



GCSE



C990U20-1

WEDNESDAY, 15 JUNE 2022 – AFTERNOON

LATIN – Component 2

Latin Literature and Sources (Themes)

1 hour 15 minutes plus your additional time allowance

Surname _____

First name(s) _____

Centre Number _____

Candidate Number 0 _____

For Examiner's use only

Section A or B	Maximum Mark	Mark Awarded
	60	

ADDITIONAL MATERIALS

Resource Booklet

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

Use black ink, black ball-point pen or your usual method.

Write your name, centre number and candidate number in the spaces provided on the front cover.

You should answer EITHER Section A (Travel by Land and Sea) OR Section B (Superstition and Magic).

Write your answers in the spaces provided in this booklet. If you run out of space, use the additional page(s) at the back of the booklet, taking care to number the question(s) correctly.

(Turn over)

INFORMATION FOR CANDIDATES

The total number of marks for this paper is 60.

The number of marks is given in brackets at the end of each question or part-question.

(Turn over)

SECTION A: Travel by Land and Sea

Answer ALL the questions, referring to the Resource Booklet provided.

You should answer in English unless you are asked to quote the Latin.

- 1. Refer to CICERO, The governor of Sicily tours his province (page 7).**
 - (a) Look at LINES 14–18 (cum autem ... itineribus).**
 - (i) How did Verres decide that spring had begun? [1 mark]**

(Turn over)

1 (a) (ii)

**How would other people do this?
Make TWO points. [2 marks]**

- ---

- ---

**(b) in quibus ... ferebatur
(LINES 19–23): how does Cicero
make fun of Verres in these lines?
Give TWO examples and explain
your choices. [4 marks]**

(Turn over)

(c) in qua pulvinus ... plenum rosae (LINES 24–29): give THREE details from these lines which show the luxury that Verres enjoyed. [3 marks]

2. Refer to MARTIAL, A slow journey (page 12).

(a) Why do you think Martial wrote this message to Paetus? [2 marks]

2 (c) Look at PICTURE 3 (page 5).

Why might PICTURE 3 be suitable to illustrate the journey described by Martial? [1 mark]

(d) Look at PICTURE 2 (page 4).

How would the type of transport in PICTURE 2 be suitable for a long-distance journey?

Make THREE points. [3 marks]

(Turn over)

3. Refer to HORACE, A journey by canal (page 9).

(a) In LINES 6–8 (hoc iter ... tardis), why does Horace describe himself and his companions as lazy?

[2 marks]

(b) hic ego ... comites (LINES 8–11): for what reasons did Horace not enjoy dinner here?

Make TWO points. [2 marks]

(Turn over)

3 (c) What makes LINES 12–18 (iam nox ... tota abit hora) an effective piece of Latin writing? You should discuss THREE examples, referring to the LATIN for each. [6 marks]

18

10

(Turn over)

4. Refer to JUVENAL, The unpleasantness of city traffic (page 11).

(a) nam quae ... in urbe (LINES 1–3): what contrast does Juvenal make here? [2 marks]

**2 (b) In LINES 3–6
(inde caput ... marinis):**

**(i) what TWO causes of noise does
Juvenal describe? Give full details.**

[4 marks]

- _____

- _____

4 (b) (ii)

what does Juvenal say to emphasise the harm caused by so much noise? Make TWO points. [2 marks]

•

•

4 (c) In LINES 7–11 (si vocat ... fenestra), what advantages does Juvenal say the rich man has? Give FOUR examples. [4 marks]

5. **‘Seagoing ships and inland barges provided efficient transport for both goods and passengers around the Roman world.’ How far do you agree?**

In your answer you should:

- **present a balanced and logical argument**
- **support your argument with AT LEAST FOUR examples (in English) from the passages and pictures that you have studied**
- **write in continuous prose without bullet points. [16 marks]**

(Turn over)

(Turn over)

(Turn over)

SECTION B: Superstition and Magic

Do not answer this section if you have answered Section A.

Answer ALL the questions, referring to the Resource Booklet provided.

You should answer in English unless you are asked to quote the Latin.

- 1. Refer to MARTIAL, Cures for bad dreams (page 61).**
 - (a) iam prior ... tuas (LINES 5–7):**
 - (i) give TWO details which show that all of Martial's wine has been used up.**

[2 marks]
-
-

(Turn over)

1 (a) (ii)

explain how this has happened.

[2 marks]

(Turn over)

**1 (b) decrevere ... frequens
(LINES 10–11) why have Martial's
flocks decreased? [1 mark]**

**(c) What makes LINES 10–14
(decrevere ... tibi) an effective
piece of Latin writing? You should
discuss TWO examples, quoting the
Latin for each.**

[4 marks]

(Turn over)

9

(Turn over)

2. Refer to PLINY, An alarming dream comes true (page 67).

(a) In LINES 6–15 (mox imaginatus est ... et fuit idem):

(i) why do you think Fannius dreamt about Nero? [1 mark]

2 (b) In LINES 16–18 (quod ... frustra), what feeling does Pliny say he has about the final period in Fannius' life? What reasons does he give for this feeling? [3 marks]

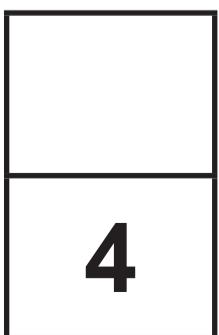
7

(Turn over)

3. Look at PICTURE 5 (page 59)

Describe the event which is illustrated in this picture. [4 marks]

(Turn over)



(Turn over)

4. Refer to OVID, Dipsas the sorceress (page 62).

(a) In LINES 1–4 (est quaedam ... anus), what TWO facts does Ovid give about Dipsas? [2 marks]

(b) In LINES 5–8 (ex re ... equis), explain the comments that Ovid makes about Dipsas. [4 marks]

(Turn over)

(Turn over)

4 (c) How does the style of writing in LINES 12–21 (scit bene ... vultus erat) add to the vividness of Ovid’s description? You should discuss THREE examples, referring to the LATIN for each. [6 marks]

(Turn over)

5. Refer to SUETONIUS, The portents before the murder of Julius Caesar (page 69).

(a) ob haec ... differret (LINES 25–28):

**(i) where was Caesar intending to go?
[1 mark]**

(ii) why did he delay? Give TWO reasons. [2 marks]

(Turn over)

**5 (b) tandem ... progressus est
(LINES 28–32): what made Caesar
decide to set off? [3 marks]**

5 (c) Caesar missed many chances of avoiding his murder. Give THREE examples from LINES 32–41 (*libellumque ... adessent*), and say how Caesar responded to each. [6 marks]

- 6. 'Roman superstition and magic were complicated and expensive for those who took them seriously.' How far do you agree?**

In your answer you should:

- **present a balanced and logical argument**
- **support your argument with AT LEAST FOUR examples (in English) from the passages and pictures that you have studied**
- **write in continuous prose without bullet points. [16 marks]**

(Turn over)

Question number	Additional page, if required. Write the question numbers in the left-hand margin.
	<hr/> <hr/> <hr/> <hr/> <hr/> <hr/> <hr/> <hr/> <hr/> <hr/> <hr/> <hr/> <hr/> <hr/> <hr/> <hr/> <hr/> <hr/> <hr/> <hr/> <hr/> <hr/> <hr/> <hr/> <hr/>



GCSE



C990U20-1A

WEDNESDAY, 15 JUNE 2022 – AFTERNOON

LATIN – Component 2

Latin Literature and Sources (Themes)

RESOURCE BOOKLET

This is the official Eduqas Resource Booklet for use in the GCSE examination in Latin.

Contents	Pages
THEME A: TRAVEL BY LAND AND SEA	
Pictures and Text	4–19
Vocabulary	20–55
THEME B: SUPERSTITION AND MAGIC	
Pictures and Text	57–73
Vocabulary	74–111

(Turn over)

Eduqas Latin GCSE

**Prescribed material for Component 2:
Latin Literature and Sources (Themes)**

Theme A: Travel by Land and Sea

**This is the official examination text
for the Eduqas Latin GCSE (2022–2023)**

(Turn over)

THEME A: TRAVEL BY LAND AND SEA

PICTURE 1



PICTURE 2



(Turn over)

PICTURE 3



PICTURE 4



(Turn over)

PICTURE 5



PICTURE 6



(Turn over)

CICERO, THE GOVERNOR OF SICILY TOURS HIS PROVINCE

laborem itinerum iste facilem sibi et
iucundum ratione consilioque
reddidit. primum mensibus hibernis,
ad magnitudinem frigorum et
tempestatum vim, hoc sibi praeclarum 5
remedium comparaverat. urbem
Syracusas elegerat, ubi ita vivebat
iste bonus imperator ut eum non
facile non modo extra tectum sed ne
extra lectum quidem quisquam 10
viderit; ita diei brevitatis conviviis,
noctis longitudo stupris et flagitiis
continebatur.

cum autem ver esse coeperat – cuius
initium iste non a Favonio neque ab 15
aliquo astro notabat, sed cum rosam
viderat tum incipere ver arbitrabatur –
dabat se labori atque itineribus;

(Turn over)

in quibus adeo se praebebat
 patientem atque impigrum ut eum 20
 nemo umquam in equo sedentem
 viderit. nam, ut mos fuit Bithyniae
 regibus, lectica octaphoro ferebatur,
 in qua pulvinus erat perlucidus
 Melitensis rosa fartus; ipse autem 25
 coronam habebat unam in capite,
 alteram in collo, reticulumque ad
 nares sibi admovebat tenuissimo lino,
 minutis maculis, plenum rosae. sic
 confecto itinere cum ad aliquod 30
 oppidum venerat, eadem lectica
 usque in cubiculum deferebatur. eo
 veniebant Siculorum magistratus,
 veniebant equites Romani;
 controversiae secreto deferebantur, 35
 paulo post palam decreta
 auferebantur. deinde ubi paulisper in
 cubiculo pretio iura discripserat,
 Veneri iam et Libero reliquum
 tempus deberi arbitrabatur. 40

