



GCSE



**C990UB0-1**

**TUESDAY, 20 JUNE 2023 – MORNING**

**LATIN – Component 3B**

**Roman Civilisation**

**1 hour plus your additional time allowance**

**Surname** \_\_\_\_\_

**First name(s)** \_\_\_\_\_

**Centre Number** \_\_\_\_\_

**Candidate Number** 0 \_\_\_\_\_

**For Examiner's use only**

<b>Topic 3 or 4</b>	<b>Maximum Mark</b>	<b>Mark Awarded</b>
	<b>40</b>	

## **INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES**

**Use black ink, black ball-point pen or your usual method.**

**Write your name, centre number and candidate number in the spaces provided on the front cover.**

**You should answer EITHER Topic 3 (Daily Life in a Roman Town) OR Topic 4 (Roman Britain).**

**Write your answers in the spaces provided in this booklet. If you run out of space, use the additional page(s) at the back of the booklet taking care to number the question(s) correctly.**

## **INFORMATION FOR CANDIDATES**

**The total number of marks for this paper is 40.**

**The number of marks is given in brackets at the end of each question or part-question.**

**(Turn over)**

## QUESTION 1



**ANSWER EITHER TOPIC 3 OR TOPIC 4.**

**TOPIC 3: DAILY LIFE IN A ROMAN TOWN**

**Answer ALL questions.**

**1. Look at this picture of a house in Herculaneum opposite and answer the questions.**

**(a) Give TWO ways in which this is typical of the front of a Roman town house. [2 marks]**

- \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_
- \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_



2. Read this poem by Martial and answer the questions.

- 1 You order me to perform for you the duties of a new and recent friend, Fabianus; that at first light, shivering, I should greet you and that your litter should drag me through the middle of the mud;
- 5 that when I am worn out, I should follow you at the tenth hour or later to the baths of Agrippa... Is this what I have deserved, Fabianus, that, when my toga is threadbare, you think I have not yet earned my freedom?

(a) Who is Fabianus? Tick (✓) the correct box.

[1 mark]

Martial's client

Martial's master

Martial's patron

(Turn over)



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### QUESTION 3





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**3 (c) Why would a bakery have been important to people living in a Roman town?  
Make TWO points. [2 marks]**

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**QUESTION 4**







**4 (b) What opportunities were there for people to make a living in the forum?**

**Give TWO examples. [2 marks]**

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5. 'A Roman town was a pleasant place for the rich, but not as pleasant for the poor and the enslaved.'

To what extent do you agree with this view?

[12 marks]

In your answer you should:

- present a balanced and logical argument
- support your argument with evidence of different aspects of life for both the rich and poor in a Roman town
- write in continuous prose without bullet points.

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(Turn over)









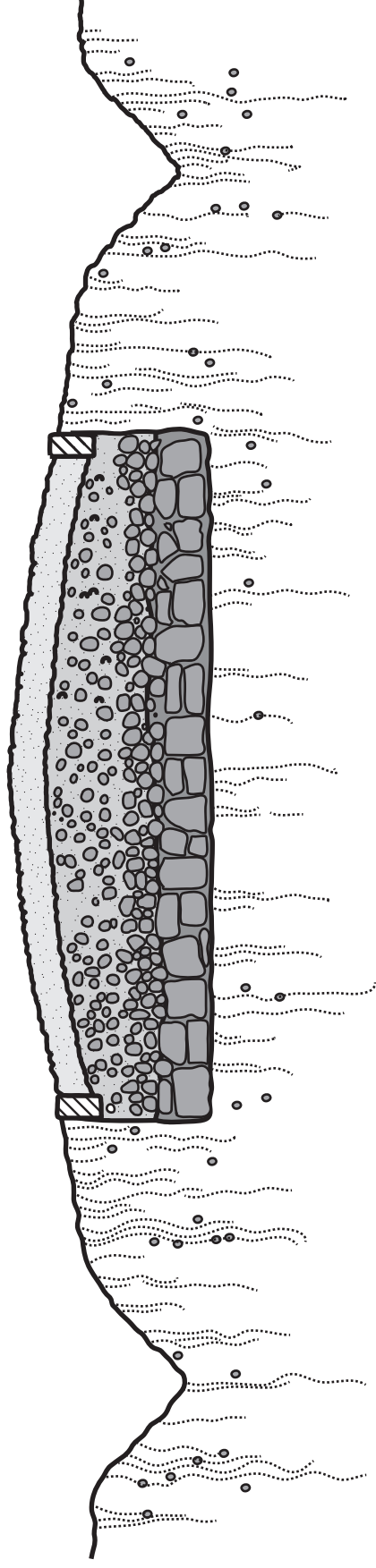








# QUESTION 1



**TOPIC 4: ROMAN BRITAIN**

**DO NOT ANSWER THIS TOPIC IF YOU HAVE ANSWERED TOPIC 3.**

**Answer ALL questions.**

- 1. Look at the cross-section of a Roman road opposite and answer the questions.**
  - (a) From the diagram, pick out THREE features and explain why each was important when building a road. [6 marks]**

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**(Turn over)**

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**1 (b) How did the network of roads benefit both the Romans and the Britons?**

**Make TWO points. [2 marks]**

**The Romans benefitted because**

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**The Britons benefitted because**

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2. Look at this extract written by Columella and answer the questions.

