



GCSE



C990UB0-1

TUESDAY, 21 JUNE 2022 – AFTERNOON

LATIN – Component 3B

Roman Civilisation

1 hour plus your additional time allowance

Surname _____

First name(s) _____

Centre Number _____

Candidate Number 0 _____

For Examiner's use only

Topic 3 or 4	Maximum Mark	Mark Awarded
	40	

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

Use black ink, black ball-point pen or your usual method.

Write your name, centre number and candidate number in the spaces provided on the front cover.

You should answer EITHER Topic 3 (Daily Life in a Roman Town) OR Topic 4 (Roman Britain).

Write your answers in the spaces provided in this booklet. If you run out of space, use the additional page(s) at the back of the booklet taking care to number the question(s) correctly.

INFORMATION FOR CANDIDATES

The total number of marks for this paper is 40.

The number of marks is given in brackets at the end of each question or part-question.

QUESTION 1



The picture shows one corner of the courtyard of a Roman house. The two sides of the house shown in the picture are open, and the roof is supported by single columns. There are plants growing in the courtyard.

ANSWER EITHER TOPIC 3 OR TOPIC 4.

TOPIC 3: DAILY LIFE IN A ROMAN TOWN

Answer ALL questions.

- 1. Look at the picture opposite of a garden in a house in Herculaneum and answer the questions.**
 - (a) Using the picture as a starting point, give THREE features, apart from plants, commonly found in the garden area of a Roman town house. [3 marks]**

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(Turn over)

• _____

• _____

1 (b) Explain why the garden area would have been important for the people who lived in the house. Make TWO points. [2 marks]

1 (c) What evidence of the worship of the gods has been found in Roman town houses? [1 mark]

8

10

(Turn over)

- 2. Read this poem by Martial and answer the questions.**

How much longer have I got to turn up to these early-morning buttering-up sessions, mingling with the mob of followers and little men all done up in their posh togas? And for what? A handful of cash for a full day's work.

- (a) (i) What occasion is Martial describing here? [1 mark]**

2 (a) (ii)

Explain the reference to ‘a handful of cash’ in the last line. [1 mark]

**(b) To what extent do you think the system of patrons and clients benefitted the clients?
Make THREE points and explain your views. [6 marks]**

(Turn over)

12

8

(Turn over)

QUESTION 3



The picture shows the inside of a laundry in Pompeii. On the right there is a square-shaped open-topped stone structure with four walls about half a metre high. There is an inner ledge around the whole of the inside of the structure, and a small short column in the centre.

3. Look at the picture opposite of a laundry in Pompeii and answer the questions.

(a) How is the feature labelled X different from a pool normally found in the main room in many town houses? Explain the reason for the difference. [2 marks]

3 (b) Apart from water, give ONE substance which would have been used in a laundry like this. [1 mark]

(c) Explain why working in a laundry like this might have been unpleasant. Make TWO points and explain your views. [4 marks]

(Turn over)

15

7

(Turn over)

QUESTION 4



The picture shows an L-shaped marble structure resembling a counter, decorated at the front with coloured pieces of marble. On the top, and spaced out along the counter, there are four large holes about 50 cm wide. Each hole has a prominent lip of stone around it.

4. Look at the picture opposite from Herculaneum and answer the questions.

(a) How was the feature marked X used?
Tick (✓) the correct box. [1 mark]

To keep food and drink

To store valuables

To wash hands

(Turn over)

5. **‘For most inhabitants of a Roman town, everything they needed was in the forum.’**

To what extent do you agree with this statement? [12 marks]

In your answer you should:

- **present a balanced and logical argument**
- **support your argument with details of the amenities in the forum and elsewhere in a Roman town**
- **write in continuous prose without bullet points.**