(Turn over)

HORACE, A JOURNEY BY CANAL

egressum magna me accepit Aricia
 Roma hospitio modico; rhetor comes
 Heliodorus, Graecorum longe
 doctissimus; inde Forum Appi
 differtum nautis cauponibus atque 5
 malignis. hoc iter ignavi divisimus,
 altius ac nos praecinctis unum:
 minus est gravis Appia tardis. hic ego
 propter aquam, quod erat deterrima,
 ventri indico bellum, cenantes haud 10
 animo aequo exspectans comites.

iam nox inducere terris
 umbras et caelo diffundere signa
 parabat. tum pueri nautis, pueris
 convicia nautae ingerere: 'huc 15
 adpelle'; 'trecentos inseris'; 'ohe, iam
 satis est.' dum aes exigitur, dum mula
 ligatur, tota abit hora. mali culices

(Turn over)

**ranaeque palustres avertunt somnos,
absentem ut cantat amicam multa 20
prolutus vappa nauta atque viator
certatim. tandem fessus dormire
viator incipit, ac missae pastum
retinacula mulae nauta piger saxo
reliqat stertitque supinus. 25**

**iamque dies aderat, nil cum procedere
lintrem sentimus, donec cerebrosus
prosilit unus ac mulae nautaeque
caput lumbosque saligno fuste dolat.
quarta vix demum exponimur hora. 30
ora manusque tua lavimus, Feronia,
lympha. milia tum pransi tria repimus
atque subimus impositum saxis late
candentibus Anxur.**

JUVENAL, THE UNPLEASANTNESS OF CITY TRAFFIC

nam quae meritoria somnum
 admittunt? magnis opibus dormitur
 in urbe. inde caput morbi. raedarum
 transitus arto vicorum in flexu et
 stantis convicia mandrae eripient 5
 somnum Druso vitulisque marinis.
 si vocat officium, turba cedente
 vehetur dives et ingenti curret super
 ora Liburna atque obiter leget aut
 scribet vel dormiet intus; namque facit 10
 somnum clausa lectica fenestra. ante
 tamen veniet: nobis properantibus
 obstat unda prior, magno populus
 premit agmine lumbos qui sequitur;
 ferit hic cubito, ferit assere duro 15
 alter, at hic tignum capiti incutit, ille
 metretam. pinguia crura luto, planta
 mox undique magna calcor, et in digito
 clavus mihi militis haeret.

(Turn over)

MARTIAL, A SLOW JOURNEY

**ad primum decima lapidem quod
venimus hora,**

**arguimur lentae crimine pigritiae.
non est ista viae, non est mea, sed
tua culpa est,**

5

misisti mulas qui mihi, Paete, tuas.

OVID, SAILING TO EXILE IN TOMIS

di maris et caeli – quid enim nisi vota
supersunt? –

 solvere quassatae parcite
membra ratis,

me miserum, quanti montes
volvuntur aquarum!

5

 iam iam tacturos sidera summa
putes.

quantae diducto subsidunt aequore
valles!

10

 iam iam tacturas Tartara nigra
putes.

quocumque aspicio, nihil est, nisi
pontus et aer,

 fluctibus hic tumidus,
nubibus ille minax.

15

inter utrumque fremunt immani
murmure venti.

 nescit, cui domino pareat, unda
maris.

20

(Turn over)

**nam modo purpureo vires capit
Eurus ab ortu,
 nunc Zephyrus sero vespere
missus adest,
rector in incerto est nec quid fugiatve 25
petatve
 invenit: ambiguus ars stupet
ipsa malis.
scilicet occidimus, nec spes est ulla
salutis, 30
 dumque loquor, vultus obruit
unda meos.**

PLINY, A GOVERNOR TRAVELS TO HIS PROVINCE

C. PLINIUS TRAIANO IMPERATORI

quia confido, domine, ad curam tuam pertinere, nuntio tibi me Ephesum cum omnibus meis navigasse quamvis contrariis ventis retentum. nunc destino partim orariis navibus, partim vehiculis provinciam petere. nam sicut itineri graves aestus, ita continuae navigationi etesiae reluctantur. 5

TRAIANUS PLINIO 10

recte renuntiasti, mi Secunde carissime. pertinet enim ad animum meum, quali itinere provinciam pervenias. prudenter autem constituis interim navibus, interim vehiculis uti, prout loca suaserint. 15

(Turn over)

C. PLINIUS TRAIANO IMPERATORI

**sicut saluberrimam navigationem,
 domine, usque Ephesum expertus ita
 inde, postquam vehiculis iter facere 20
 coepi, gravissimis aestibus atque
 etiam febriculis vexatus Pergami
 substiti. rursus, cum transissem in
 orarias naviculas, contrariis ventis
 retentus aliquanto tardius quam 25
 speraveram, id est XV Kal. Octobres,
 Bithyniam intravi. non possum tamen
 de mora queri, cum mihi contigerit,
 quod erat auspiciatissimum, natalem
 tuum in provincia celebrare. 30**

(Turn over)

SENECA, SEA-SICK CROSSING THE BAY OF NAPLES!

quid non potest mihi persuaderi, cui
 persuasum est ut navigarem? solvi
 mari languido; erat sine dubio
 caelum grave sordidis nubibus,
 quae fere aut in aquam aut in 5
 ventum resolvuntur, sed putavi tam
 pauca milia a Parthenope tua usque
 Puteolos subripi posse, quamvis
 dubio et impendente caelo. itaque
 quo celerius evaderem, protinus per 10
 altum ad Nesida derexi praecisurus
 omnes sinus.

cum iam eo processissem ut mea
 nihil interesset utrum irem an
 redirem, primum aequalitas illa quae 15
 me corruerat periit; nondum erat
 tempestas, sed iam inclinatio maris
 ac subinde crebrior fluctus. coepi

(Turn over)

gubernatorem rogare ut me in aliquo
 litore exponeret: aiebat ille aspera 20
 esse et importuosa nec quicquam se
 aequae in tempestate timere quam
 terram. peius autem vexabar quam
 ut mihi periculum succurreret;
 nausia enim me segnis haec et sine 25
 exitu torquebat, quae bilem movet
 nec effundit. institi itaque
 gubernatori et illum, vellet nollet,
 coegi, peteret litus.

cuius ut viciniam attigimus, non 30
 exspecto ut quicquam ex praeceptis
 Vergilii fiat – ‘obvertunt pelago
 proras’ aut ‘ancora de prora iacitur’:
 memor artificii mei vetus frigidae
 cultor mitto me in mare, quomodo 35
 psychrolutam decet, gausapatus.
 quae putas me passum dum per
 aspera erepo, dum viam quaero,
 dum facio? intellexi non immerito

(Turn over)

nautis terram timeri. incredibilia 40
sunt quae tulerim, cum me ferre non
possem: illud scito, Ulixem non
fuisse tam irato mari natum ut
ubique naufragia faceret: nausiator
erat. et ego quocumque navigare 45
debuero vicensimo anno perveniam.

List of abbreviations used

abl.	ablative
acc.	accusative
adj.	adjective
adv.	adverb
dat.	dative
f.	feminine
lit.	literally
m.	masculine
n.	neuter
pl.	plural

(Turn over)

A

a, ab +abl. - from, by

**abeo, abire, abii - go away, leave, go past,
pass by**

absens, absentis - missing, absent

ac - and, than

**accipio, accipere, accepi, acceptus -
receive, welcome**

ad + acc. - to, in response to

adeo - so much

admitto, admittere - permit, allow

admoveo, admovere - move towards

**adpello, adpellere - put in, bring a boat to
land**

adsum, adesse, adfui - be here

aequalitas, aequalitatis, f. - calmness

aeque - equally, as much

aequor, aequoris, n. - sea

**aequus, aequa, aequum - equal, level,
patient**

(Turn over)

aer, aeris, n. - air, mist

aes, aeris, n. - bronze, money

aestus, aestus, m. - heat, a heat wave

agmen, agminis, n. - line of people

aio, aiere - say

aliquanto - somewhat, considerably

aliqui, aliqua, aliquod - some

alter, altera, alterum - another, a second

altus, alta, altum - high, deep

altius ac - higher than

per altum - across the open sea

ambiguus, ambigua, ambiguum -

uncertain, unpredictable, conflicting

amica, amicae, f. - friend, girlfriend

an - or

ancora, ancora, f. - anchor

animus, animi, m. - mind

haud animo aequo - impatiently

annus, anni, m. - year

ante - before, early

Anxur, Anxuris, n. - Anxur (a town)

(Turn over)

Appia, Appiae, f. - the Appian Way (a road)

aqua, aquae, f. - water

**arbitror, arbitrari, arbitratus sum - judge,
decide**

**arguo, arguere + abl. - accuse of, charge
with**

Aricia, Ariciae, f. - Aricia (a town)

ars, artis, f. - skill

artificium, artificii, n. - training

artus, arta, artum - narrow

asper, aspera, asperum - rough

aspicio, aspicere, aspexi, aspectus - look

asser, asseris, n. - pole (of a litter)

astrum, astri, n. - star

at - meanwhile

atque - and

attingo, attingere, attingi - reach

aufero, auferre - bring out

**auspicatus, auspicata, auspicatum - lucky,
favourable, a good sign**

aut - or

(Turn over)

aut ... aut - either ... or

autem - however, moreover

averto, avertere - turn away, prevent

B

bellum, belli, n. - war

bilis, bilis, f. - bile, vomit

**Bithynia, Bithyniae, f. - Bithynia (a province
in the East)**

bonus, bona, bonum - good, fine

brevitas, brevitatis, f. - shortness

C

C. = Caius, Cai, m. - Caius (or Gaius)

caelum, caeli, n. - sky

calco, calcare - tread on

candens, candentis - gleaming white

canto, cantare - sing

capio, capere - take, pick up

caput, capitis, n. - head, origin, beginning

carus, cara, carum - dear

(Turn over)

