Surname	Centre Number	Candidate Number
First name(s)		0

GCSE

3100UL0-1

S23-3100UL0-1

FRIDAY, 16 JUNE 2023 – AFTERNOON

HISTORY

Unit 3: Thematic Study

3C. The Development of Warfare, c.1250 to the Present Day

1 hour 15 minutes

For Examiner's use only		
Question	**Maximum Mark**	**Mark Awarded**
1.	**4**	
2.	**4**	
3.	**6**	
4.	**6**	
5.	**12**	
6.	**12**	
7.	**16**	
SPaG	**4**	
Total	**64**	

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INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

Use black ink or black ball-point pen. Do not use gel pen or correction fluid.

Write your name, centre number and candidate number in the spaces at the top of this page.

Answer **all** questions.

Write your answers in the spaces provided in this booklet. If you run out of space, use the additional page(s) at the back of this booklet, taking care to number the question(s) correctly.

INFORMATION FOR CANDIDATES

The number of marks is given in brackets at the end of each question.

Question 7 will assess your ability to construct a balanced, reasoned and well-substantiated extended response.

In addition, your answer to question 7 will assess your ability to spell, punctuate and use grammar accurately and use a wide range of specialist language as appropriate.

The sources used in this examination paper may have been amended, adapted or abridged from the stated published work in order to make the wording more accessible.

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Answer **all** questions.

QUESTION 1

Complete the sentences below with an accurate term. [4]

(a) The name given to the force created in 1645 by the Parliamentary side during the English Civil War was the ..... .

(b) During the seventeenth, eighteenth and early nineteenth centuries, groups of sailors who forced men into joining the navy were known as ..... .

(c) The war in which tanks were first used widely to attack enemy positions was the ..... .

(d) The period of intense bombing of British cities during the early years of the Second World War is known as the ..... .

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QUESTION 2

This question is about recruitment.

Look at Sources A, B and C, which show changes in recruitment over time, and answer the question which follows.

Source A

[A recruitment poster from the English Civil War. The woman is saying "Go to the wars". The image is dated August 26.]

Source B

[A First World War recruitment poster]

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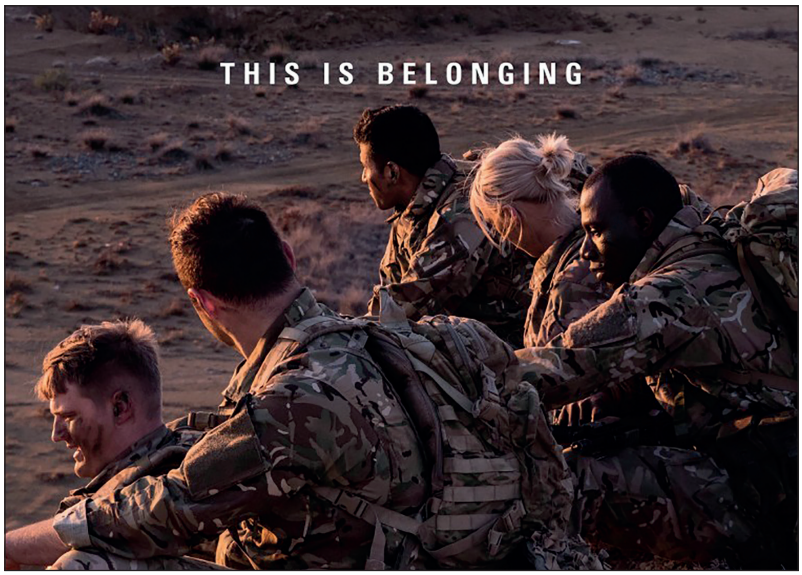
Source C



[An image entitled 'This is belonging', from the British Army website in the twenty-first century]

Use Sources A, B and C to identify **one** similarity and **one** difference in changes in recruitment over time. [4]

[Use at least two of the sources to answer the question.]

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QUESTION 3

This question is about the role of women in war.

Describe the changing role of women in warfare in the nineteenth century. [6]

6

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QUESTION 4

This question is about the study of an historic environment connected with the development of warfare.

Describe the main defensive features of Harlech Castle. [6]

6

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QUESTION 5

This question is about the development of naval warfare.

Explain why the English navy was able to defeat the Spanish Armada. [12]

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Total

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QUESTION 6

This question is about changes in technology.

How significant has the introduction of new technology been in changing the nature of warfare since 1945? [12]

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QUESTION 7

This question is about changes in tactics and strategy.

To what extent have tactics and strategy in warfare changed over time? [16]

In your answer you should:

- show how tactics and strategy have changed over three historical eras
- discuss the variations in the extent of change over three historical eras
- include direct references to the history of Wales.

Marks for spelling, punctuation and the accurate use of grammar and specialist language are allocated to this question. [4]

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Additional space for question **7** only: .....

END OF PAPER

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Total

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Question number	Additional page, if required. Write the question number(s) in the left-hand margin.

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