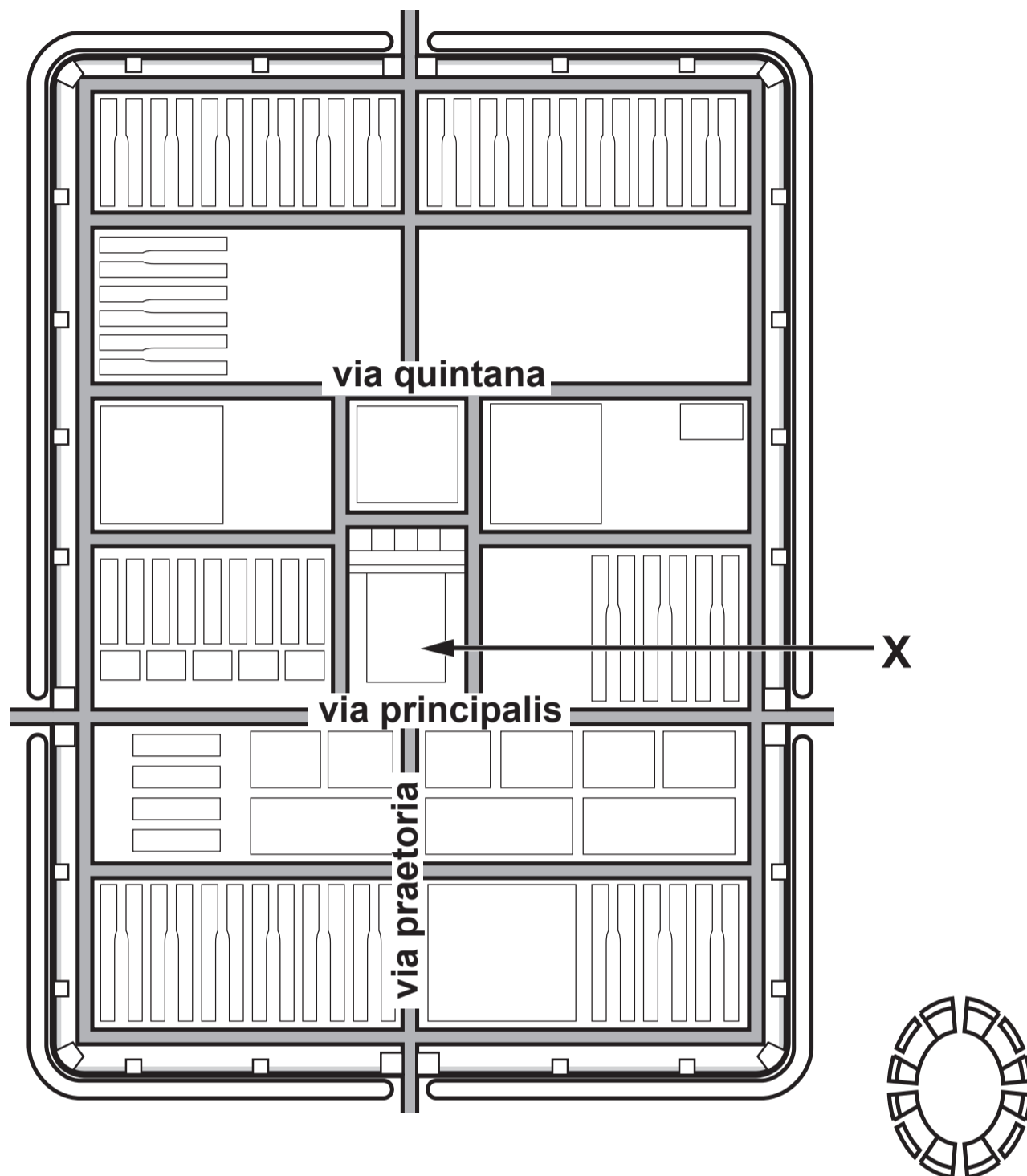
(Turn over)

**If you need more space for your answer,
please continue on pages 47 to 50.**

12

(Turn over)

QUESTION 1



The plan of the fortress shows the following features:

1. The fortress is rectangular in shape with curved corners.
2. The headquarters building (*principia*), labelled X, is in the centre of the fortress.
3. There are four gates at or near the centre of each side of the fortress.
4. One road, the *via praetoria*, goes from the bottom gate to the headquarters building.
5. Another road, the *via principalis*, goes from one side gate to the opposite side gate and passes in front of the headquarters building.
6. There are several other roads crossing the fortress from side to side, equally spaced out. One of these is called the *via quintana*.

TOPIC 4: ROMAN BRITAIN

DO NOT ANSWER THIS TOPIC IF YOU HAVE ANSWERED TOPIC 3.

Answer ALL questions.

- 1. Look at the plan on the previous page of the legionary fortress at Chester (Deva) and answer the questions.**
 - (a) What, in this plan, suggests that the headquarters building (principia), labelled X, was the most important building in the fortress? Make TWO points. [2 marks]**