25

caupo, cauponis, m. - innkeeper

cedo, cedere, cessi, cessus - give way

celebro, celebrare - celebrate

celer, celere - fast, quick

ceno, cenare - dine, have dinner

cerebrosus, cerebrosa, cerebrosum - hot-tempered

certatim - in competition

claudio, claudere, clausi, clausus - close

clavus, clavi, m. - hobnail (in a boot)

coepi, coepisse - begin

cogo, cogere, coegi, coactus - press, force

collum, colli, n. - neck

comes, comitis, m. - companion

comparo, comparare, comparavi - arrange, produce, devise

conficio, conficere, confeci, confectus - finish

confido, confidere - be sure

consilium, consilii, n. - plan

constituo, constituere - decide

(Turn over)

contineo, continere - fill

**contingo, contingere, contigi, contactus -
happen by chance**

**continuus, continua, continuum -
continuous, constant**

contrarius, contraria, contrarium - contrary

**controversia, controversiae, f. - a legal
dispute**

convicium, convicii, n. - insult, abuse

convivium, convivii, n. - banquet

corona, coronae, f. - garland, wreath

**corrumpo, corrumpere, corrumpti, corruptus
- mislead, entice**

creber, crebra, cerebrum - frequent

crimen, criminis, n. - charge, accusation

crus, cruris, n. - leg

cubiculum, cubiculi, n. - bedroom

cubitus, cubiti, m. - elbow

culex, culicis, m. - mosquito

culpa, culpae, f. - fault, blame

cultor, cultoris, m. - supporter, believer

(Turn over)

cum - when, whenever; since

cum + abl. - with

cura, curae, f. - care, concern, interest

curro, currere – run

D

de + abl. - down from, about

debeo, debere, debui, debitus - owe, have to

decet + acc. - it is right, befitting (for)

decimus, decima, decimum - tenth

decretum, decreti, n. - decision, verdict

defero, deferre - take, convey

deinde - then

demum - at last, only then

derigo, derigere, derexi, directus - direct course, head for

destino, destinare - decide, intend

deterrimus, deterrima, deterrimum - very bad

deus, dei, m. (pl. di) - god

(Turn over)

**diduco, diducere, diduxi, diductus - move
apart, divide**

dies, diei, m. - day

differtus, differta, differtum - stuffed, filled

diffundo, diffundere - spread on/over

digitus, digiti, m. - finger, toe

**discribo, describere, descripsi, descriptus -
hand out, distribute**

dives, divitis, m. - rich man

divido, dividere, divisi, divisus - divide

do, dare, dedi, datus - give

se dare - devote oneself

doctus, docta, doctum - learned, educated

dolo, dolare - lay into, beat

dominus, domini, m. - master, 'sir'

donec - until

dormio, dormire - sleep

Drusus, Drusi, m. - Tiberius Claudius

Drusus (the emperor Claudius)

dubium, dubii, n. - doubt

(Turn over)

**dubius, dubia, dubium - doubtful,
uncertain**

dum - while

durus, dura, durum - hard

E

e, ex + abl. - out of, from

effundo, effundere - pour out

ego, me, mei, mihi - I, me

**egredior, egredi, egressus sum - go out,
leave**

**eligo, eligere, elegi, electus - choose,
select**

enim - for

eo - (to) there, so far

eo, ire, ivi - go, continue

**Ephesus, Ephesum, m. - Ephesus (a town
in Asia)**

**eques, equitis, m. - man of equestrian
class, businessman**

equus, equi, m. - horse

(Turn over)

erepo, erepere - crawl along, make one's way

eripio, eripere - remove, steal

et - and, also, too

etesiae, etesiarum, m.pl. - Etesian (northerly) winds

etiam - also, even

Eurus, Euri, m. - the East wind

evado, evader - escape, get it over

exigo, exigere - collect

exitus, exitus, m. - outcome, result

experior, experiri, expertus sum - experience, undergo, enjoy

expono, exponere - put out, put ashore, disembark

expecto, expectare - wait for

extra + acc. - outside

F

facilis, facilis - easy

facio, facere, feci, factus - make

(Turn over)

farcio, farcire, farsi, fartus - stuff, cram full

Favonius, Favonii, m. - the West wind

febricula, febriculae, f. - slight fever

fenestra, fenestrae, f. - window

ferē - generally, usually

ferio, ferire - strike, hit

**fero, ferre, tuli, latus - carry, bear, endure,
put up with**

Feronia, Feroniae, f. - Feronia (a goddess)

fessus, fessa, fessum - tired

fio, fieri, factus sum - happen

flagitium, flagitii, n. - scandal

flexus, flexus, m. - winding

fluctus, fluctus, m. - wave

Forum Appi, n. - Forum Appi (a town)

fremo, fremere - roar

frigidus, frigida, frigidum - cold

frigida (aqua), f. - cold-water bathing

frigus, frigoris, n. - cold, chill

fugio, fugere - flee, avoid

fustis, fustis, m. - stick, club

(Turn over)

G

**gausapatus, gausapata, gausapatum -
wearing a woollen tunic, fully dressed**

Graecus, Graeci, m. - Greek

**gravis, grave - heavy, serious, hard,
arduous**

gubernator, gubernatoris, m. - helmsman

H

habeo, habere, habui, habitus - have

haereo, haerere - stick, cling

haud - not

haud animo aequo - impatiently, anxiously

Heliodorus, Heliodori, m. - Heliodorus

hibernus, hiberna, hibernum - of the winter

hic - here

hic, haec, hoc - he, she, it; this, these

hora, horae, f. - hour

**hospitium, hospitii, n. - accommodation,
inn**

huc - (to) here

(Turn over)

I

iacio, iacere - throw

iam - now, already

idem, eadem, idem - the same

ignavus, ignava, ignavum - lazy

ille, illa, illud - he, she, it; that, those

immanis, immane - huge

**immerito - unreasonably, without good
reason**

impendens, impendentis - threatening

**imperator, imperatoris, m. - commander,
emperor**

impiger, impigra, impigrum - energetic

**impono, imponere, imposui, impositus -
place on, build on**

**importuosus, importuosa, importuosum -
without any harbour**

in + acc. - into

in + abl. - in, on

incertum, incerti, n. - uncertainty, doubt

incipio, incipere - begin

(Turn over)

inclinatio, inclinationis, f. - leaning, tossing

incredibilis, incredibile - unbelievable,

amazing

incutio, incutere, incussi, incussus - strike

against

inde - from this, from there, after that

indico, indicare bellum (+ dat.) - declare

war (on)

induco, inducere - bring, draw over

ingens, ingentis - huge

ingero, ingerere - hurl, throw at

initium, initii, n. - start, beginning

insero, inserere - take in, cram in

insto, instare, institi + dat. - urge, insist

intellego, intellegere, intellexi, intellectus -

understand, realise

inter + acc. - between, amongst

interest (mea) - it matters, it makes a

difference (to me)

interim - sometimes

intro, intrare, intravi - enter, reach

(Turn over)

intus - inside

invenio, invenire - find

**ipse, ipsa, ipsum - himself, herself, itself,
themselves**

iratus, irata, iratum - angry, raging

is, ea, id - he, she, it; this, that

iste, ista, istud - that, those

ita - so, in such a way, in this way

itaque - so, therefore

iter, itineris, n. - journey, travel

iter facio - travel, proceed

**iucundus, iucunda, iucundum - pleasant,
enjoyable**

ius, iuris, n. - legal decision, judgement

K

**Kal. = Kalendae, Kalendarum, f.pl. - the
Kalends (=1st)
of the month**

XV Kal. Octobres : 17th September

(Turn over)

L

labor, laboris, m. - work, effort

languidus, languida, languidum - calm

lapis, lapidis, m. - stone, milestone

late - over a wide distance, all around

lavo, lavare, lavi, lautus - wash

lectica, lecticae, f. - a litter

lectus, lecti, m. - bed

lego, legere - read

lentus, lenta, lentum - slow, sluggish

Liber, Liberi, m. - Bacchus

Liburna, Liburnae, f. - Liburnian galley

ligo, ligare - tie on, harness

linter, linteris, f. - barge

linum, lini, n. - linen

litus, litoris, n. - shore, coastline

locus, loci, m. (pl. loca, n.) - place

longe - by far

longitudo, longitudinis, f. - length

loquor, loqui - speak

lumbus, lumbi, m. - backside

(Turn over)

lutum, luti, n. - mud

lymphā, lymphae, f. - spring water

M

macula, maculae, f. - hole

**magistratus, magistratus, m. - magistrate,
official**

magnitudo, magnitudinis, f. - size, extent

magnus, magna, magnum - big, great

**malignus, maligna, malignum - nasty,
grudging**

malus, mala, malum - bad, evil

mandra, mandrae, f. - herd (of cattle)

manus, manus, f. - hand

mare, maris, n. - sea

**marinus, marina, marinum - of the sea,
marine**

vitulus marinus, m. - seal

Melitensis, Melitense - from Malta

membrum, membri, n. - limb, frame

**memor, memoris + gen. - mindful of,
remembering**

(Turn over)

mensis, mensis, m. - month

**meritoria, meritoriorum, n.pl. - rented
apartments, lodgings**

metreta, metretae, f. - jar, cask

meus, mea, meum - my

miles, militis, m. - soldier

**mille, pl. milia (passuum) - a thousand
(paces), a mile**

minax, minacis - threatening

minus - less

minutus, minuta, minutum - minute, tiny

**miser, misera, miserum - unhappy,
wretched**

mitto, mittere, misi, missus - send

mitto pastum - put out to graze

**modicus, modica, modicum - modest,
simple**

modo - only, at one time

mons, montis, m. - mountain

mora, morae, f. - delay

morbus, morbi, m. - disease, problem

mos, moris, m. - custom

(Turn over)

