITIONAL MATERIALS**

**A WJEC pink 16-page answer booklet and clean copies (no annotation) of your set texts for this paper.**

## **INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES**

**Answer ONE question in Section A and ONE question in Section B.**

**Write your answers in the separate answer booklet provided.**

## **INFORMATION FOR CANDIDATES**

**Both Section A and Section B carry 60 marks.**

**The number of marks is given in brackets at the end of each question or part-question.**

**You are advised to spend an hour on each section. In Section A, you are advised to spend approximately 20 minutes on part (i) and 40 minutes on part (ii).**

**You are reminded that assessment will take into account the quality of written communication used in your answers.**

**(Turn over)**

**SECTION A: POETRY PRE-1900 (OPEN BOOK)**

**Answer ONE question in this section.**

**You must have a clean copy (no annotation) of the poetry text which you have studied. Only the prescribed edition must be used.**

**Each question is in TWO parts. In both PART (i) and PART (ii) you are required to analyse how meanings are shaped.**

**In PART (ii) you are ALSO required to demonstrate understanding of the significance and influence of the contexts in which literary texts are written and received.**

**EITHER,**

**GEOFFREY CHAUCER: The Merchant's Prologue and Tale (Cambridge)**

- 1 (i) Re-read lines 1–20 from “Weping and wailing...” to “...that it sholde so bifalle!”. How does Chaucer present the Merchant in these lines? [15 marks]
- (ii) With close reference to relevant contexts, examine Chaucer's presentation of masculine values in **The Merchant's Prologue and Tale**. [45 marks]

**OR,**

**JOHN DONNE: Selected Poems (Penguin Classics)**

- 2 (i) Re-read lines 1–20 on page 39 of ‘The Ecstasy’, from “Where, like a pillow...” to “...all the day.”. How does Donne present togetherness in these lines? [15 marks]
- (ii) With close reference to relevant contexts, consider some of the ways in which Donne writes about close relationships. [45 marks]

(Turn over)

OR,

**JOHN MILTON: Paradise Lost Book IX (Oxford)**

**3 (i) Re-read lines 1080–1100 from “How shall I behold the face...” to “...Into the thickest wood,”. How does Milton present the effects of eating the fruit of the Tree of Knowledge in these lines?**

**[15 marks]**

**(ii) With close reference to relevant contexts, consider Milton’s presentation of the Fall in Paradise Lost Book IX. [45 marks]**

OR,

**WILLIAM BLAKE: Poems selected by Patti Smith (Vintage)**

**4 (i) Re-read ‘The Tyger’ on page 113. How does Blake make use of the tiger in this poem? [15 marks]**

**(ii) With close reference to relevant contexts, consider some of the ways in which Blake presents God. [45 marks]**

**(Turn over)**

OR,

**CHRISTINA ROSSETTI: Selected Poems (Penguin Classics)**

**5 (i) Re-read lines 383–407 on page 78 of ‘Goblin Market’ from “‘Thank you,’ said Lizzie...” to “...make her eat.”. Analyse the ways in which Rossetti creates atmosphere in these lines.**

**[15 marks]**

**(ii) With close reference to relevant contexts, consider some of the ways in which Rossetti writes about relationships. [45 marks]**

**(Turn over)**

**SECTION B: UNSEEN POETRY**

**Answer Question 6.**

**In your response, you are required to:**

- **analyse how meanings are shaped**
  - **explore connections across poems.**
- 6. Compare the presentation of journeys in Poem A: ‘Troop Train Returning’ by Les Murray and in ONE other poem, EITHER Poem B: ‘Enlli’ by Christine Evans, OR Poem C: ‘Penitence’ by John Burnside, OR Poem D: ‘Driving in Fog’ by Robert Minhinnick.**

**[60 marks]**

**(Turn over)**

**POEM A: 'TROOP TRAIN RETURNING' BY LES MURRAY**

**Beyond the Divide<sup>1</sup>**

**the days become immense,  
beyond our war  
in the level lands of wheat,  
the things that we defended are still here,  
the willow-trees pruned neatly cattle-high,  
the summer roads where far-back bullock drays<sup>2</sup>  
foundered in earth and mouldered into yarns.  
From a ringbarked tree, as we go cheering by  
a tower and a whirlwind of white birds,  
as we speed by  
with a whistle for the plains.**

**On kitbags in the aisle, old terrors doze,  
clumsy as rifles in a peacetime train.  
Stopped at a siding  
under miles of sun,  
I watched a friend I mightn't see again  
shyly shake hands, becoming a civilian,  
and an old Ford truck  
receding to the sky.**

**I walk about. The silo<sup>3</sup>, tall as Time,  
casts on bright straws its coldly southward shade.**

**(Turn over)**

All things are spaced out here  
each in its value.