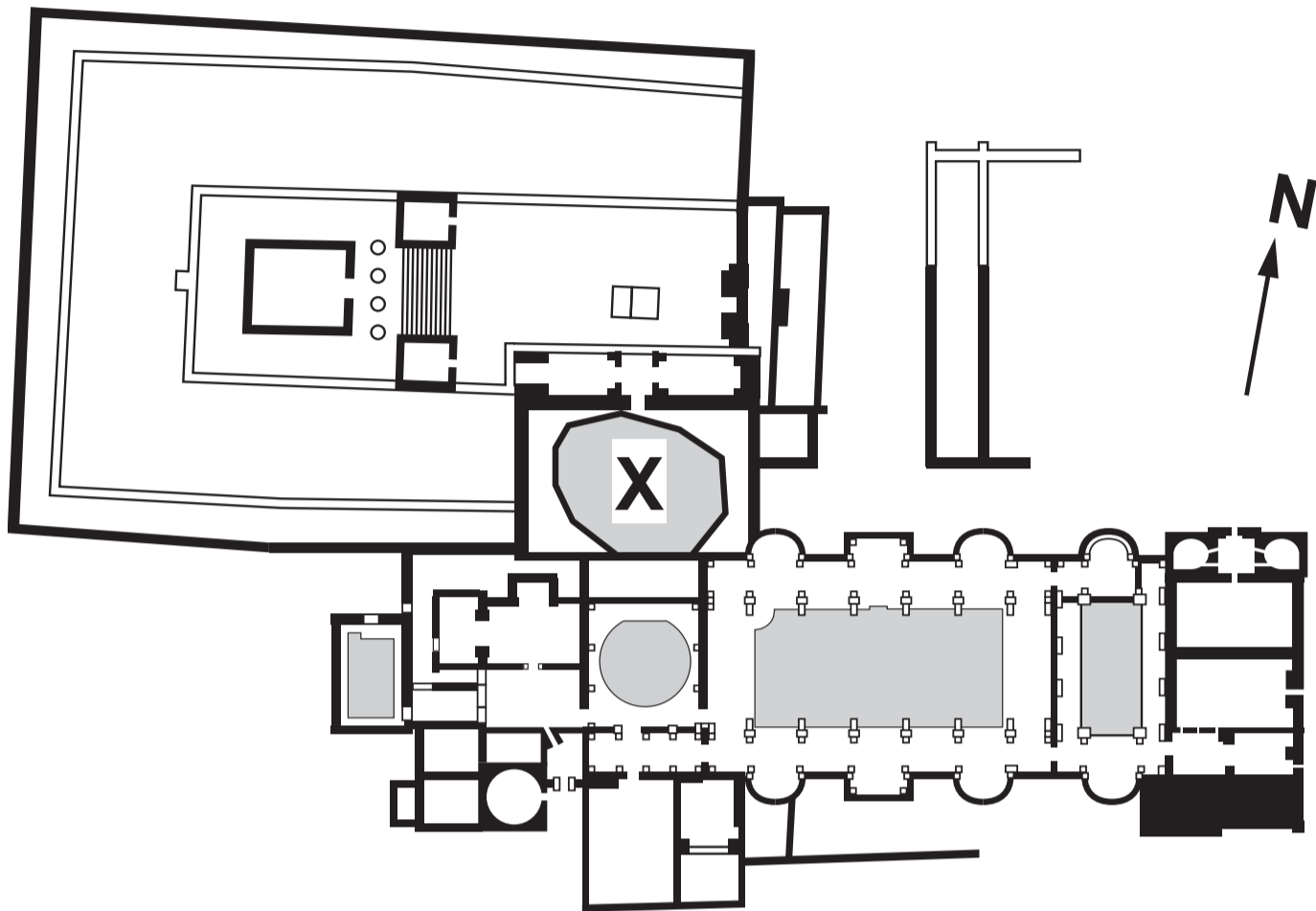
(Turn over)

1 (b) What would have impressed a visitor to the headquarters building (principia)? Make THREE points. [3 marks]

(Turn over)

**1 (c) What leisure opportunities would there have been for a soldier inside the fortress?
Give ONE example. [1 mark]**

QUESTION 2



The plan of the baths complex at Aquae Sulis shows the following features:

- 1. The feature labelled X is in the centre of the complex. It is roughly circular in shape.**
- 2. There is a large, more open, group of buildings to the north of the feature.**
- 3. To the south of the feature, there is another quite large complex of buildings with many rooms and walls.**

2. Look at the plan opposite of the baths complex at Aquae Sulis and answer the questions.

(a) What is the feature labelled X?

[1 mark]

(b) Why do you think the Romans chose to build the baths and temple complex on this site? Give TWO reasons. [2 marks]

(Turn over)

2 (c) The temple was dedicated to Sulis Minerva. Why might some people have wanted to worship this goddess? Tick (✓) the correct box.

[1 mark]

She was the goddess of healing.

She was the goddess of the sun.

She was the goddess of travellers.

(Turn over)

8

(Turn over)

3. Look at this extract from Tacitus and answer the questions.

The nearest part of Britain was gradually made into a province. A colony of veteran soldiers was set up there. Some tribal states were handed over to King Cogidubnus who has remained completely loyal down to our own times. This is a good example of how we Romans use even kings to help us make people slaves.

- (a) (i) According to the extract, why is Tacitus praising Cogidubnus?

[1 mark]

(Turn over)

3 (a) (ii)

What seems to be the attitude of the Romans towards the Britons? Make TWO points and support your view with evidence from the extract.

[4 marks]

3 (b) Using your own knowledge, state what other help Cogidubnus gave to the Romans? Give ONE example.
[1 mark]

6

(Turn over)

QUESTION 4



The picture is an aerial photo of a Roman road, crossing open countryside. The road stretches out in a virtually straight line from the bottom to the top of the picture. Another road and a stream cross the Roman road at different points. No houses are visible – just fields and wooded areas.

4. Look at the picture opposite of a Roman road in Britain and answer the questions.

Using the picture to help you, explain how the Romans improved the experience for travellers in Britain and what difficulties still remained. Give ONE example of each and explain your view. [4 marks]

An improvement was _____

A difficulty was _____

4

(Turn over)

5. **‘A country villa provided the owner and his family with a luxurious and comfortable life but only at the expense of those who worked on the estate.’**

To what extent do you agree with this statement? [12 marks]

In your answer you should:

- **present a balanced and logical argument**
- **support your argument with details of the features of country villas and how the estates were managed**
- **write in continuous prose without bullet points.**

(Turn over)