moveo, movere - move, stir up

mox - soon, next

mula, mulae, f. - mule

multus, multa, multum - much

murmur, murmuris, m. - moan, roar

N

nam - for

nares, narium, f.pl. - nose

natalis, natalis (dies), m. - birthday

natus, nata, natum. + dat. - born, fated (for)

naufragium, naufragii, n. - shipwreck

naufragium facio - I am shipwrecked

nausia, nausiae, f. - seasickness

nausiator, nausiatoris, m. - a person

naturally prone to seasickness

nauta, nautae, m. - sailor, boatman

navicula, naviculae, f. - small boat

navigatio, navigationis, f. - sailing

navigo, navigare, navigavi - sail

**navigasse = navigavisse navis, navis, f. -
ship**

(Turn over)

ne ... quidem - not ... even

nec - nor, and not

nemo, neminis, m. - no one

neque - nor

nescio, nescire - not know

Nesis (acc. Nesida), f. - Nesis (a small island in the Bay of Naples)

niger, nigra, nigrum - black

nihil, n. - nothing, not at all

nil = nihil

nisi - except

nolo, nolle, nolui - be unwilling, not want

vellet nollet - like it or not

non - not

nondum - not yet

nos, nobis - we, us

noto, notare - observe, notice

nox, noctis, f. - night

nubes, nubis, f. - cloud

nunc - now

nuntio, nuntiare - announce, report

(Turn over)

O

obiter - on the way

**obruo, obruere, obrui - smash over,
overwhelm**

**obsto, obstare + dat. - stand in the way,
obstruct**

**obverto, obvertere - turn to face, turn
towards**

occido, occidere - die

**octaphorum, octaphori, n. - a litter carried
by eight litter-bearers**

October, Octobris - of October

officium, officii, n. - duty

ohe - hey!

omnis, omne - all, every

opes, opum, f.pl. - wealth

oppidum, oppidi, n. - town

**orarius, oraria, orarium - coastal ortus,
ortus, m. - sunrise, the east**

os, oris, n. - mouth, face

P

Paetus, Paeti, m. - Paetus

palam - publicly, openly

paluster, palustre - marshy, swampy

parco, parcere + dat. - spare; (+ infinitive)

please don't

pareo, parere + dat. - obey

paro, parare - prepare

Parthenope, Parthenopes, f. - Parthenope

(old name for Naples)

partim - partly

pasco, pascere, pavi, pastus - graze, feed

mitto pastum - sent off to graze

patior, pati, passus sum - suffer, endure

patiens, patientis - hardy

pauci, paucae, pauca - few

paulisper - for a short time

paulo - a little, shortly

peius - worse

peius quam ut - too badly ... for

pelagus, pelagi, n. - sea

(Turn over)

per + acc. - through, across

pereo, perire, perii - perish, finish

Pergamum, Pergami, n. - Pergamum (a city in Asia)

periculum, periculi, n. - danger

perlucidus, perlucida, perlucidum - transparent

persuadeo, persuadere, persuadi, persuasus + dat. - persuade

pertineo, pertinere - concern, be of interest to

pervenio, pervenire - reach, arrive at

peto, petere - seek, make for

piger, pigra, pigrum - lazy, drowsy, sluggish

pigritia, pigritiae, f. - laziness, dawdling

pinguis, pingue - thick

planta, plantae, f. - sole (of a foot)

plenus, plena, plenum - full

Plinius, Plinii, m. - Plinius (= Pliny)

pontus, ponti, m. - sea

(Turn over)

populus, populi, m. - people, crowd

possum, posse, potui - can, be able

post - after, afterwards

postquam - after, when

praebeo, praebere - display, show

**praeceptum, praecepti, n. - teaching,
instruction, example**

**praecido, praecidere, praecidi, praecisus -
cut out, avoid**

**praecinctus, praecincta, praecinctum -
dressed (lit. girded, belted)**

**praeclarus, praeclara, praeclarum -
wonderful, brilliant**

**prandeo, prandere, pransi, pransus - have
breakfast**

premo, premere - press

pretium, pretii, n. - price, charge

primus, prima, primum - first

prior - in front

**procedo, procedere, processi - move
forward, proceed**

(Turn over)

prolutus, proluta, prolutum - soaked
propero, properare - hurry
propter + acc. - because of, on account of
prora, prorae, f. - prow (front part of a ship)
prosilio, prosilire - jump up, leap off
protinus - directly, straight
prout - as, according to
provincia, provinciae, f. - province
prudenter - sensibly, wisely
**psychroluta, psychrolutae, m. - a cold-
water bather**
puer, puer i, m. - boy, slave-boy
pulvinus, pulvini, m. - cushion, bedspread
**purpureus, purpurea, purpureum - violet,
dusky red**
**Puteoli, Puteolorum, m.pl. - Puteoli (a port,
west of Naples)**
**puto, putare, putavi, putatus - think,
imagine**

(Turn over)

Q

quaero, quaerere - ask, look for

qualis, quale - what sort of

quam - than, as

quamvis - although, even though

quantus, quanta, quantum - how big

quartus, quarta, quartum - fourth

**quasso, quassare, quassavi, quassatus -
shake, batter**

-que - and

queror, queri, questus sum - complain

qui, quae, quod - who, which

quia - because

quidem - indeed, even

ne ... quidem - not even

quis, quid - who? which? what?

quisquam, quicquam - anyone, anything

**quo (+ comparative adj./adv.) - so that, in
order to**

quocumque - whichever way, wherever

quod - because

quomodo - in what way, how

(Turn over)

R

raeda, raedae, f. - carriage

rana, ranae, f. - frog

ratio, rationis, f. - planning, method

ratis, ratis, f. - raft, ship

recte - rightly

rector, rectoris, m. - helmsman

**reddo, reddere, reddidi, redditus - make,
render**

redeo, redire - go back, return

religo, religare - tie up

**reliquus, reliqua, reliquum - the rest,
remaining**

**reluctor, reluctari + dat. - fight against,
hinder, obstruct**

remedium, remedii, n. - solution, remedy

renuntio, renuntiare, renuntiavi - report

**renuntiasti = renuntiavisti repo, repere -
crawl**

**resolvo, resolvere - open up, let out,
release**

(Turn over)

reticulum, reticuli, n. - bag, sachet

**retinacula, retinaculorum, n.pl. - reins,
harness**

**retineo, retinere, retinui, retentus - hold
back**

rex, regis, m. - king

rhetor, rhetoris, m. - teacher of rhetoric

rogo, rogare - ask

Roma, Romae, f. - Rome

Romanus, Romana, Romanum - Roman

rosa, rosae, f. - rose

rursus – again

S

**salignus, saligna, salignum - made of
willow**

salubris, salubre - healthy, safe

salus, salutis, f. - safety

satis - enough

saxum, saxi, n. - stone, rock

scilicet - surely, certainly

(Turn over)

scio, scire - know

scito - (old imperative) 'take it from me'

scribo, scribere - write

se, sibi - himself, herself, itself

**secretum, secreti, n. - private room,
hideaway**

**Secundus, Secundi, m. - Pliny (Gaius
Plinius Caecilius Secundus)**

sed - but

sedeo, sedere, sedi, sessus - sit

segnis, segne - sluggish

sentio, sentire - feel, realise

sequor, sequi, secutus sum - follow

serus, sera, serum - late

si - if

sic - in this way, thus

Siculus, Siculi, m. - Sicilian

sicut - just as

sidus, sideris, n. - constellation, star

signum, signi, n. - star

sine +abl. - without

(Turn over)

sinus, sinus, m. - bay

**solvo, solvere, solvi, solutus - loosen,
untie, break up, set sail**

somnus, somni, m. - sleep

**sordidus, sordida, sordidum - dirty, foul,
dark**

**spero, sperare, speravi, speratus - hope,
expect**

spes, spei, f. - hope

sterto, stertere - snore

sto, stare, steti - stand

stupeo, stupere - be amazed, baffled

**stuprum, stupri, n. - debauchery,
immorality**

suadeo, suadere, suasi - urge, suggest

subeo, subire - come up to, near to

subinde - soon after

subripio, subripere - snatch, do quickly

**subsido, subsidere, subsedi - sit down,
sink**

subsisto, subsistere, substiti - stop, stay

(Turn over)

**succurro, succurrere + dat. - come to mind,
matter**

sum, esse, fui - be

**summus, summa, summum - highest, the
top of**

super + acc. - over

**supersum, superesse, superfui - be left,
survive, remain**

supinus, supina, supinum - on his back

**Syracusae, Syracusarum, f.pl. - Syracuse
(a city in Sicily)**

T

tam - so

tamen - however, nevertheless

tandem - at last

tango, tangere - touch

tardus, tarda, tardum - slow, late

Tartara, Tartarorum, n.pl. - the underworld

tectum, tecti, n. - house (lit. 'roof')

tempestas, tempestatis, f. - storm

(Turn over)

53

tempus, temporis, n. - time

tenuis, tenue - thin, delicate

terra, terrae, f. - land

tignum, tigni, n. - beam, plank

timeo, timere - fear, be afraid of

torqueo, torquere - torture, wrack

totus, tota, totum - whole

Traianus, Traiani, m. - the emperor Trajan

**transeo, transire, transivi - transfer,
change**

transitus, transitus, m. - passing

**trecenti, trecentae, trecenta - three
hundred**

tres, tres, tria - three

tu, te, tui, tibi - you (singular)

tum - then

tumidus, tumida, tumidum - swollen

turba, turbae, f. - crowd

tuus, tua, tuum – your

(Turn over)