The pepper-trees beside the crossroads pub  
are dim with peace,  
pumpkins are stones  
in fields so loosely green.

In a little while, I'll be afraid to look  
out for my house and the people that I love,  
they have been buried in the moon so long.

Beyond all wars  
in the noonday lands of wheat,  
the whistle summons shouters from the bar,  
refills the train with jokes and window noise.  
This perfect plain  
casts out the things we've done  
as we jostle here, relaxed as farmers, smoking,  
held at this siding  
till the red clicks green.

<sup>1</sup> Divide: a mountain range.

<sup>2</sup> drays: carts.

<sup>3</sup> silo: a tall tower to store grain

**POEM B: 'ENLLI'<sup>1</sup> BY CHRISTINE EVANS**

**We get to it through troughs and rainbows**

**flying and falling, falling and flying**

**rocked in an eggshell  
over drowned mountain ranges.**

**The island swings towards us, slowly.**

**We slide in on an oiled keel,  
step ashore with birth-wet, wind-red faces  
wiping the salt from our eyes  
and notice sudden, welling  
quiet, and how here the breeze  
lets smells of growing things  
settle and grow warm, a host of presences  
drowsing, their wings too fine to see.**

**There's a green track, lined with meadowsweet.  
Stone houses, ramparts to the weather.  
Small fields that run all one way  
west to the sea, inviting feet  
to make new paths to their own  
discovered places.**

After supper, lamplight  
soft as the sheen of buttercups  
and candle-shadow blossoms  
bold on the bedroom wall.

Outside's a swirl of black and silver.  
The lighthouse swings its white bird round  
as if one day it will let go  
the string, and let  
the loosed light fly  
back to its roost with the calling stars.

<sup>1</sup> Enlli: an island off the north Wales coast.

**POEM C: 'PENITENCE' BY JOHN BURNSIDE**

I was driving into the wind  
on a northern road,  
the redwoods swaying around me like a black  
ocean.

I'd drifted off: I didn't see the deer  
till it bounced away,  
the back legs swinging outwards as I braked  
and swerved into the tinder  
of the verge.

Soon as I stopped  
the headlamps filled with moths  
and something beyond the trees was tuning in,  
a hard attention  
boring through my flesh  
to stroke the bone.

That shudder took so long  
to end, I thought the animal had slipped  
beneath the wheels, and lay there  
quivering.

I left the engine running; stepped outside;  
away, at the edge of the light, a body  
shifted amongst the leaves  
and I wanted to go, to help, to make it well,  
but every step I took  
pushed it away.

Or – no; that's not the truth,

or all the truth:

now I admit my own fear held me back,  
not fear of the dark, or that presence  
bending the trees;  
not even fear, exactly, but the dread  
of touching, of colliding with that pain.  
I stood there, in the river of the wind,  
for minutes; then I walked back to the car  
and drove away.

I want to think that deer  
survived; or, if it died,  
it slipped into the blackness unawares.  
But now and then I drive out to the woods  
and park the car: the headlamps fill with moths;  
the woods tune in; I listen to the night  
and hear an echo, fading through the trees,  
my own flesh in the body of the deer  
still resonant, remembered through the fender.<sup>1</sup>

<sup>1</sup> fender: an American word for a part of the front of a car.

**POEM D: 'DRIVING IN FOG' BY ROBERT MINHINNICK**

**Driving in fog I part the crowded air,  
Then the night falls huge and white across the car.**

**It is as if I stopped believing in the world  
The dark conceals, preferring the immense, cold**

**Flowerings of fog the headlights stain  
To dull amber, the solderings of rain**

**That glisten on this crawling vehicle.  
Yet I never seem to break its streaming wall,**

**Never reach that moment I can rightly say  
Here it begins: always it remains a yard away**

**In the blurred crowding of fields that overhang  
The road, the pale entangling yarns**

**Of my own breath. Here is not the rain's  
Assault, the sullen-strange communion**

**Of the snow. This is no weather but the bland  
Present's arrest, for even the trees stand**

**Like inked letters half-erased. All traffic  
Stops. The fog's white sweat gives radiance to the dark.**

**In a shrunken world I wait for it to pass,  
But the fog like countless faces crowds the glass.**

**END OF PAPER**