



**GCSE**

**3120UE0-1**

**MONDAY, 16 MAY 2022 – MORNING**

**RELIGIOUS STUDIES – Unit 1**

**CANDIDATES MUST ANSWER 3 OUT OF THE FOLLOWING 4 QUESTIONS:**

**PART A – Core Beliefs, Teachings and Practices**

- 1. Christianity**
- 2. Buddhism**

**PART B – Religious Responses to Philosophical Themes**

- 3. Theme 1: Life and Death**
- 4. Theme 2: Good and Evil**

**1 hour 35 minutes plus your additional time allowance**

**Surname** \_\_\_\_\_

**First name(s)** \_\_\_\_\_

**Centre Number** \_\_\_\_\_

**Candidate Number** 0 \_\_\_\_\_

<b>For Examiner's use only</b>		
<b>Question</b>	<b>Maximum Mark</b>	<b>Mark Awarded</b>
	<b>30</b>	
	<b>30</b>	
	<b>30</b>	
<b>SPaG</b>	<b>6</b>	
<b>Total</b>	<b>96</b>	

**INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES**

**Answer ANY 3 questions.**

**Write the number of the 3 questions you have attempted in the Question column on the mark grid on the back of page 1.**

**Use black ink, black ball-point pen or your usual method.**

**Write your name, centre number and candidate number in the spaces provided on the front cover.**

**Write your answers in the spaces provided in this booklet. If you run out of space, use the additional page(s) at the back of the booklet taking care to number the question(s) correctly.**

**INFORMATION FOR CANDIDATES**

**The number of marks is given in brackets at the end of each question or part-question.**

**Candidates are required to answer any three questions across both Parts A and B. Your ability to spell, punctuate and use accurate grammar is assessed in whichever PART B (d) question you choose to answer (or the first if you choose to answer both).**

**You are expected to use specialist terminology accurately and make reference to sources of religious wisdom and authority (including religious texts), where relevant.**

**PART A – CORE BELIEFS, TEACHINGS AND PRACTICES**

**CHRISTIANITY**

**1 (a) What do Christians mean by ‘omnibenevolence’? [2 marks]**

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

**(Turn over)**

**1 (b) Describe what happened at the crucifixion of Jesus. [5 marks]**

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---



**1 (c) Explain different ways in which Christians might worship God. [8 marks]**

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

1 (d) ‘The most important teaching for Christians is to love God.’

Discuss this statement showing that you have considered more than one point of view.  
(You must refer to religion and belief in your answer.) [15 marks]

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

(Turn over)









---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

30

**PART A – CORE BELIEFS, TEACHINGS AND PRACTICES**

**BUDDHISM**

**2 (a) What do Buddhists mean by ‘mettabhavana’?**

**[2 marks]**

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

**(Turn over)**

**2 (b) Describe the Buddha's enlightenment. [5 marks]**

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

**(Turn over)**

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

**2 (c) Explain why many Buddhists celebrate Parinirvana Day. [8 marks]**

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

**(Turn over)**

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

**2 (d) 'The Eightfold Path is all that Buddhists need to live a good life.'**

**Discuss this statement showing that you have considered more than one point of view.  
(You must refer to religion and belief in your answer.) [15 marks]**

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

**(Turn over)**







---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

30

**PART B – RELIGIOUS RESPONSES TO  
PHILOSOPHICAL THEMES**

**THEME 1: LIFE AND DEATH**

Your ability to spell, punctuate and use accurate grammar is assessed in whichever PART B (d) question you choose to answer (or the first if you choose to answer both).

**3 (a) What is meant by ‘soul’? [2 marks]**

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

**3 (b) Describe how religious believers might support sustainability. [5 marks]**

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

**(Turn over)**





---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

**(Turn over)**



3 (d) 'Abortion is every woman's right to choose.'

Discuss this statement showing that you have considered more than one point of view.  
(You must include religion and beliefs in your answer.) [15 marks]

Marks for spelling, punctuation and the accurate use of grammar are allocated to this question.

[6 marks]

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---





---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

(Turn over)

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---



**PART B – RELIGIOUS RESPONSES TO  
PHILOSOPHICAL THEMES**

**THEME 2: GOOD AND EVIL**

**Your ability to spell, punctuate and use accurate grammar is assessed in whichever PART B (d) question you choose to answer (or the first if you choose to answer both).**

**4 (a) What is meant by ‘morality’? [2 marks]**

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

**(Turn over)**





**4 (c) Explain Christian AND Buddhist teachings about evil. [8 marks]**

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

**(Turn over)**















---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

<b>30</b>

<b>SPaG</b>
<b>6</b>

**END OF PAPER**

**(Turn over)**



<b>Question number</b>	<b>Additional page, if required. Write the question numbers in the left-hand margin.</b>
	<hr/> <hr/> <hr/> <hr/> <hr/> <hr/> <hr/> <hr/> <hr/> <hr/> <hr/> <hr/> <hr/> <hr/> <hr/> <hr/> <hr/> <hr/> <hr/> <hr/> <hr/> <hr/> <hr/> <hr/>