U

ubi - when, where

ubique - everywhere

Ulixes, Ulixis, m. - Ulysses (= the Greek hero Odysseus)

ullus, ulla, ullum - any

umbra, umbrae, f. - shadow

umquam - ever

unda, undae, f. - wave, crowd

undique - all over, on all sides

unus, una, unum - one

urbs, urbis, f. - city

usque - all the way (to)

ut - (+indicative) as, when; (+subjunctive) that, in order to

uterque, utraque, utrumque - each, both

utor, uti + abl. - use

utrum ... an - whether ... or

V

valles, vallis, f. - valley

vappa, vappae, f. - bad wine

-ve - or

vehiculum, vehiculi, n. - carriage

veho, vehere - carry, convey

vel - or

**vellet nollet - like it or not (from volo ...
nolo)**

venio, venire, veni, ventus - come

venter, ventris, m. - stomach

ventus, venti, m. - wind

Venus, Veneris, f. - Venus

ver, veris, n. - spring

**Vergilius, Vergilii, m. - Vergil (the famous
poet)**

vesper, vesperis, m. - evening

vetus, veteris - old

**vexo, vexare, vexavi, vexatus - distress,
trouble**

via, viae, f. - road, path

(Turn over)

viator, viatoris, m. - traveller, passenger

**vicensimus, vicensima, vicensimum -
twentieth**

vicinia, viciniae, f. - vicinity

vicus, vici, m. - street, alley

video, videre, vidi, visus - see

vis, viris, f. - strength, force

vitulus, vituli, m. - calf

vitulus marinus, m. - seal

vivo, vivere, vixi - live

vix - hardly, only just

voco, vocare - call

volvo, volvere - roll, churn up

votum, voti, n. - prayer

vultus, vultus, m. - face

Z

Zephyrus, Zephyri, m. - the west wind

56

Eduqas Latin GCSE

**Prescribed material for Component 2:
Latin Literature and Sources (Themes)**

THEME B: SUPERSTITION AND MAGIC

**This is the official examination text
for the Eduqas Latin GCSE (2022–2023)**

(Turn over)

THEME B: SUPERSTITION AND MAGIC

PICTURE 1



PICTURE 2



(Turn over)

PICTURE 3



PICTURE 4



(Turn over)

PICTURE 5



PICTURE 6



(Turn over)

MARTIAL, CURES FOR BAD DREAMS

**semper mane mihi de me mera
somnia narras,**

**quae moveant animum
sollicitentque meum.**

**iam prior ad faecem, sed et haec 5
vindemia venit,**

**exorat noctes dum mihi saga tuas;
consumpsi salsasque molas et turis
acervos;**

**decrevere greges, dum cadit agna 10
frequens;**

**non porcus, non chortis aves, non
ova supersunt.**

aut vigila aut dormi, Nasidiane, tibi.

OVID, DIPSAS THE SORCERESS

est quaedam (quicumque volet
cognoscere lenam, audiat) est
quaedam nomine

Dipsas anus.

ex re nomen habet: nigri non illa 5
parentem

Memnonis in roseis sobria vidit
equis. illa magas artes Aeaeaque
carmina novit,

inque caput liquidas arte recurvat 10
aquas;

scit bene quid gramen, quid torto
concita rhombo

licia, quid valeat virus amantis
equae. cum voluit, toto glomerantur 15
nubila caelo;

cum voluit, puro fulget in orbe
dies. sanguine, si qua fides, stillantia
sidera vidi;

(Turn over)

63

purpureus Lunae sanguine vultus 20
erat. hanc ego nocturnas versam
volitare per umbras

suspikor et pluma corpus anile
tegi. suspikor, et fama est. oculis
quoque pupula duplex 25

fulminat et gemino lumen ab
orbe venit. evocat antiquis proavos
atavosque sepulcris

et solidam longo carmine findit
humum. 30

(Turn over)

PETRONIUS, A SPOOKY STORY

**cum adhuc servirem, amare coepi
Melissam, uxorem Terentii cauponis,
pulcherrimum bacciballum. huius
contubernalis ad villam supremum
diem obiit. itaque per scutum per 5
ocream egi aginavi quemadmodum
ad illam pervenirem: nam in angustiis
amici apparent.**

**forte dominus Capuam exierat ad
negotium expediendum. ego 10
occasionem nactus persuadeo hospiti
nostro ut mecum ad quintum
miliarium veniat. erat autem miles,
fortis tamquam Orcus. apoculamur
nos circa gallicinia; luna lucebat 15
tamquam meridie. venimus inter
monimenta: homo meus coepit ad
stelas facere; sedeo ego cantabundus
et stelas numero. deinde ut respexi ad**

(Turn over)

65

**comitem, ille exiit se et omnia 20
vestimenta secundum viam posuit.
mihi anima in naso esse; stabam
tamquam mortuus. at ille
circumminxit vestimenta sua, et
subito lupus factus est. nolite me 25
iocari putare; ululare coepit et in
silvas fugit. ego primo nesciebam ubi
essem; deinde accessi ut vestimenta
eius tollerem: illa autem lapidea facta
sunt. 30**

**paene timore mortuus sum. gladium
tamen strinxi et in tota via umbras
cecidit, donec ad villam amicae meae
pervenirem. ut larva intravi, paene
animam ebullivi, sudor mihi per crura 35
fluebat, oculi mortui; vix umquam
refectus sum. Melissa mea mirari
coepit quod tam sero ambularem.
'si ante' inquit 'venisses, saltem nos**

(Turn over)

**adiuvisses; lupus enim villam intravit 40
et omnia pecora oppugnavit;
tamquam lanius sanguinem illis
misit. nec tamen derisit, etiam si
fugit; servus enim noster lancea
collum eius traiecit'. haec ut audivi, 45
operire oculos amplius non potui, sed
luce clara domum fugi; et postquam
veni in illum locum in quo lapidea
vestimenta erant facta, nihil inveni
nisi sanguinem. ut vero domum veni, 50
iacebat miles meus in lecto tamquam
bos, et collum eius medicus curabat.
intellexi illum versipellem esse, nec
postea cum illo panem gustare potui,
non si me occidisses. 55**

PLINY, AN ALARMING DREAM COMES TRUE

**Gaius quidem Fannius id quod accidit
 multo ante praesensit. visus est sibi
 per nocturnam quietem iacere in
 lectulo suo compositus in habitum
 studentis, habere ante se scrinium – 5
 ita solebat. mox imaginatus est
 venisse Neronem, in toro resedissee,
 prompsisse primum librum quem de
 sceleribus eius ediderat, eumque ad
 extremum revolvisse; idem in 10
 secundo ac tertio fecisse, tunc
 abisse. expavit et sic interpretatus
 est, tamquam idem sibi futurus esset
 scribendi finis qui fuisset illi legendi:
 et fuit idem. 15**

**quod me recordantem miseratio subit
quantum vigiliarum, quantum laboris
exhauserit frustra. occursant animo
mea mortalitas, mea scripta. nec
dubito te quoque eadem cogitatione 20
terreri, pro istis quae inter manus
habes. proinde, dum suppetit vita,
enitamur ut mors quam paucissima
quae abolere possit inveniatur.**

SUETONIUS, THE PORTENTS BEFORE THE MURDER OF JULIUS CAESAR

sed Caesari futura caedes evidentibus
 prodigiis denuntiata est. proximis
 diebus equorum greges, quos in
 traiciendo Rubiconi flumini
 consecraverat ac vagos et sine 5
 custode dimiserat, comperit
 pertinacissime pabulo abstinere
 ubertimque flere. et immolantem
 haruspex Spurinna monuit ut caveret
 periculum, quod non ultra Martias 10
 Idus proferretur. pridie autem easdem
 Idus avem regaliolum cum laureo
 ramulo Pompeianae curiae se
 inferentem volucres varii generis ex
 proximo nemore persecutae ibidem 15
 discerpserunt. ea vero nocte, cui
 inluxit dies caedis, et ipse sibi visus
 est per quietem interdum supra nubes
 volitare, alias cum Iove dextram

(Turn over)

iungere; et Calpurnia uxor imaginata 20
 est conlabi fastigium domus
 maritumque in gremio suo confodi; ac
 subito cubiculi fores sponte
 patuerunt.

ob haec simul et ob infirmam 25
 valitudinem diu cunctatus an se
 contineret et quae apud senatum
 proposuerat agere differret, tandem
 Decimo Bruto adhortante ne
 frequentes ac iamdudum opperientes 30
 destitueret, quinta fere hora
 progressus est libellumque
 insidiarum indicem ab obvio quodam
 porrectum libellis ceteris, quos
 sinistra manu tenebat, quasi mox 35
 lecturus commiscuit. dein pluribus
 hostiis caesis, cum litare non posset,
 introiit curiam spreta religione
 Spurinnamque irridens et ut falsum

**arguens, quod sine ulla sua noxa Idus 40
Martiae adessent: quamquam is
venisse quidem eas diceret, sed non
praeterisse.**

VIRGIL, DIDO PREPARES TO CURSE AENEAS

at regina, pyra penetrali in sede sub
 auras erecta ingenti taedis atque ilice
 secta, intenditque locum sertis et
 fronde coronat funerea; super exuvias
 ensemque relictum effigiemque toro 5
 locat haud ignara futuri. stant arae
 circum et crines effusa sacerdos ter
 centum tonat ore deos, Erebumque
 Chaosque tergeminamque Hecaten,
 tria virginis ora Dianae. sparserat 10
 et latices simulatos fontis Averni,
 falcibus et messae ad lunam
 quaeruntur aënis pubentes herbae
 nigri cum lacte veneni; quaeritur et
 nascentis equi de fronte revulsus et 15
 matri praereptus amor.
 ipsa mola manibusque piis altaria
 iuxta unum exuta pedem vinclis, in
 veste recincta, testatur moritura deos

(Turn over)

