



GCSE

3100UK0-1

FRIDAY, 16 JUNE 2023 – AFTERNOON

HISTORY

Unit 3: Thematic Study

**3B. Changes in Health and Medicine,
c.1340 to the Present Day**

**1 hour 15 minutes plus your additional
time allowance**

Surname _____

First name(s) _____

Centre Number _____

Candidate Number 0 _____

For Examiner's use only

Question	Maximum Mark	Mark Awarded
1.	4	
2.	4	
3.	6	
4.	6	
5.	12	
6.	12	
7.	16	
SPaG	4	
Total	64	

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

Use black ink, black ball-point pen or your usual method.

Write your name, centre number and candidate number in the spaces provided on the front cover.

Answer ALL questions.

Write your answers in the spaces provided in this booklet. If you run out of space, use the additional page(s) at the back of this booklet, taking care to number the question(s) correctly.

(Turn over)

INFORMATION FOR CANDIDATES

The number of marks is given in brackets at the end of each question.

Question 7 will assess your ability to construct a balanced, reasoned and well-substantiated extended response.

In addition, your answer to question 7 will assess your ability to spell, punctuate and use grammar accurately and use a wide range of specialist language as appropriate.

(Turn over)

Answer ALL questions.

QUESTION 1

Complete the sentences below with an accurate term. [4 marks]

(a) During the Middle Ages doctors often used leeches on their patients to remove

_____ .

(b) A report highlighting the dreadful living conditions in Victorian towns was written in 1842 by

_____ .

(Turn over)

1 (c) The nurse who became famous during the Crimean War and went on to open nursing schools in London was

(d) In the early twentieth century the use of radiation to treat disease was developed by

SOURCE A

[Section from an eighteenth-century advertisement for a private company which removed sewage and rubbish from people's houses. Two men are shown outside a house talking to a person standing in the doorway. The men are carrying a pole which has a large open tub suspended from it. They have a small horse-drawn cart with them. In the distance, a large cart is being pulled out of town by a team of horses.]

(Turn over)

SOURCE B

[An image from 1874 of the new sewers built by Brighton Council. Men are shown standing in water at the base of a large brick-built tunnel which is underground. Two smaller tunnels feed into the larger tunnel.]

(Turn over)

SOURCE C

[Rubbish collection by Cardiff Council in the early twenty-first century. A photograph shows two men wheeling large black bins around to the back of a large truck which is in a street lined with houses. Machinery is tipping bins into the back of the truck. Bins and caddies can be seen on the pavement outside the houses.]

(Turn over)

QUESTION 2

This question is about developments in public health.

Look at Sources A, B and C, which show developments in public health over time, and answer the question below.

Use Sources A, B and C to identify ONE similarity and ONE difference in developments in public health over time.

[4 marks]

[Use at least two of the sources to answer the question.]

(Turn over)

11

2
2

Total

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(Turn over)

QUESTION 4

This question is about the study of an historic environment connected with health and medicine.

Describe the improvements in public health in Cardiff in the late nineteenth century. [6 marks]

(Turn over)

QUESTION 5

This question is about attempts to treat illness and disease.

Explain why the work of James Simpson and Joseph Lister was important in the treatment of illness and disease in the nineteenth century. [12 marks]

(Turn over)

QUESTION 7

This question is about advances in medical knowledge.

To what extent has medical knowledge consistently improved over time?

[16 marks]

In your answer you should:

- **show how medical knowledge has improved over three historical eras**
- **discuss the variations in the extent of improvement over three historical eras**
- **include direct references to the history of Wales.**

Marks for spelling, punctuation and the accurate use of grammar and specialist language are allocated to this question.

[4 marks]

(Turn over)

36

END OF PAPER

6
10

Total

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SPaG

4

(Turn over)

