



National
Qualifications
2022 MODIFIED

X863/75/11

Psychology

TUESDAY, 10 MAY

1:00 PM – 2:30 PM

Total marks — 50

SECTION 1 — INDIVIDUAL BEHAVIOUR — 25 marks

Attempt Question 1.

SECTION 2 — SOCIAL BEHAVIOUR — 25 marks

Attempt Question 2.

Write your answers clearly in the answer booklet provided. In the answer booklet you must clearly identify the question number you are attempting.

Use **blue** or **black** ink.

Before leaving the examination room you must give your answer booklet to the Invigilator; if you do not, you may lose all the marks for this paper.



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SECTION 1 — INDIVIDUAL BEHAVIOUR — 25 marks

MARKS

Attempt Question 1

Question 1

Individual behaviour — sleep and dreams

- (a) (i) Describe the Restoration Theory of Sleep (Oswald, 1966). 4
- (ii) Explain **one** strength and **one** weakness of the Restoration Theory of Sleep (Oswald, 1966). 4
- (b) (i) Describe the **aim(s)** and **results** of the Dement and Kleitman (1957) study. 3
- (ii) Explain **one** weakness of the Dement and Kleitman (1957) study. 2
- (c)

Bob is meeting his partner's parents tomorrow. He says he is looking forward to meeting them. That night he has a dream that he is being chased by two scary creatures.

- Using the psychoanalytic (Freudian) theory of dreams, explain Bob's dream. 6
- (d) (i) Describe Freud's (1909) study of Little Hans. In your answer you should include:
- aim(s)
 - method/procedure
 - results. 4
- (ii) Explain **one** weakness of the Little Hans (1909) study. 2

SECTION 2 — SOCIAL BEHAVIOUR — 25 marks

Attempt Question 2

Question 2

Social behaviour — conformity

- (a) Describe what is meant by minority influence. 2
- (b) Explain internalisation **and** informational social influence. 4
- (c) (i) Describe Asch's (1951) study into conformity. In your answer you must include:
- aim(s)
 - method/procedure
 - results. 4
- (ii) Explain **one** strength of the Asch study of conformity. 2
- (iii) Explain how the Mori and Arai (2010) study attempted to improve the Asch (1951) study. 5
- (d)

Amy really dislikes cigarettes but all of her new friends smoke. When she meets three of them at the weekend they offer her a cigarette and she smokes it even though she thinks it is bad for her health.
- Using your knowledge of conformity, explain Amy's behaviour. 8

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