**et conscia fati sidera; tum, si quod 20
non aequo foedere amantes curae
numen habet iustumque memorque,
precatur.**

List of abbreviations used

abl.	ablative
acc.	accusative
adj.	adjective
adv.	adverb
dat.	dative
f.	feminine
lit.	literally
m.	masculine
n.	neuter
pl.	plural

(Turn over)

A

a, ab + abl. - from

abeo, abire, abii - go away, leave

aboleo, abolere - spoil, harm

**abstineo, abstinere - stay away from,
refuse**

ac - and

**accedo, accedere, accessi - go forward,
approach**

accido, accidere, accidi - happen, occur

acervus, acervi, m. - heap, pile

ad +acc. - to, at

adhortor, adhortari - urge, advise

adhuc - still

adiuvo, adiuvere, adiuvi, adiutus - help

adsum, adesse - be there, be present

**Aeaeus, Aeaea, Aeaeum - of Aeaea (home
of the witch Circe)**

aeneus, aenea, aeneum - made of bronze

aequus, aequa, aequum - equal, fair

(Turn over)

ager, agri, m. - land, territory, region

agino, aginare - plot, contrive

agna, agnae, f. - lamb

ago, agere, egi, actus - act, do

alias - at another time

alius, alia, alium - other

altare, altaris, n. - altar

ambulo, ambulare - walk

amica, amicae, f. - girl-friend

amicus, amici, m. - friend

amo, amare - love

amor, amoris, m. - love, a love-charm

amplius - any more, any longer

an - whether

**angustiae, angustiarum, f.pl. - difficulties,
emergencies**

anilis, anile - of an old woman

anima, animae, f. - soul, spirit

animus, animi, m. - mind

ante + acc. - before, in front of; previously

antequam - before

(Turn over)

antiquus, antiqua, antiquum - ancient

anus, anus, f. - old woman

apoculo, apoculare - get away, set off

appareo, apparere - appear, be revealed

apud + acc. - in, at

aqua, aquae, f. - water, a river

ara, arae, f. - altar

arguo, arguer - accuse, show up, expose

ars, artis, f. - art, skill

at - but, meanwhile

**atavus, atavi, m. - great-great-great-
grandfather**

atque - and

audio, audire, audivi - hear, listen

**aura, aurae, f. - breeze, upper atmosphere,
heavens**

auspex, auspiciis, m. - augur

aut - or

aut ... aut - either ... or

autem - however, moreover

(Turn over)

Avernus, Avernī, m. - Lake Avernus (said to be the entrance to the underworld)
avis, avis, f. - bird

B

bacciballum, bacciballi, n. - a little peach
bene - well
bos, bovis, m. - bull, ox
Brutus, Bruti, m. - Brutus

C

cado, cadere - fall, die
caedes, caedis, f. - murder
caedo, caedere, cecidi, caesus - slash, strike, kill
caelum, caeli, n. - sky
Caesar, Caesaris, m. - (Gaius Iulius)
Caesar
Calpurnia, Calpurniae, f. - Calpurnia
canis, canis, m/f. - dog
cantabundus, cantabunda - singing

(Turn over)

Capua, Capuae, f. - Capua (a town near Naples)

caput, capitis, n. - head, origin, source

carmen, carminis, n. - song, spell

caupo, cauponis, m. - innkeeper

caveo, cavere - beware of

centum - a hundred

ceteri, ceterae, cetera - the rest, the others

Chaos, n. - Chaos (an underworld god)

chors, chortis, m. - hen-coop

circa + acc. - around

circum - all around

**circummingo, circummingere, circumminxi
- urinate, piddle around**

clarus, clara, clarum - clear, bright

coepi, coepisse - begin

cogitatio, cogitationis, f. - thought

**cognosco, cognoscere - find out, learn
about**

collum, colli, n. - neck

comes, comitis, m. - companion

(Turn over)

**commisceo, commiscere, commiscui +
abl. - mix together, put with**

**comperio, comperire, comperi - find out,
learn**

**compono, componere, composui,
compositus - arrange, settle**

**concieo, conciere, concivi, concitus - set
in motion**

confodio, confodere - strike, stab

**conlabor, conlabi, conlapsus sum -
collapse**

**conscius, conscia, conscium + gen. -
aware of, with knowledge of**

**consecro, consecrare, consecravi -
dedicate, bless**

consumo, consumere, consumpsi - use up

contineo, continere - keep in

se continere - stay at home

contubernalis, contubernalis, m. - partner

cornix, cornicis, f. - magpie

corono, coronare - crown

(Turn over)

corpus, corporis, n. - body

corvus, corvi, m. - crow

crines, crinium, f.pl. - hair

crus, cruris, n. - leg

cubiculum, cubiculi, n. - bedroom

cum - when, since, although

cum + abl. - with

**cunctor, cunctari, cunctatus sum - wait,
hesitate**

cura, curae, f. - care

curia, curiae, f. - senate-house

curo, curare - care for, attend to

custos, custodis, m. - guard, keeper

D

de + abl. - about, concerning

Decimus, Decimi, m. - Decimus (Brutus)

decreasco, decrescere, decrevi - decrease

decurro, decurrere - run down

dein/deinde - then, next

(Turn over)

**denuntio, denuntiare, denuntiavi,
denuntiatus - indicate**

**derideo, deridere, derisi - laugh (at), find
something funny**

nec derideo - 'not have the last laugh'

destituo, destituere - let down, disappoint

deus, dei, m. - god

dextra, dextrae, f. - right hand

Diana, Dianae, f. - Diana (a goddess)

dico, dicere - say

dies, diei, m. - day, sun

**supremum diem obeo - meet the last
day, die**

differo, differre - put off, postpone

**dimitto, dimittere, dimisi - send off, let
loose**

**Dipsas, Dipsadis, f. - Dipsas (in Greek =
thirsty)**

discerpo, discerpere, discerpsi - tear apart

diu - for a long time

**divinus, divina, divinum (+ gen.) - divinely
inspired, prophetic (of)**

dominus, domini, m. - master

domus, domus, f. - house, home

donec - until

dormio, dormire - sleep

dubito, dubitare - doubt

duco, ducere - lead on a journey, escort

dum - while

duplex, duplicis – double

E

e, ex + abl. - out of, from

**ebullio, ebullire, ebullivi - boil over, pour
out**

edo, edere, edidi - produce, publish

effigies, effigiei, f. - effigy, model

effusus, effusa, effusum - flowing, loose

ego, me, mei, mihi - I, me

enim - for

(Turn over)

**enitor, eniti, enisus sum - strive, try to
ensure**

ensis, ensis, m. - sword

eo, ire - go

equa, equae, f. - female horse, mare

equus, equi, m. - horse

et - and, also

etiam - even

evidens, evidentis - clear, obvious

evoco, evocare - call forth, summon

exeo, exire, exii - go out, go away

**exhaurio, exhaurire, exhausti - exhaust, use
up**

exoro, exorare - soothe, relieve

**expavesco, expavescere, expavi - become
terrified**

expedio, expedire - sort out, manage

extremum, extremi, n. - end

exuo, exuere, exui, exutus - strip

exuviae, exuviarum, f.pl. - clothing

(Turn over)

F
facio, facere, feci, factus - make, do
faex, faecis, f. - dregs
falsus, falsa, falsum - false
falx, falcis, m. - sickle
fama, fama, f. - story, rumour, reputation
Fannius, Fannii, m. - (Gaius) Fannius
fastigium, fastigii, n. - gable, pediment
fatum, fati, n. - fate
felix, felicitas - happy
fere - almost
fetus, feta, fetum - pregnant
fides, fidei, f. - trust, faith, belief
findo, findere - split open
finis, finis, m. - end
fio, fieri, factus sum - become, be made
fleo, flere - weep, cry
flumen, fluminis, n. - river
fluo, fluere - flow, pour
foedus, foederis, n. - position, relationship

(Turn over)

fons, fontis, m. - spring

fores, forum, f.pl. - double doors

forte - by chance

fortis, fortis - brave

**frequens, frequentis - frequent, crowded,
in large numbers**

frons, frontis, f. - forehead

fros, frondis, f. - foliage

frustra - in vain, to no purpose

fugio, fugere, fugi - flee, run off, escape

**funereus, funerea, funereum - of death,
funereal**

**futurus, futura, futurum - going to be,
future, fated**

G

Gaius, Gaii, m. - Gaius (Fannius)

Galatea, Galateae, f. - Galatea

gallicinium, gallicinii, n. - cock-crow

geminus, gemina, geminum - twin, both

genus, generis, n. - kind, species

(Turn over)

gladius, gladii, m. - sword

**glomero, glomerare - collect, mass
together**

gramen, graminis, n. - grass, herb

gremium, gremii, n. - lap, bosom

grex, gregis, m. - flock, herd

gusto, gustare - taste, eat

H

habeo, habere - have

**habitus, habitus, m. - manner, posture,
appearance**

haruspex, haruspicis, m. - soothsayer

haud - not

**Hecate, Hecates, f. (acc. Hecaten) - Hecate
(a goddess of the underworld)**

herba, herbae, f. - grass

hic, haec, hoc - he, she, it; this, these

**homo, hominis, m. - man, (colloquially)
fellow, chap**

hora, horae, f. - hour

(Turn over)

hospes, hospitis, m. - guest

**hostia, hostiae, f. - victim, sacrificial
animal**

humus, humi, f. - earth, ground

I

iaceo, iacere - lie

iam - now, already

**iamdudum - for a long time already, long
since**

ibidem - in the same place, on the spot

idem, eadem, idem - the same

**Idus, Iduum, f.pl. - Ides (the mid-point of
each month)**

**ignarus, ignara, ignarum +gen. - unaware
(of)**

ilex, ilicis, f. - holm-oak

ille, illa, illud - he, she, it; that, those

**imaginor, imaginari, imaginatus sum -
imagine, dream**

imber, imbris, m. - rain-storm

(Turn over)

