



GCE AS/A LEVEL

2290U10-1

MONDAY, 16 MAY 2022 – AFTERNOON

PSYCHOLOGY – AS unit 1

Past to Present

**1 hour 30 minutes plus your additional
time allowance**

Surname _____

First name(s) _____

Centre Number _____

Candidate Number 2 _____

For Examiner's use only

Question	Maximum Mark	Mark Awarded
1.	14	
2.	6	
3.	8	
4.	10	
5.	4	
6.	8	
7.	10	
8.	4	
9.	6	
10.	10	
Total	80	

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

Use black ink, black ball-point pen or your usual method.

Write your name, centre number and candidate number in the spaces provided on the front cover.

Answer ALL the questions.

Write your answers in the spaces provided in this booklet. Additional space is provided for some questions within the booklet (if required). If further space is required for any question, you should use the additional pages at the back of the booklet, taking care to number the question(s) correctly.

(Turn over)

INFORMATION FOR CANDIDATES

The number of marks is given in brackets at the end of each question or part-question.

You are reminded of the necessity for good English and orderly presentation in your answers.

Assessment will take into account the quality of written communication used in your answers.

(Turn over)

5

(Turn over)

1 (b) Describe the main components of the therapy you have studied from the biological approach (either drug therapy OR psychosurgery).

[10 marks]

(Turn over)

2. Describe the findings from BOTH the experiments in Loftus and Palmer’s (1974) research ‘Reconstruction of automobile destruction: an example of the interaction between language and memory’.

[6 marks]

(Turn over)

Additional space for question 3 only:

(Turn over)

4. Discuss the cognitive approach in terms of its strengths AND weaknesses. [10 marks]

(Turn over)

5. Using ONE assumption from the positive approach, explain the formation of a relationship. [4 marks]

6. Describe the procedures of Watson and Rayner's (1920) research 'Conditioned emotional reactions'. [8 marks]

7. Dan is studying AS Psychology and has been learning about the research carried out by Bowlby (1944). His teacher has suggested that Bowlby's research had many methodological and ethical problems. However, Dan disagrees.

With reference to the scenario, critically evaluate Bowlby's (1944) research 'Forty-four juvenile thieves: Their characters and home-life'. [10 marks]

8. Discuss ONE difference between the psychodynamic and positive approaches. [4 marks]

9. Evaluate aversion therapy OR systematic desensitisation in terms of ethical considerations. [6 marks]

10. Critically evaluate mindfulness OR quality of life therapy. [10 marks]

(Turn over)

Question number	<p>Additional page, if required. Write the question numbers in the left-hand margin.</p> <hr/> <hr/> <hr/> <hr/> <hr/> <hr/> <hr/> <hr/> <hr/> <hr/> <hr/> <hr/> <hr/> <hr/> <hr/> <hr/> <hr/> <hr/> <hr/> <hr/> <hr/> <hr/> <hr/>

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Question number	Additional page, if required. Write the question numbers in the left-hand margin.
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