**There is no better method of maintaining control over even the most worthless of men than demanding hard labour. After their exhausting toil, they will turn their attention to rest and sleep rather than to fun and games.**

**It should be an established custom for the landowner to inspect the enslaved men chained in their quarters, to examine whether they are securely chained, whether their quarters are safe and well-guarded, whether the foreman has put anyone in chains or released anyone from chains without his master's knowledge.**

- (a) What does this extract suggest about the lives of enslaved men who worked on the land in country villas?

**Make THREE points. [3 marks]**

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2 (c) Name ONE metal ore mined in Roman Britain.

[1 mark]

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### QUESTION 3



3. Look at this head of a statue found in Bath (Aquae Sulis) and answer the questions.

(a) Which Roman goddess is shown here? Tick (✓) the correct answer. [1 mark]

Juno

Minerva

Venus

**3 (b) How did the Romans encourage Britons to worship this Roman goddess? [2 marks]**

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**3 (c) Why might a visitor to the baths at Bath (Aquae Sulis) have wanted the help of a god AND what might they have done to get it? Give TWO reasons. [4 marks]**

**Reason 1:** \_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

**What they might have done:** \_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

**Reason 2:** \_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

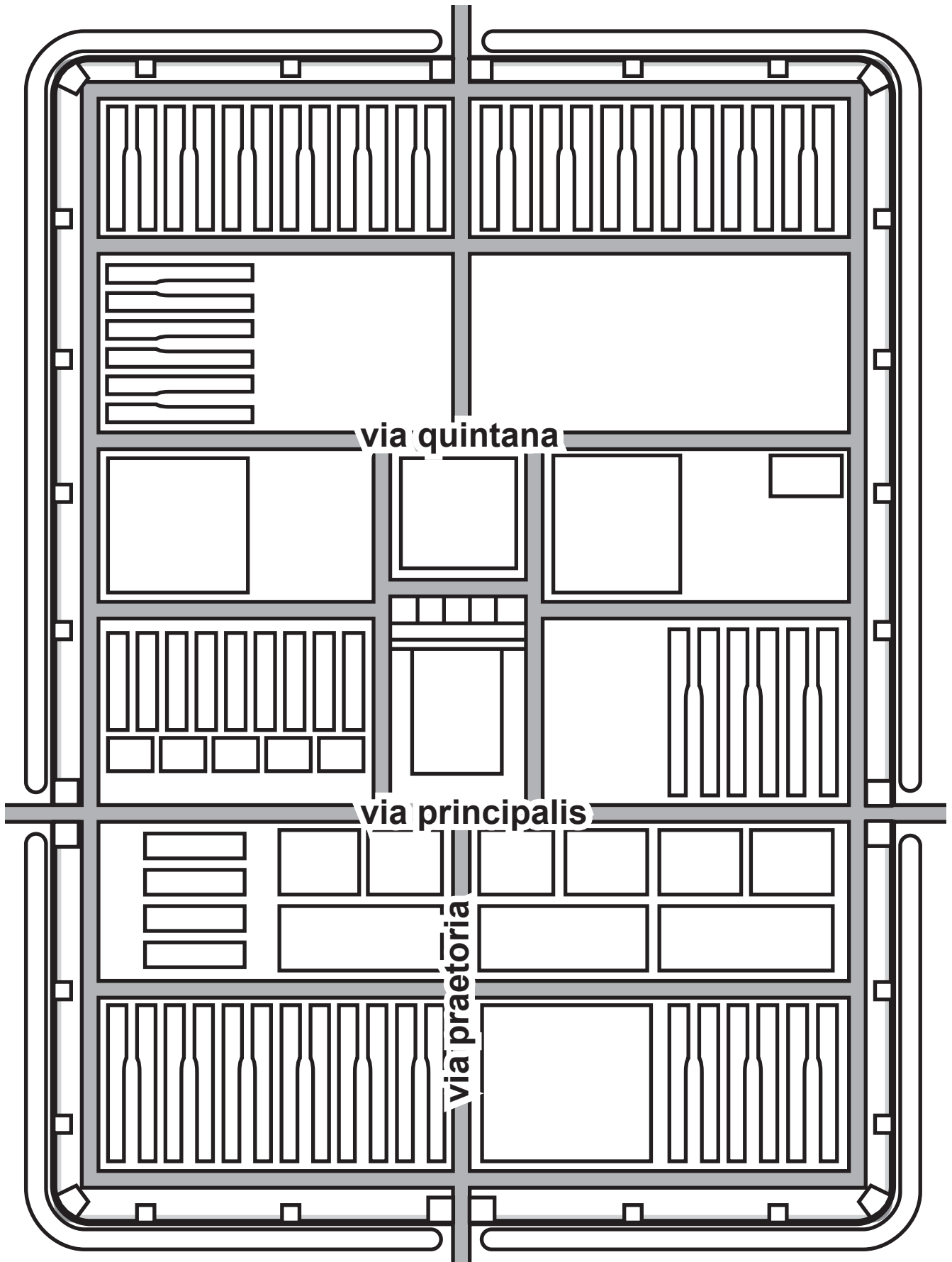
**What they might have done:** \_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

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QUESTION 4





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5. **‘Only a few Britons gained more than they lost when the Romans occupied Britain.’**

**To what extent do you agree with this statement?**

**[12 marks]**

**In your answer you should:**

- **present a balanced and logical argument**
- **support your argument with evidence of the effect that the Romans had on the lives of people in Britain**
- **write in continuous prose without bullet points.**

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**(Turn over)**























