Surname	Centre Number	Candidate Number
First name(s)		0

GCSE

3100UC0-1

S23-3100UC0-1

THURSDAY, 18 MAY 2023 – MORNING

HISTORY

Unit 1: Study in Depth
Wales and the Wider Perspective

1C. Depression, War and Recovery, 1930–1951

1 hour

For Examiner's use only		
Question	**Maximum Mark**	**Mark Awarded**
1.	**4**	
2.	**6**	
3.	**12**	
4.	**12**	
5.	**16**	
SPaG	**3**	
Total	**53**	

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INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

Use black ink or black ball-point pen. Do not use gel pen or correction fluid.

Write your name, centre number and candidate number in the spaces at the top of this page.

Answer **all** questions.

Write your answers in the spaces provided in this booklet. If you run out of space, use the additional page(s) at the back of this booklet, taking care to number the question(s) correctly.

INFORMATION FOR CANDIDATES

The number of marks is given in brackets at the end of each question.

Question 5 will assess your ability to construct a balanced, reasoned and well-substantiated extended response.

In addition, your answer to question 5 will assess your ability to spell, punctuate and use grammar accurately and use a wide range of specialist language as appropriate.

The sources and interpretations used in this examination paper may have been amended, adapted or abridged from the stated published work in order to make the wording more accessible.

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Answer **all** questions.

QUESTION 1

This question is about life after war.

Study the sources below and then answer the question which follows.

Source A

> I have considered a petition from the inhabitants of Wattsville [in South Wales] protesting against the reductions in rations. However, we have had to reduce rations as [food] supplies are so limited.

[The Minister of Food in response to a question in the House of Commons on 6 June 1945]

Source B

[A photograph of London in the summer of 1945]

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What can be learnt from Sources A and B about conditions in Britain after the war? [4]

4

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QUESTION 2

This question is about life during wartime.

Study the source below and then answer the question which follows.

Source C

> I am very happy here. We are on a farm and have ever such a lot of chickens, cows and calves. There are two horses and two pigs as well as two cats. We have a lot of fun with Maureen who lives next door. Mrs Waite is extremely nice and about forty, I think. Her husband is jolly and does most of the farming.

[Mary Adams, a 14-year-old evacuee, writing to her parents in March 1941]

To what extent does this source accurately explain the experiences of evacuees during the Second World War? [6]

[In your answer you should refer to the strengths and limitations of the source and use your own knowledge and understanding of the historical context.]

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Total

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QUESTION 3

This question is about keeping up morale.

Why was Winston Churchill significant during the Second World War? [12]

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Total

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Turn over.

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QUESTION 4

This question is about rebuilding the country after 1945.

Explain the connections between any **THREE** of the following: [12]

- National Health Service (NHS)
- Aneurin Bevan
- Homes for All Policy
- Beveridge Report

Your three choices:

- .....
- .....
- .....

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2

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Total

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QUESTION 5

This question is about life during the Depression.

Read the interpretation below and then answer the question which follows.

> Many areas were, on the whole, prosperous and booming. Unemployment in St Albans (near London) in 1934 was only 3.9 per cent. These areas were well off thanks to their new industries – motor cars, electrical goods, aircraft and chemicals.

[Norman Lowe, an author and teacher, writing in the A-level text book *Mastering Modern British History* published in 2009]

How far do you agree with this interpretation of the impact of the Depression on the lives of people in Britain? [16]

[In your answer you should refer to how and why interpretations of this issue differ. Use your own knowledge and understanding of the wider historical debate over this issue to reach a well-supported judgement.]

Marks for spelling, punctuation and the accurate use of grammar and specialist language are allocated to this question. [3]

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Additional space for question **5** only:

END OF PAPER

4
12

Total

SPaG

3

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Question number	Additional page, if required. Write the question number(s) in the left-hand margin.

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