**imminens, imminētis - imminent,
impending**

immolo, immolare - sacrifice

impius, impia, impium - ungodly, wicked

in + abl. - in, on

in + acc. - into, onto

**index, indicis, m. (+ gen.) - giving
information (about)**

**infero, inferre + dat. - take into se infero -
enter**

infirmus, infirma, infirmum - weak

ingens, ingentis - huge

**inlucesco, inlucescere, inluxi - grow light,
dawn**

inquit - he/she said

insidiae, insidiarum, f.pl. - conspiracy

**instituo, instituere, institui, institutus -
begin, start**

intellego, intellegere, intellexi - understand

intendo, intendere - spread

inter + acc. - amongst, between

(Turn over)

interdum - sometimes, at times

interpretor, interpretari, interpretatus sum
- interpret, explain

intro, intrare, intravi - enter

introeo, introire, introii - go inside, enter

invenio, invenire, inveni - find

iocor, iocari, iocatus sum - joke

ipse, ipsa, ipsum - himself, herself, itself;
themselves

irrideo, irridere - laugh at, mock

is, ea, id - he, she, it; this, that

iste, ista, istud - that, those

ita - in this way

itaque - and so, therefore

iter, itineris, n. - journey, route

iungo, iungere - join, hold (hands)

Iuppiter, Iovis, m. - Jupiter

iustus, iusta, iustum - just, fair

iuxta + acc. - next to

- L**
- labor, laboris, m. - work, effort**
- lac, lactis, f. - milk, juice**
- laevus, laeva, laevum - on the left, unlucky, ill-omened**
- lancea, lanceae, f. - spear, lance**
- lanius, lanii, m. - butcher**
- Lanuvinus, Lanuvina, Lanuvinum - of Lanuvium (a town south of Rome)**
- lapideus, lapidea, lapideum - made of stone**
- larva, larvae, f. - ghost**
- latex, laticis, m. - liquid, water**
- laureus, laurea, laureum - of laurel**
- lectulus, lectuli, m. - small couch**
- lectus, lecti, m. - bed, couch**
- lego, legere, legi, lectus - read**
- lena, lenae, f. - procuress, go-between**
- libellus, libelli, m. - short book, document**
- liber, libri, m. - book**

(Turn over)

**licet, licere - it is permitted sis licet - may
you be**

licium, licii, n. - thread

liquidus, liquida, liquidum - flowing, clear

lito, litare - obtain a favourable omen

loco, locare - place, put, lay

locus, loci, m. - place

longus, longa, longum - long

luceo, lucere - shine

lumen, luminis, n. - light

**luna, lunae, f. - moon ad lunam - by
moonlight**

lupa, lupae, f. - she-wolf

lupus, lupi, m. - wolf

lux, lucis, f. - light, daylight

M

magus, maga, magum - magic

malo, malle, malui - prefer

mane - in the morning

mannus, manni, m. - pony, carriage-horse

(Turn over)

manus, manus, f. - hand inter manus - in hand, in progress
maritus, mariti, m. - husband
Martiae (Martiarum) Idus (Iduum), f.pl. - the Ides (=15th) of March
mater, matris, f. - mother
medicus, medici, m. - doctor
Melissa, Melissa, f. - Melissa
Memnon, Memnonis, m. - Memnon (the Ethiopian son of Dawn)
memor, memoris + gen. - mindful of, not forgetting
meridies, meridiei, m. - midday
merus, mera, merum - raw, entire
meto, metere, messii, messus - harvest, gather
meus, mea, meum - my
miles, militis, m. - soldier
miliarium, miliarii, n. - milestone
miror, mirari, miratus sum - be surprised, wonder

(Turn over)

miseratio, miserationis, f. - pity, regret

mitto, mittere, misi - send, let out

mola, mola, f. - grain

moneo, monere, monui - warn

**monimentum, monimenti, n. - tombstone,
monument**

morior, mori, mortuus sum - die

mors, mortis, f. - death

mortalitas, mortalitatis, f. - mortality

moveo, movere - move, disturb

mox - soon, shortly

multo - much, far

N

nam - for

**nanciscor, nancisci, nactus sum - obtain,
take**

narro, narrare - tell, describe

nascor, nasci, natus sum - be born

Nasidianus, Nasidiani, m. - Nasidianus

nasus, nasi, m. - nose

(Turn over)

ne - not to

nec - nor, and not, but not

nec ... nec - neither ... nor

negotium, negotii, n. - business

nemus, nemoris, n. - grove, wood

Nero, Neronis, m. - the emperor Nero

nescio, nescire - not know

niger, nigra, nigrum - black, dark

nihil - nothing

nisi - except

nocturnus, nocturna, nocturnum - of night

nolo, nolle, nolui - be unwilling, not want;

(+ infinitive) don't

nomen, nominis, n. - name

non - not

nos, nostri, nobis - we, us

nosco, noscere, novi - get to know, learn

noster, nostra, nostrum - our

nox, noctis, f. - night

noxa, noxae, f. - harm

nubes, nubis, f. - cloud

(Turn over)

nubilum, nubili, n. - cloud

numen, numinis, n. - divine power

numero, numerare - count

O

ob + acc. - because of

obeo, obire, obii - meet

**supremum diem obeo - meet the last
day, die**

**obliquus, obliqua, obliquum - slanting,
sideways**

per obliquum - coming from the side

**obvius, obvia, obvium - in the road, a
bystander**

occasio, occasionis, f. - opportunity

occido, occidere, occidi - kill

**occurso, occursare (+ animo) - come to
mind**

**ocrea, ocreae, f. - greave (worn by soldiers
on the leg)**

per scutum per ocream - by all possible means

oculus, oculi, m. - eye

omen, ominis, n. - omen

omnis, omne - all

operio, operire - shut, cover

opperior, opperiri - wait

oppugno, oppugnare, oppugnavi - attack

orbis, orbis, m. - sphere, heaven, sky; eye

Orcus, Orci, m. - the underworld, hell

ortus, ortus, m. - rising (of the sun), the east

os, oris, n. - mouth; (pl.) face

oscen, oscinis, m. - a prophetic bird

ovum, ovi, n. - egg

P

pabulum, pabuli, n. - fodder, grazing

paene - almost

palus, paludis, f. - marsh

(Turn over)

panis, panis, m. - bread

parens, parentis, m/f. - parent

parra, parrae, f. - owl

pateo, patere, patui - be open

pauci, paucae, pauca - few

pecus, pecoris, n. - flock, sheep

penetrans, penetrale - interior, innermost

per + acc. - through, by

periculum, periculi, n. - danger

**persequor, persequi, persecutus sum -
pursue**

persuadeo, persuadere +dat. - persuade

pertinax, pertinacis - stubborn, obstinate

pervenio, pervenire - come to, reach

pes, pedis, m. - foot

picus, pici, m. - woodpecker

pius, pia, pium - holy, sacred, sanctified

pluma, plumae, f. - feather

plures, plurium - more

**Pompeianus, Pompeiana, Pompeianum -
built by Pompey**

pono, ponere, posui - put, place

porcus, porci, m. - pig

**porrigo, porrigere, porrexi, porrectus -
hold out, offer**

possum, posse, potui - be able, can

postea - afterwards

postquam - after, when

praegnans, praegnantis - pregnant

**praeripio, praeripere, praeripui, praereptus
- steal, snatch from (+ dat.)**

**praesentio, praesentire, praesensi -
foresee**

**praetereo, praeterire, praeterii - go past,
be gone**

precor, precari - pray (to)

prex, precis, f. - prayer

pridie - the day before

primo - at first

primus, prima, primum - first

prior, prioris - previous, last year's

pro + abl. - for, on account of

proavus, proavi, m. - great-grandfather

prodigium, prodigii, n. - portent, sign

profero, proferre - put off, delay

**progredior, progredi, progressus sum - set
off**

proinde - accordingly, therefore

prompo, promere, prompsi - bring out

**propono, proponere, proposui - propose,
plan, intend**

**providus, provida, providum - far-sighted,
prophetic**

**proximus, proxima, proximum - nearest,
nearby, previous**

**pubens, pubentis - vigorous, powerful,
potent**

pulcher, pulchra, pulchrum - beautiful

pupula, pupulae, f. - pupil (of the eye)

(Turn over)

**purpureus, purpurea, purpureum - purple,
red**

purus, pura, purum - pure, clear

puto, putare - think

pyra, pyrae, f. - funeral pyre

Q

quaero, quaerere - search for, find

quam + superlative - as ... as possible

quamquam - although

**quantus, quanta, quantum - how great,
how much**

quasi - as if

-que - and

-que ... -que - both ... and

quemadmodum - how

qui, qua, quod (adj.) - any

qui, quae, quod - who, which

**quicumque, quaecumque, quodcumque -
whoever, whichever**

(Turn over)

**quidam, quaedam, quoddam - a certain,
somebody**

quidem - indeed, certainly, in fact

quies, quietis, f. - quiet, peace

quintus, quinta, quintum - fifth

quis? quid? - who? what?

