



GCSE

3100UG0-1

WEDNESDAY, 7 JUNE 2023 – AFTERNOON

**Unit 2: Study in Depth
History with a European/World Focus**

2C. Germany in Transition, 1919–1939

1 hour plus your additional time allowance

Surname _____

First name(s) _____

Centre Number _____

Candidate Number 0 _____

For Examiner's use only

Question	Maximum Mark	Mark Awarded
1.	6	
2.	8	
3.	8	
4.	12	
5.	16	
SPaG	3	
Total	53	

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

Use black ink, black ball-point pen or your usual method.

Write your name, centre number and candidate number in the spaces provided on the front cover.

Answer ALL questions.

Write your answers in the spaces provided in this booklet. If you run out of space, use the additional page(s) at the back of this booklet, taking care to number the question(s) correctly.

(Turn over)

INFORMATION FOR CANDIDATES

The number of marks is given in brackets at the end of each question.

Question 5 will assess your ability to construct a balanced, reasoned and well-substantiated extended response.

In addition, your answer to question 5 will assess your ability to spell, punctuate and use grammar accurately and use a wide range of specialist language as appropriate.

The sources used in this examination paper may have been amended, adapted or abridged from the stated published work in order to make the wording more accessible.

(Turn over)

SOURCE A



[A photograph of the Munich Conference in September 1938. Several people are lined up for the photograph. In the front row, from left to right, are Neville Chamberlain, Édouard Daladier, Adolf Hitler, Benito Mussolini, and the Italian Foreign Affairs minister, Galeazzo Ciano.]

Answer ALL questions.

QUESTION 1

This question is about Hitler's foreign policy.

Study Source A and then answer the question below.

Use Source A and your own knowledge to describe the Sudeten Crisis of 1938.

[6 marks]

(Turn over)

6

2
4

Total

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(Turn over)

QUESTION 2

This question is about Nazi economic, social and racial policy.

Describe how Hitler reduced unemployment in Germany after 1933.

[8 marks]

(Turn over)

(Turn over)

10

8

(Turn over)

SOURCE B



[An edition of the anti-Nazi newspaper AIZ published in 1933. It shows Goering outside the burning Reichstag, with the caption “Goering: Der Henker des Dritten Reichs” (Goering: The Butcher of the Third Reich). Goering is shown carrying a large axe in a blood-covered hand. He is wearing Nazi uniform with an apron and both are splattered with blood. He has his mouth open and is looking angry.]

QUESTION 3

This question is about the Consolidation of Power.

Study Source B and then answer the question below.

What was the purpose of Source B?

[8 marks]

[Use details from Source B and your own knowledge and understanding of the historical context to answer the question.]

(Turn over)

(Turn over)

14

	4
	4

Total

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(Turn over)

SOURCE C

On Wednesday, the first concentration camp will be opened to accommodate 5000 prisoners. Here, all who endanger state security will be imprisoned together. Experience has shown that these people cannot be granted their freedom as they continue to create unrest when released. The Police and the Ministry of the Interior are acting in the national interest.

[An article in a Nazi newspaper, *Völkischer Beobachter*, published in March 1933]

SOURCE D

The whole civilised world was shocked yesterday when the books of authors displeasing the Nazis were burned in Berlin. I was a witness to the scene. All afternoon Nazi thugs had gone into libraries, throwing books that Dr Goebbels had decided were unfit out onto the streets. SA men carried these books to the bonfire. More and more books arrived and the flames grew higher.

[An American journalist, based in Germany, reporting on the Nazi book burning in Berlin in May 1933]

(Turn over)

QUESTION 4

This question is about Terror and Persuasion.

Study Source C and Source D and then answer the question below.

Which of the sources is more useful to an historian studying the methods used by the Nazis to control Germany after 1933?

[12 marks]

[You should refer to both sources in your answer and use your own knowledge and understanding of the historical context.]

(Turn over)

(Turn over)

20

	6
	6

Total

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(Turn over)

QUESTION 5

This question is about the Recovery of Weimar.

To what extent did Gustav Stresemann succeed in solving the problems faced by the Weimar Republic by 1929? [16 marks]

[Use your own knowledge and understanding of the issue to support your answer.]

Marks for spelling, punctuation and the accurate use of grammar and specialist language are allocated to this question.

[3 marks]

(Turn over)

(Turn over)

(Turn over)

Additional space for question 5 only:

(Turn over)

END OF PAPER

4
12

Total

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SPaG

3

(Turn over)

<p>Question number</p>	<p>Additional page, if required. Write the question numbers in the left-hand margin.</p>
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