



**GCSE**



**C200U20-1**

**FRIDAY, 10 JUNE 2022 – AFTERNOON**

**SOCIOLOGY – Component 2**

**Understanding Social Structures**

**1 hour 45 minutes plus your additional time allowance**

**Surname** \_\_\_\_\_

**First name(s)** \_\_\_\_\_

**Centre Number** \_\_\_\_\_

**Candidate Number** 0 \_\_\_\_\_

<b>FOR EXAMINER'S USE ONLY</b>		
<b>QUESTION</b>	<b>MAXIMUM MARK</b>	<b>MARK AWARDED</b>
<b>1.</b>	<b>4</b>	
<b>2.</b>	<b>6</b>	
<b>3.</b>	<b>15</b>	
<b>4.</b>	<b>17</b>	
<b>5.</b>	<b>17</b>	
<b>6.</b>	<b>30</b>	
<b>7.</b>	<b>11</b>	
<b>Total</b>	<b>100</b>	

## **INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES**

**Use black ink, black ball-point pen or your usual method.**

**Write your name, centre number and candidate number in the spaces on the front page.**

**Answer ALL questions.**

**Write your answers in the spaces provided in this booklet. If you run out of space, use the additional page(s) at the back of the booklet, taking care to number the question(s) correctly.**

## **INFORMATION FOR CANDIDATES**

**The number of marks is given in brackets at the end of each question or part-question.**

**Credit will be given for the use of sociological concepts, theories and evidence.**

**(Turn over)**

Answer ALL questions.

1. Use the words in the box below to fill in the spaces in the statements that follow.

<b>Carlen</b>	<b>deprivation</b>	<b>scapegoat</b>
<b>social inclusion</b>	<b>white collar crime</b>	<b>Murray</b>

- (a) A term which means efforts are made to ensure all groups feel part of society. [1 mark]

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- (b) A sociologist who studied female crime. [1 mark]

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**1 (c) A term used to describe crime committed by middle class people. [1 mark]**

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**(d) A term used to describe a process where a group is unfairly blamed for society's problems.**

**[1 mark]**

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2. Look at the following information and answer the questions that follow.

### Top jobs Britain 2014–2019

	percentage who attended independent schools 2014	percentage who attended independent schools 2019
Senior Judges	71 %	65 %
Armed forces officers	62 %	49 %
Newspaper Journalists	43 %	44 %
MPs	33 %	29 %
Footballers	8 %	5 %
Olympic medallists	35 %	31 %
Top TV, Film and Musicians	44 %	38 %

\* Independent Schools are private schools which parents have to pay for their children to attend. 7 % of the general population attend independent schools in Britain. Adapted from Sutton Trust – ‘Elitist Britain’ 2019

(Turn over)

**2 (a) Identify the job with the highest percentage who attended independent schools in 2019. [1 mark]**

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**(b) Identify the job with the lowest percentage who attended independent schools in 2019. [1 mark]**

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**(c) Describe TWO patterns or trends shown in the table supporting your answer with reference to the statistics in the table. [4 marks]**

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4. Look at the following information and answer the questions that follow.

### **Gender stereotypes in schoolbooks**

An education company which produces school textbooks plans to reverse gender stereotypes in its books. This might include girls dressed as firefighters, astronauts or playing with trucks and boys playing in a pretend kitchen or performing a dance competition.

Adapted from Skynews.com November 2020

- (a) Describe what is meant by patriarchy. [2 marks]

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(Turn over)

**4 (b) Explain ONE way in which male roles have changed in recent years. [2 marks]**

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**5 (a) Explain, with examples, what is meant by social class. [4 marks]**

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**5 (b) Describe TWO ways in which people may be exploited. [4 marks]**

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**(Turn over)**









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**6 (b) Outline reasons why what is seen as deviant behaviour changes in society. [5 marks]**

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7. You have been asked to carry out sociological research to investigate schoolchildren's views on vaping.

(a) Identify ONE research method that would be suitable for your research into schoolchildren's views on vaping. [1 mark]

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(b) Describe TWO reasons why the method you have chosen is suitable for research into schoolchildren's views on vaping. [4 marks]

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