quod - because

quoque - also

R

ramulus, ramuli, m. - small branch, twig

ravus, rava, ravum - grey, tawny

**recingo, recingere, recinxi, recinctus -
undo, loosen**

recino, recinere - sound repeatedly, hoot

recordor, recordari - think about

**recurvo, recurvare - bend backwards, turn
back**

**reficio, reficere, refeci, refectus - revive,
recover**

regaliolus, regalioli, m. - king-bird, wren

(Turn over)

regina, reginae, f. - queen

religio, religionis, f. - ritual, superstition

**relinquo, relinquere, reliqui, relictus - leave
behind**

repeto, repetere - head back to, return to

res, rei, f. - thing, fact

resido, residere, resedi - sit down

respicio, respicere, respexi - look at

**revello, revellere, revelli, revulsus - tear off,
rip**

revolvo, revolvere, revolvi - unroll

rhombus, rhombi, m. - magic wheel

roseus, rosea, roseum - rose-coloured

Rubico, Rubiconis, m. - the river Rubicon

rumpo, rumpere - break off, interrupt

S

**sacerdos, sacerdotis, m/f. - priest/
priestess**

saga, sagae, f. - soothsayer, prophetess

sagitta, sagittae, f. - arrow

(Turn over)

salsus, salsa, salsum - salted

saltem - at least

sanguis, sanguinis, m. - blood

scelus, sceleris, n. - crime

scio, scire - know

scribo, scribere, scripsi, scriptus - write

scrinium, scrinii, n. - writing-desk

scutum, scuti, n. - shield

**per scutum per ocream - by all
possible means**

se, sibi - himself, herself, itself, themselves

seco, secare, secui, sectus - cut

secundum + acc. - along, beside

secundus, secunda, secundum - second

sed - but

sedeo, sedere - sit

sedes, sedei, f. - home

semper - always

senatus, senatus, m. - the senate

sepulcrum, sepulcri, n. - tomb, grave

sero - late

(Turn over)

serpens, serpentis, m. - snake

sertum, serti, n. - garland, wreath

servio, servire - be a slave

servus, servi, m. - slave

si - if

sic - in this way

sidus, sideris, n. - star, planet

silva, silvae, f. - wood

similis, simile (+ dat.) - like, similar (to)

simul - at the same time, also

**simulo, simulare, simulavi, simulatus -
pretend, represent**

sine + abl. - without

**sinister, sinistra, sinistrum - left, on the
left**

sobrius, sobria, sobrium - sober

sol, solis, m. - sun

soleo, solera - be accustomed to, usually

solidus, solida, solidum - solid

sollicito, sollicitare - worry, upset

somnium, somnii, n. - dream

(Turn over)

spargo, spargere, sparsi - sprinkle

**sperno, spernere, sprevis, spretus - scorn,
despise**

sponte - of their own accord

Spurinna, Spurinnae, m. - Spurinna

stela, stelae, f. - tombstone

stillo, stillare - drip

sto, stare - stand

stantes paludes - stagnant marshes

**stringo, stringere, strinxi, strictus - pull
out, draw (a sword)**

studeo, studere - study

sub + acc. - below, right up to

subeo, subire - arise in, come over

subito - suddenly

sudor, sudoris, m. - sweat

sum, esse, fui - be

super - on top, high up

supersum, superesse - be left, remain

suppeto, suppetere - last, exist

supra + acc. - above

(Turn over)

supremus, suprema, supremum - last
supremum diem oboe - meet the last
day, die

suscito, suscitare - arouse, bring forth,
conjure up

suspikor, suspicari - suspect, think

suus, sua, suum - his own, her own, their
own

sua noxa - harm to him

T

taeda, taedae, f. - pine branch

tam - so

tamen - however

tamquam - as though, as if, like

tandem - at last

tego, tegere, tegi, tectus - cover

teneo, tenere - hold

ter - three times

Terentius, Terentii, m. - Terentius

(Turn over)

**tergeminus, tergemina, tergeminum -
threefold, triple-bodied**

**terreo, terrere, terrui, territus - frighten,
terrify, alarm**

tertius, tertia, tertium - third

**testor, testari, testatus sum - call to
witness, call upon**

**timeo, timere + dat. - be afraid, worry
about**

timor, timoris, m. - fear

tollo, tollere - lift up

tono, tonare - thunder out, call upon

**torqueo, torquere, torsi, tortus - twist,
whirl**

torus, tori, m. - couch

totus, tota, totum - whole

**traicio, traicere, traieci - stab, run through;
cross over**

tres, tria - three

tu, te, tui, tibi - you (sing.)

tum, tunc - then

tus, turis, n. - frankincense

tuus, tua, tuum - your

U

ubertim - copiously, in floods

ubi - where

ubicumque - wherever

ullus, ulla, ullum - any

ultra + acc. - beyond

ululo, ululare - howl

umbra, umbrae, f. - shadow, ghost

umquam - ever

unus, una, unum - one

**ut - as, like (+ indicative); as, when;
(+ subjunctive) that, in order to**

uxor, uxoris, f. - wife

V

vagus, vaga, vagum - wandering, loose

valeo, valere - be strong, have power

valitudo, valitudinis, f. - health

(Turn over)

varius, varia, varium - different

venenum, veneni, n. - poison

venio, venire, veni - come

vero - really, actually, in fact

versipellis, versipellis, m. - werewolf

**verto, vertere, versi, versus - turn, change,
transform**

vestimenta, vestimentorum, n.pl. - clothes

vestis, vestis, f. - clothing, dress

veto, vetere - prevent

via, viae, f. - road

**video, videre, vidi, visus - see; (passive)
seem, appear**

**vigilia, vigiliae, f. - time awake, sleepless
night**

vigilo, vigilare - stay awake

villa, villae, f. - country house, farm

vinclum, vincli, n. - fastening, tie, strap

**vindemia, vindemiae, f. - wine-harvest,
vintage**

virgo, virginis, f. - virgin

(Turn over)

virus, viri, n. - fluid, discharge (from an aroused mare)

vita, vitae, f. - life

vivo, vivere - live

vix - hardly, only just

volito, volitare - fly, flutter around

volo, velle, volui - wish, want

volpes, volpis, f. - fox

volucris, volucris, f. - bird

vultus, vultus, m. - face



GCSE



C990U20-1A

WEDNESDAY, 15 JUNE 2022 – AFTERNOON

LATIN – Component 2

Latin Literature and Sources (Themes)

RESOURCE BOOKLET – DESCRIPTIONS

THEME A: TRAVEL BY LAND AND SEA

PICTURE 1:

Picture 1 is a photo showing the remains of an ancient road, stretching in a straight line into the distance where there are several large mountains. We can see a line of stones on the left and right side of the road, and there are large wide flat stones on the road surface. Most of the flat stones are curved. On the left hand side of the road, there is a path, and in the middle of the path, a small circular column about 1.5 m tall.

(Turn over)

PICTURE 2:

Picture 2 is a stone frieze showing people travelling in a horse-drawn carriage. The driver is sitting at the front on a separate seat and holding a whip. The two horses seem to be travelling quickly. The carriage has four large wheels and is fully enclosed with a curved roof. We can see people in the carriage through the small side window.

PICTURE 3:

Picture 3 is a mosaic showing a light carriage pulled by two mules. The mules seem to be travelling quickly. The carriage has four wheels and the driver at the front is holding a whip in the air. There are two passengers sitting behind the driver.

PICTURE 4:

Picture 4 is a stone frieze showing a barge being used for transporting goods along a waterway. The barge is carrying two large barrels and is being towed by two men who are walking along the bank. There is a mast towards the front of the boat and the men are hauling on ropes which are attached to the mast. At the back of the boat there is a man with a single pole: he is holding the pole over the side of the boat. Above the boat we can see a series of carvings of large urns and pots.

(Turn over)

PICTURE 5:

Picture 5 is a fresco showing a small ship being used for transporting goods. It has a rounded, shallow hull, and a mast towards the front of the ship. There are two large oars at the back of the ship, and a small cabin. At the front of the ship, there is a gangway up which people are carrying sacks. On the ship, people are standing around a large container, into which one person is pouring the contents of a sack. Near the stern of the boat, the captain is standing watching.

(Turn over)

PICTURE 6:

Picture 6 is a relief showing a ship entering a busy harbour. There are people on the ship's upper and lower deck and a crane on the front of the ship. One of the large steering oars can be seen, and just behind the ship, there is a small pilot boat with a man in it. In the middle of the carving, behind the ship, we can see a lighthouse with fire at the top, and alongside, the large figure of the god Neptune is shown with his trident. At the bottom right-hand side of the scene, there is a small ship moored at the dock which is being unloaded.

(Turn over)

THEME B: SUPERSTITION AND MAGIC

PICTURE 1:

Picture 1 is a photo showing a well-paved ancient road lined by a series of large marble tombs, resembling small buildings. Some of the tombs have entrance doorways and windows, and there are footpaths on both sides of the road.

(Turn over)

PICTURE 2:

Picture 2 shows a lead tablet 6.8 cm square with an inscription on it. The inscribed text has been written in Latin with each word reversed. Translated it says “May he who has stolen Vilbia from me dissolve like water. May she who has devoured her be struck dumb, whether it be Velvinna or Exsupereus or Verianus or Severinus, Augustalis, Comitianus, Catus, Minianus, Germanilla or Jovina.”

(Turn over)

PICTURE 3:

Picture 3 is a stone relief showing a scene of sacrifice. We can see a flaming altar in front of a temple. A man is leading a large animal resembling an ox, which is decorated with garlands and a wreath, towards the altar. This man is holding a long axe. Another person with head covered, stands at the altar. Alongside the altar, a third person is holding a tray with several cups on it.

(Turn over)

PICTURE 4:

Picture 4 is a photo of an ancient life-sized bronze model of a sheep's liver. The model is peanut-shaped and flat, apart from three raised areas at one end. There are written inscriptions on the model, and the surface is divided into clearly-marked sections. Each section contains one or more inscribed words.

(Turn over)

PICTURE 5:

Picture 5 is a print showing two men. One is standing on a hill in the distance. There are six large birds flying above his head. The other is standing on a hill at the front of the picture. There are twelve large birds flying above his head. In the middle-distance, we can see the houses and buildings of Rome. There are groups of soldiers shown grouped around each man, looking up at the birds in the sky.

(Turn over)

PICTURE 6:

Picture 6 shows carvings on a Roman altar. There are three figures. The Emperor Augustus is in the middle, with another male figure to the left and a female figure on the right. The Emperor, head covered, is holding a curved staff resembling a wand in one hand. There is a chicken pecking at the ground at the feet of the left-hand person. The female figure on the right is holding a small bowl out to the Emperor.